



wwPDB EM Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Oct 6, 2024 – 12:39 AM JST

PDB ID : 6ACG
EMDB ID : EMD-9591
Title : Trypsin-cleaved and low pH-treated SARS-CoV spike glycoprotein and ACE2 complex, ACE2-bound conformation 1
Authors : Gui, M.; Song, W.
Deposited on : 2018-07-26
Resolution : 5.40 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB EM Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/EMValidationReportHelp>
with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

EMDB validation analysis : 0.0.1.dev113
MolProbity : 4.02b-467
Percentile statistics : 20231227.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 27th 2023)
MapQ : 1.9.13
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.39

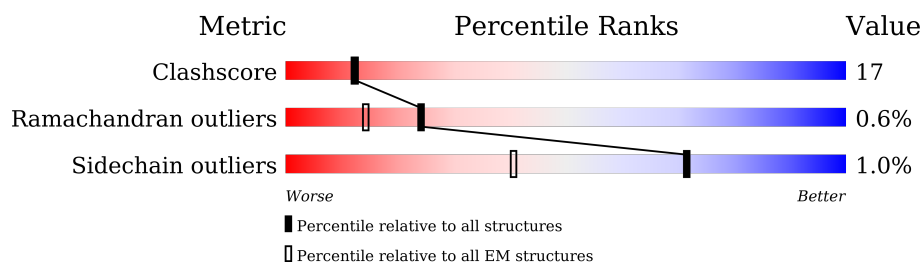
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

ELECTRON MICROSCOPY

The reported resolution of this entry is 5.40 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	EM structures (#Entries)
Clashscore	210492	15764
Ramachandran outliers	207382	16835
Sidechain outliers	206894	16415

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the map. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the EM map (all-atom inclusion $< 40\%$). The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	1203	<div> <div>43%</div> <div>51%</div> <div>36%</div> <div>•</div> <div>11%</div> </div>
1	B	1203	<div> <div>37%</div> <div>52%</div> <div>35%</div> <div>•</div> <div>11%</div> </div>
1	C	1203	<div> <div>45%</div> <div>53%</div> <div>33%</div> <div>••</div> <div>12%</div> </div>
2	D	603	<div> <div>99%</div> <div>75%</div> <div>24%</div> <div>•</div> </div>

2 Entry composition

There are 2 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 29715 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Spike glycoprotein.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					AltConf	Trace
1	A	1065	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			8302	5304	1374	1579	45		
1	B	1065	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			8302	5304	1374	1579	45		
1	C	1057	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			8241	5264	1364	1568	45		

There are 21 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	1197	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P59594
A	1198	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P59594
A	1199	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP P59594
A	1200	GLN	-	expression tag	UNP P59594
A	1201	PHE	-	expression tag	UNP P59594
A	1202	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP P59594
A	1203	LYS	-	expression tag	UNP P59594
B	1197	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P59594
B	1198	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P59594
B	1199	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP P59594
B	1200	GLN	-	expression tag	UNP P59594
B	1201	PHE	-	expression tag	UNP P59594
B	1202	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP P59594
B	1203	LYS	-	expression tag	UNP P59594
C	1197	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P59594
C	1198	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P59594
C	1199	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP P59594
C	1200	GLN	-	expression tag	UNP P59594
C	1201	PHE	-	expression tag	UNP P59594
C	1202	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP P59594
C	1203	LYS	-	expression tag	UNP P59594

- Molecule 2 is a protein called Angiotensin-converting enzyme 2.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					AltConf	Trace
2	D	597	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			4870	3115	806	920	29		

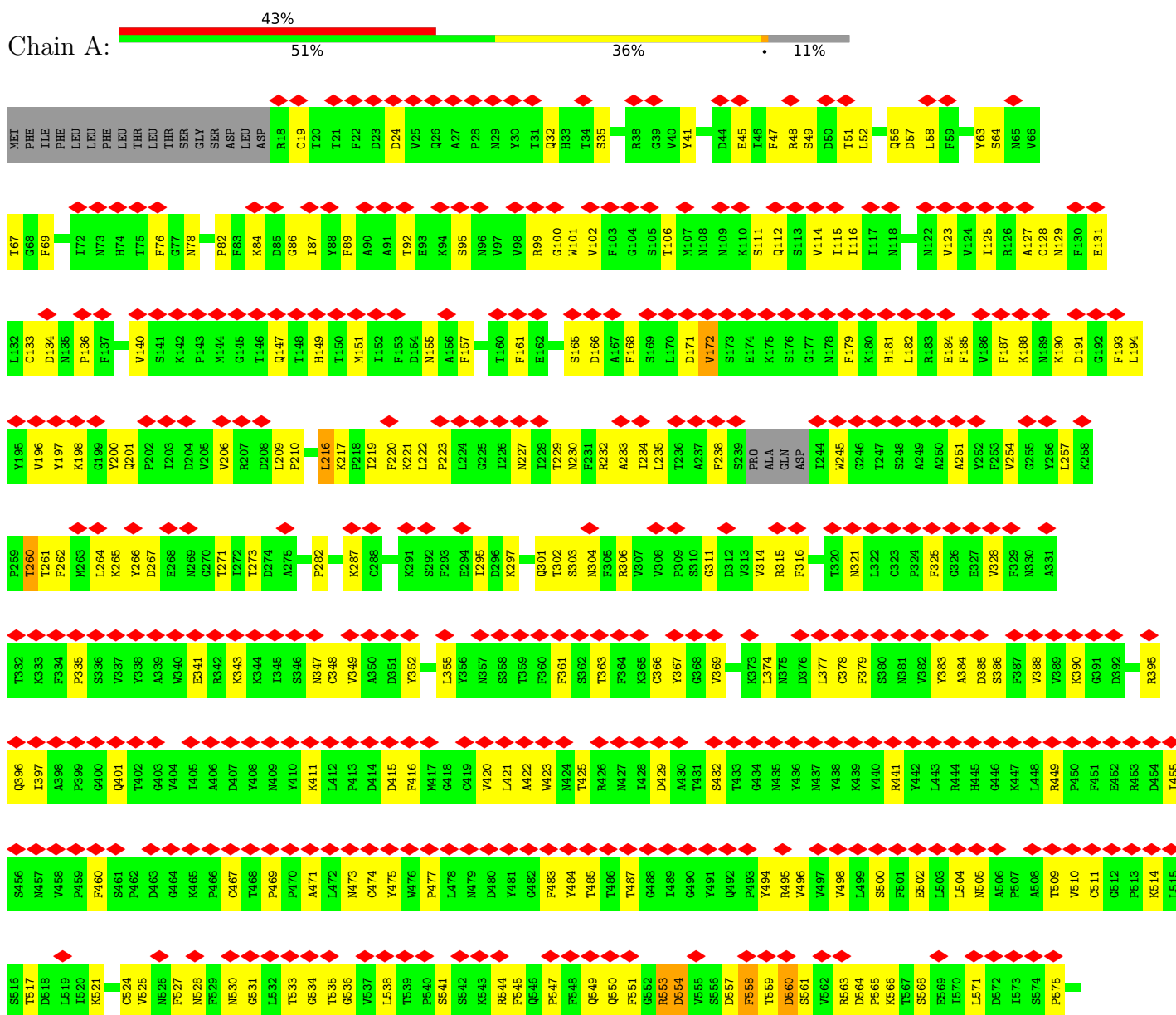
There are 6 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

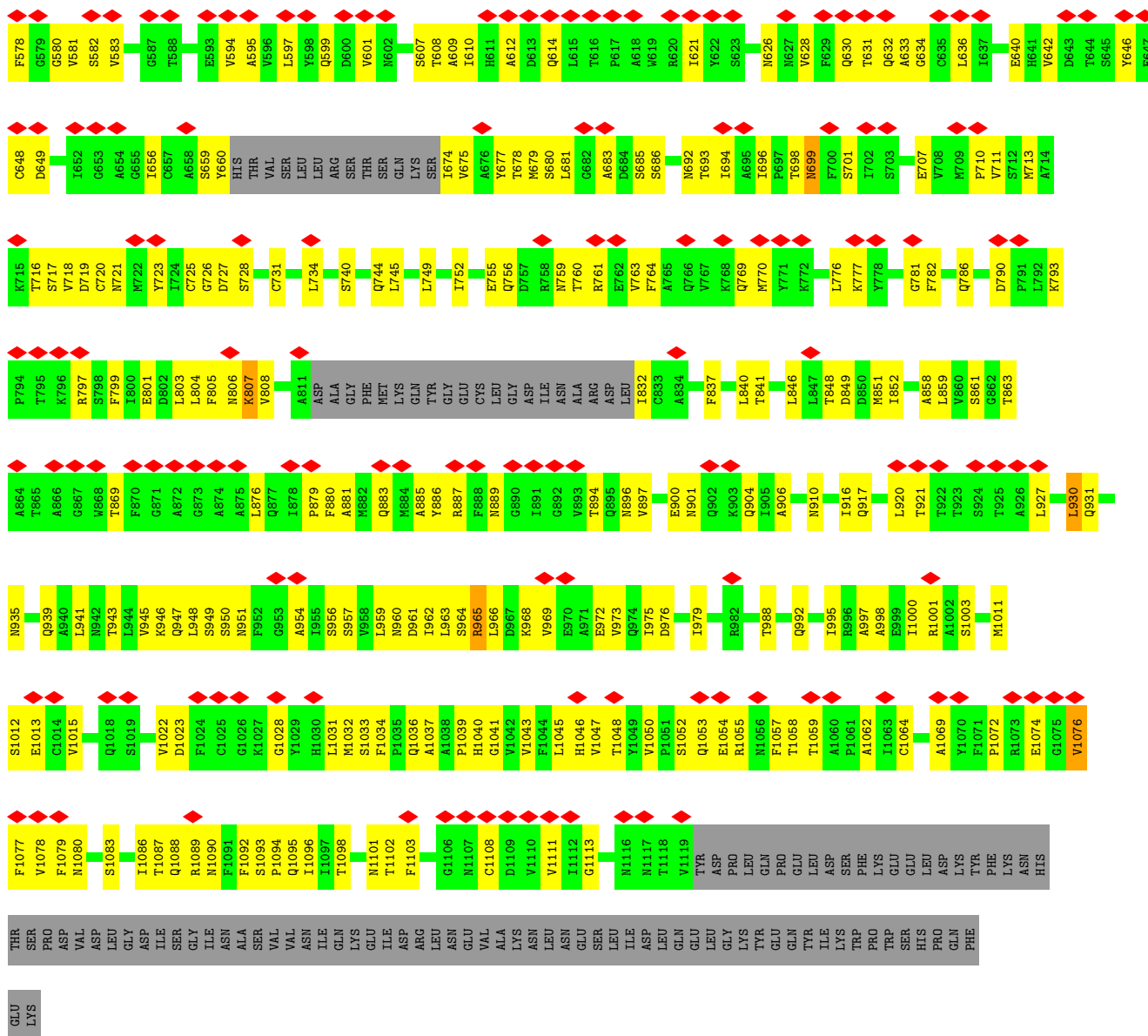
Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
D	616	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9BYF1
D	617	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9BYF1
D	618	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9BYF1
D	619	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9BYF1
D	620	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9BYF1
D	621	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9BYF1

3 Residue-property plots

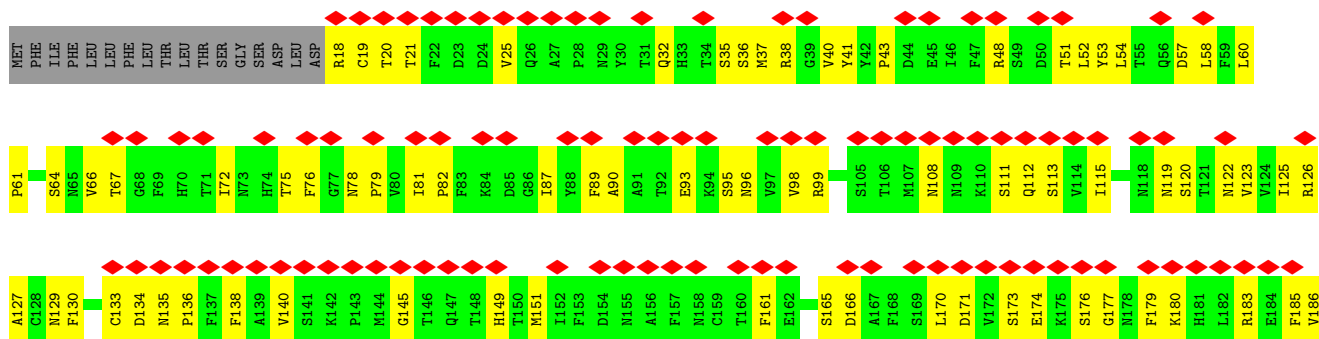
These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and atom inclusion in map density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red diamond above a residue indicates a poor fit to the EM map for this residue (all-atom inclusion < 40%). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

• Molecule 1: Spike glycoprotein

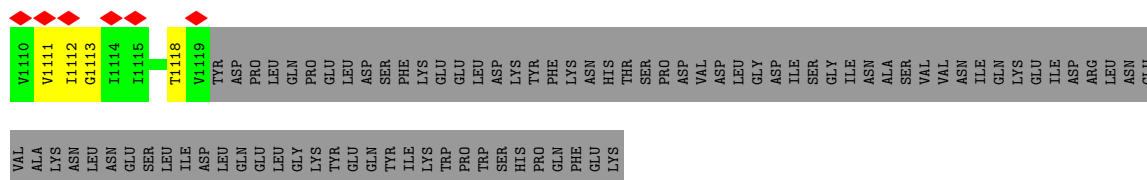




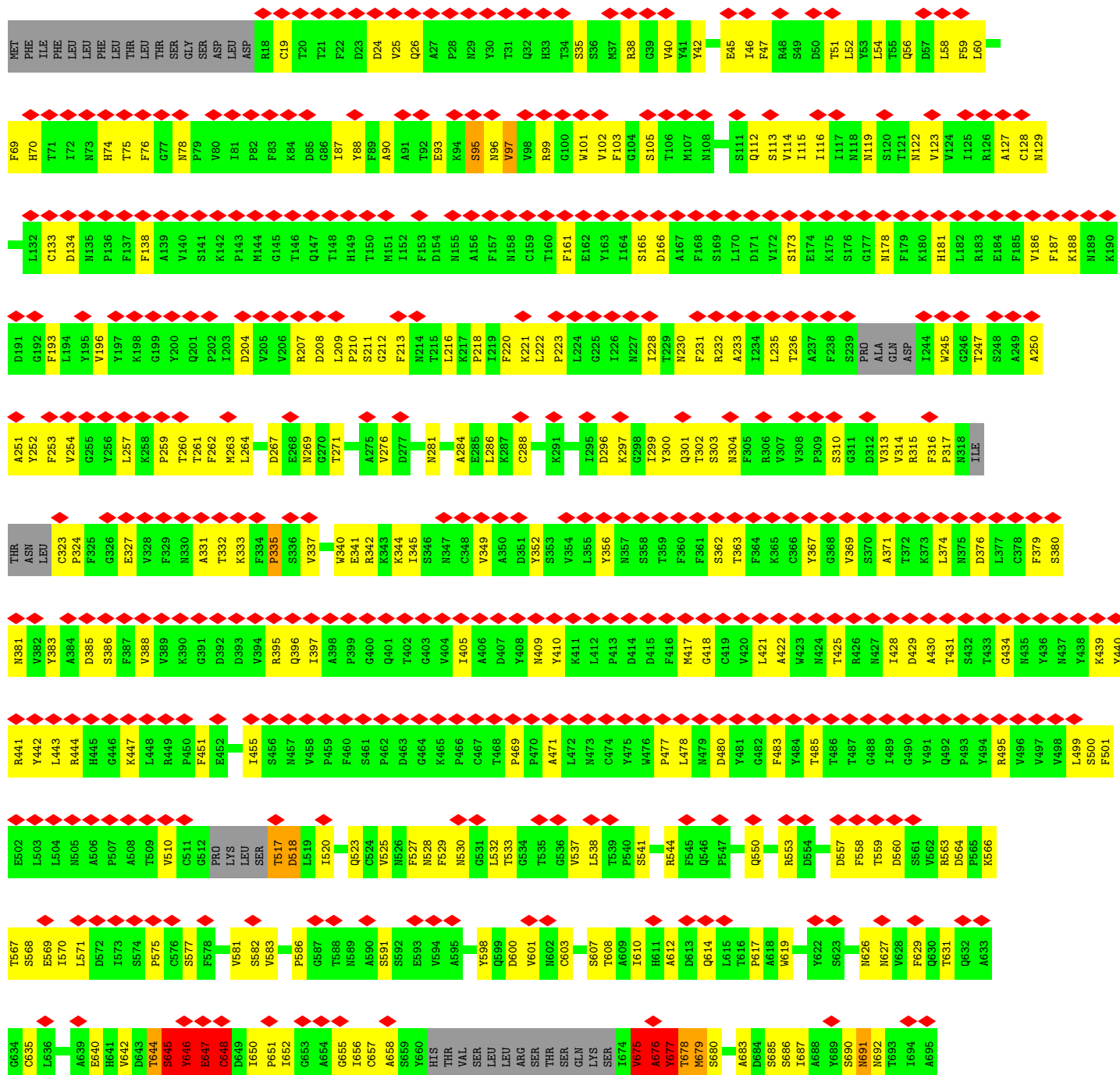
• Molecule 1: Spike glycoprotein

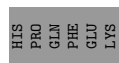


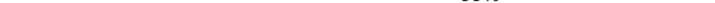
V1047	K968	B887	ARG	V594	I520	S456	V394	A331	G255	N189
T1048	V969	F888	SER	L597	Q523	F460	R395	T332	G256	K190
Y1049	A371	N889	THR	Y598	G524		Q396	K333		D191
P1050	E972	G890	GLN	Y599	V525		I397	F334	F262	G192
P1051	E973	I891	LYS	D600	N526		A398		M263	L193
S1052	Q974		SER	V601	F527		P399	V337	L264	L194
Q1053	I975	T894	LEU	N602	N528		G400	Y338	K265	Y195
E1054	D976	Q895	GLY	N629	F529		Q401	A339	Y266	Y196
R1055	R977	V897	ILE	C603	N530		T402	V340	D267	Y197
N1056		Q756		S607	G531		G403	E341	E268	K198
F1057	R982	T760	T678	T608	L532		V404	R342	N269	G199
T1058	L986	R761	S680	A609	T533		I405	K343	G270	
T1059	Y989	E762	L681	I610				K344	I272	
P1061	Q904	V763	G582	H611	G536		N409	I345	I271	
A1062	A906	F764	A683	A612	V537		Y410	T273	I203	
I1063	Q993	F765	D684	D613	L538		K411	D204	D204	
C1064	L994	Q766	S685	Q614	T539		L412	D274	V205	
H1065	I995	V767	S686	L615	K543		F413	A275	V206	
E1066	R996	K768	L687	R620	R544		D414	V276	R207	
G1067	L840	Q769	A688	I621	F545		D415	C278	D208	
K1068	T841	Y771	Y689	Y622	Q546		F416	S279	P210	
Y1070	L846	F774	I694	S623	F548		M417	Y352	S211	
A1008	L847	F775	A695	T624	Q549		G418	L355	K217	
T1009	D848	L776	T696	N627	Q550		C419	Y356	P218	
K1010	D849	K777	F697	G628	F551		V420	C388	I219	
M1011	T852	Y778	T698	N628	G552		A422	K291	F220	
E1074	Y855	G781	N699	F629	R553		W423	S292	P223	
G1013	T856	F782	F700	D630	D554		N424	F361	L224	
V1076	L859	F784	E707	T631	D557		R426	E294	G225	
G1075	W860			A632	F558		N427	I295	G226	
F1077	S861			G634	T559		I428	D296	N227	
V1078	C862			C635	V562		D429	Q301	I228	
N1080	T863			D643	R563		A430	T302	N230	
S1083	A864			T644	D564		T431	S303	F231	
W1084	T865			S645	P565		S432	N304	R232	
F1085	A866			Y646	S568		T433	F305	A233	
I1086	G867			E647	E569		G434	R306	I234	
T1087	N851			Y716	T570		N435	V307	L235	
G1028	Q953			S717	L571		Y436	V308	L236	
Y1029	T869			W718	S574		N437	G311	T236	
H1030	F870			D649	P575		Y438	D312	A237	
L1031	G871			I650	C576		K439	F238	F238	
F1034	A875			P651	S577		Y440	S239	S239	
P1035	E801			T652	F578		R441	ALA	ALA	
Q1036	D802			G653	F578		Y442	F316	GLN	
A1037	L803			A654	N505		L443	F379	N318	
L959	L804			G655	V581		R444	S380	I319	
Q1095	F805			T656	T584		H445	N381	I244	
I1096	D727			C657	A506		G446	T320	W245	
H1040	N806			A658	S507		K447	N321	W246	
D961	K807			S659	A508		L448	L322	G246	
N962	V808			S591	V510		G449	C323	T247	
L963	A811			HIS	G512		P450	G326	S248	
S964	ASP			THR	F513		F451	F329	A249	
R965	ALA			SER	K514		E452	G391	A250	
L966	GLY			LEU	L515		D453	G252	A251	
D967	PHE				S516		D454	D392	F253	
					T517		I455	D393	V254	
					L519					



• Molecule 1: Spike glycoprotein





Chain D:  99% 75% 24%





4 Experimental information

Property	Value	Source
EM reconstruction method	SINGLE PARTICLE	Depositor
Imposed symmetry	POINT, C1	Depositor
Number of particles used	53189	Depositor
Resolution determination method	FSC 0.143 CUT-OFF	Depositor
CTF correction method	PHASE FLIPPING AND AMPLITUDE CORRECTION	Depositor
Microscope	FEI TITAN KRIOS	Depositor
Voltage (kV)	300	Depositor
Electron dose ($e^-/\text{\AA}^2$)	50	Depositor
Minimum defocus (nm)	Not provided	
Maximum defocus (nm)	Not provided	
Magnification	Not provided	
Image detector	GATAN K2 SUMMIT (4k x 4k)	Depositor
Maximum map value	28.981	Depositor
Minimum map value	-13.647	Depositor
Average map value	-0.002	Depositor
Map value standard deviation	0.921	Depositor
Recommended contour level	8	Depositor
Map size (Å)	380.16, 380.16, 380.16	wwPDB
Map dimensions	288, 288, 288	wwPDB
Map angles (°)	90.0, 90.0, 90.0	wwPDB
Pixel spacing (Å)	1.32, 1.32, 1.32	Depositor

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z >5	RMSZ	# Z >5
1	A	0.55	3/8499 (0.0%)	0.75	6/11568 (0.1%)
1	B	0.55	0/8499	0.76	6/11568 (0.1%)
1	C	0.59	4/8435 (0.0%)	0.80	9/11477 (0.1%)
2	D	0.33	0/5007	0.58	3/6803 (0.0%)
All	All	0.53	7/30440 (0.0%)	0.74	24/41416 (0.1%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	A	0	17
1	B	0	17
1	C	0	19
2	D	0	2
All	All	0	55

The worst 5 of 7 bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	C	677	TYR	CE2-CZ	-8.28	1.27	1.38
1	A	725	CYS	CB-SG	-6.81	1.70	1.82
1	A	731	CYS	CB-SG	-6.41	1.71	1.82
1	C	676	ALA	C-O	-5.93	1.12	1.23
1	A	411	LYS	C-N	-5.48	1.21	1.34

The worst 5 of 24 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	C	518	ASP	CB-CG-OD1	9.91	127.22	118.30
1	B	944	LEU	CA-CB-CG	9.05	136.12	115.30
1	A	557	ASP	CB-CG-OD1	8.32	125.78	118.30

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	966	LEU	CA-CB-CG	6.80	130.93	115.30
1	C	644	THR	CA-C-N	-6.62	102.64	117.20

There are no chirality outliers.

5 of 55 planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	A	172	VAL	Peptide
1	A	206	VAL	Peptide
1	A	415	ASP	Peptide
1	A	416	PHE	Peptide
1	A	558	PHE	Peptide

5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	8302	0	8082	299	0
1	B	8302	0	8082	300	0
1	C	8241	0	8011	339	0
2	D	4870	0	4643	87	0
All	All	29715	0	28818	983	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 17.

The worst 5 of 983 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:C:656:ILE:CG1	1:C:677:TYR:O	1.89	1.21
1:C:678:THR:O	1:C:679:MET:HB2	1.43	1.18
1:C:656:ILE:HG12	1:C:677:TYR:O	1.00	1.17
1:C:647:GLU:O	1:C:648:CYS:CB	1.91	1.14
1:C:646:TYR:C	1:C:680:SER:OG	1.94	1.06

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles ⓘ

5.3.1 Protein backbone ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all PDB entries followed by that with respect to all EM entries.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	1057/1203 (88%)	850 (80%)	203 (19%)	4 (0%)	30	68
1	B	1057/1203 (88%)	836 (79%)	213 (20%)	8 (1%)	16	54
1	C	1045/1203 (87%)	834 (80%)	201 (19%)	10 (1%)	13	49
2	D	595/603 (99%)	565 (95%)	30 (5%)	0	100	100
All	All	3754/4212 (89%)	3085 (82%)	647 (17%)	22 (1%)	24	60

5 of 22 Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	C	645	SER
1	C	648	CYS
1	C	675	VAL
1	C	676	ALA
1	C	679	MET

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all PDB entries followed by that with respect to all EM entries.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	922/1048 (88%)	914 (99%)	8 (1%)	75	83
1	B	922/1048 (88%)	914 (99%)	8 (1%)	75	83
1	C	914/1048 (87%)	903 (99%)	11 (1%)	67	79
2	D	527/533 (99%)	522 (99%)	5 (1%)	75	83
All	All	3285/3677 (89%)	3253 (99%)	32 (1%)	71	81

5 of 32 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	D	114	LYS
2	D	273	ARG
1	B	760	THR
1	B	720	CYS
2	D	341	LYS

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 73 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	C	904	GLN
2	D	572	ASN
1	C	935	ASN
2	D	53	ASN
1	A	1005	ASN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues ⓘ

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

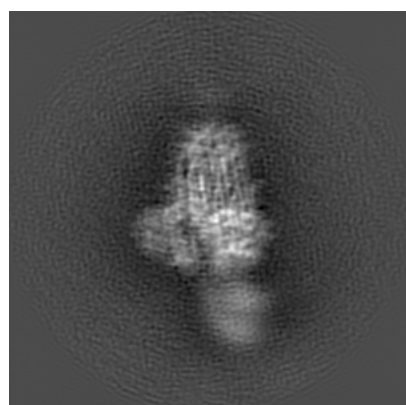
6 Map visualisation [i](#)

This section contains visualisations of the EMDB entry EMD-9591. These allow visual inspection of the internal detail of the map and identification of artifacts.

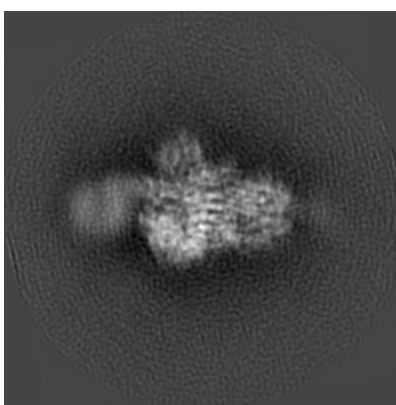
No raw map or half-maps were deposited for this entry and therefore no images, graphs, etc. pertaining to the raw map can be shown.

6.1 Orthogonal projections [i](#)

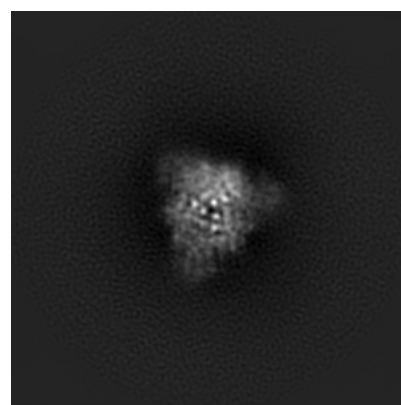
6.1.1 Primary map



X



Y

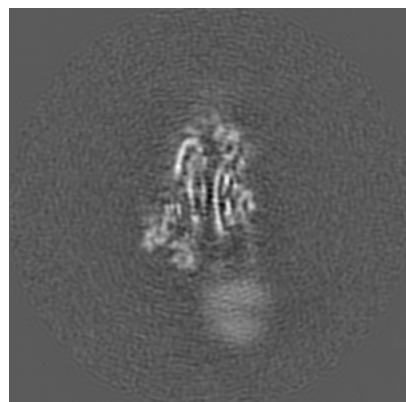


Z

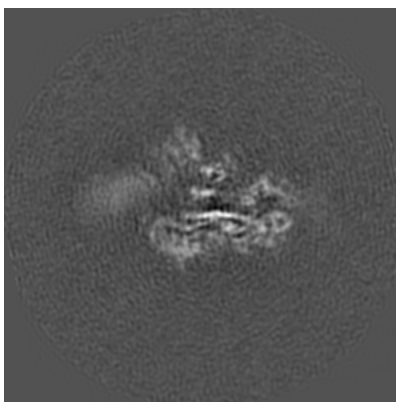
The images above show the map projected in three orthogonal directions.

6.2 Central slices [i](#)

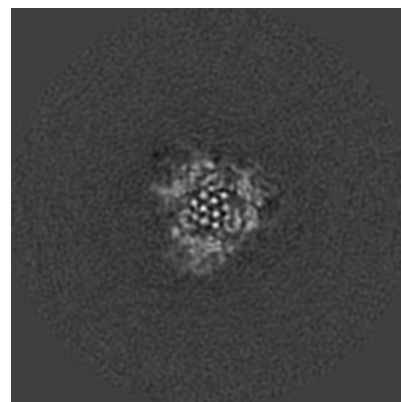
6.2.1 Primary map



X Index: 144



Y Index: 144

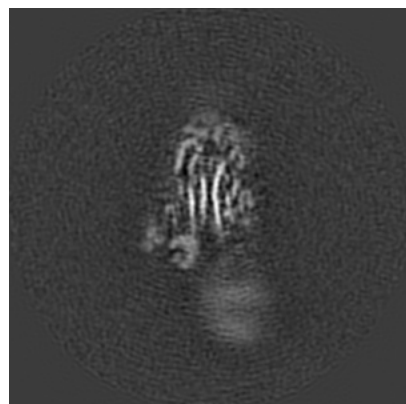


Z Index: 144

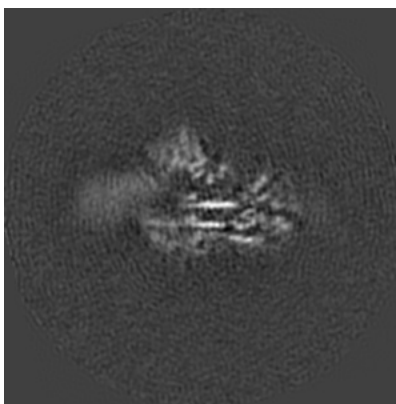
The images above show central slices of the map in three orthogonal directions.

6.3 Largest variance slices [i](#)

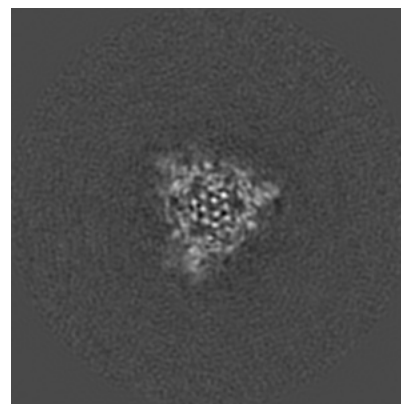
6.3.1 Primary map



X Index: 146



Y Index: 148

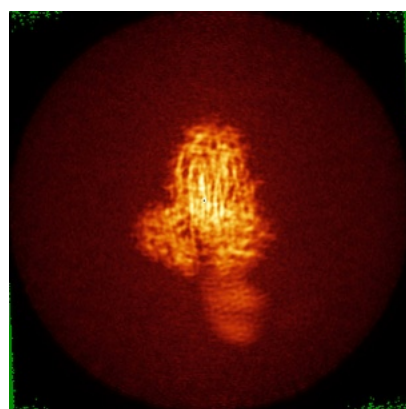


Z Index: 142

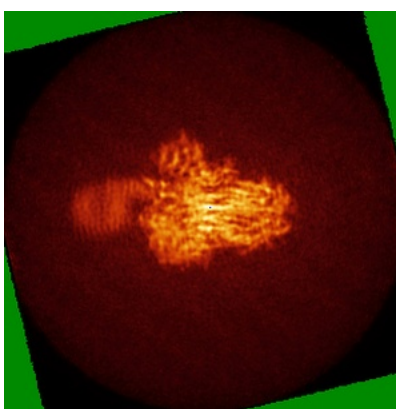
The images above show the largest variance slices of the map in three orthogonal directions.

6.4 Orthogonal standard-deviation projections (False-color) [i](#)

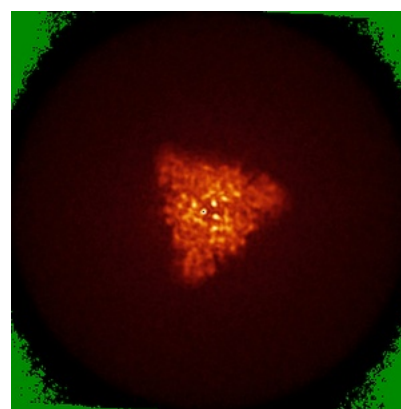
6.4.1 Primary map



X



Y



Z

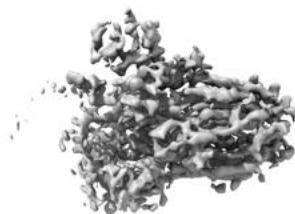
The images above show the map standard deviation projections with false color in three orthogonal directions. Minimum values are shown in green, max in blue, and dark to light orange shades represent small to large values respectively.

6.5 Orthogonal surface views [i](#)

6.5.1 Primary map



X



Y



Z

The images above show the 3D surface view of the map at the recommended contour level 8.0. These images, in conjunction with the slice images, may facilitate assessment of whether an appropriate contour level has been provided.

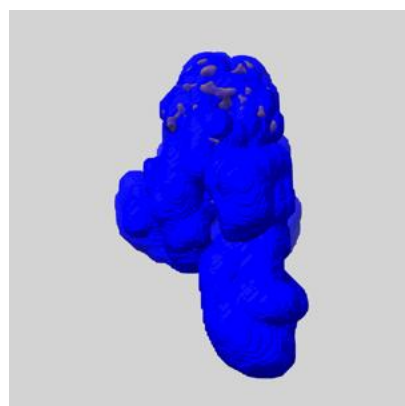
6.6 Mask visualisation [i](#)

This section shows the 3D surface view of the primary map at 50% transparency overlaid with the specified mask at 0% transparency

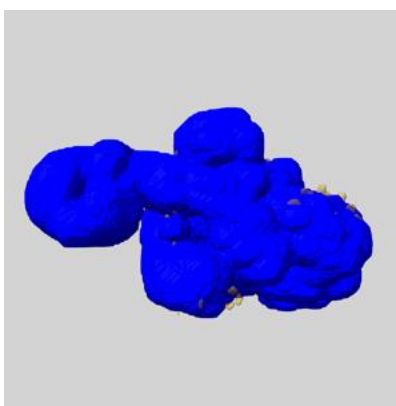
A mask typically either:

- Encompasses the whole structure
- Separates out a domain, a functional unit, a monomer or an area of interest from a larger structure

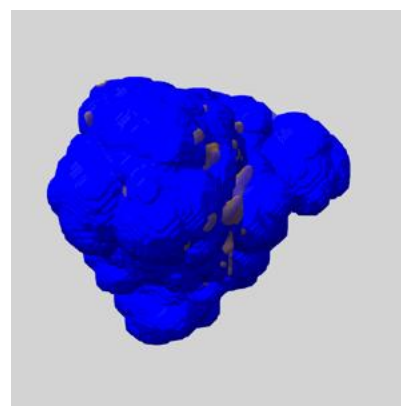
6.6.1 emd_9591_msk_1.map [i](#)



X



Y

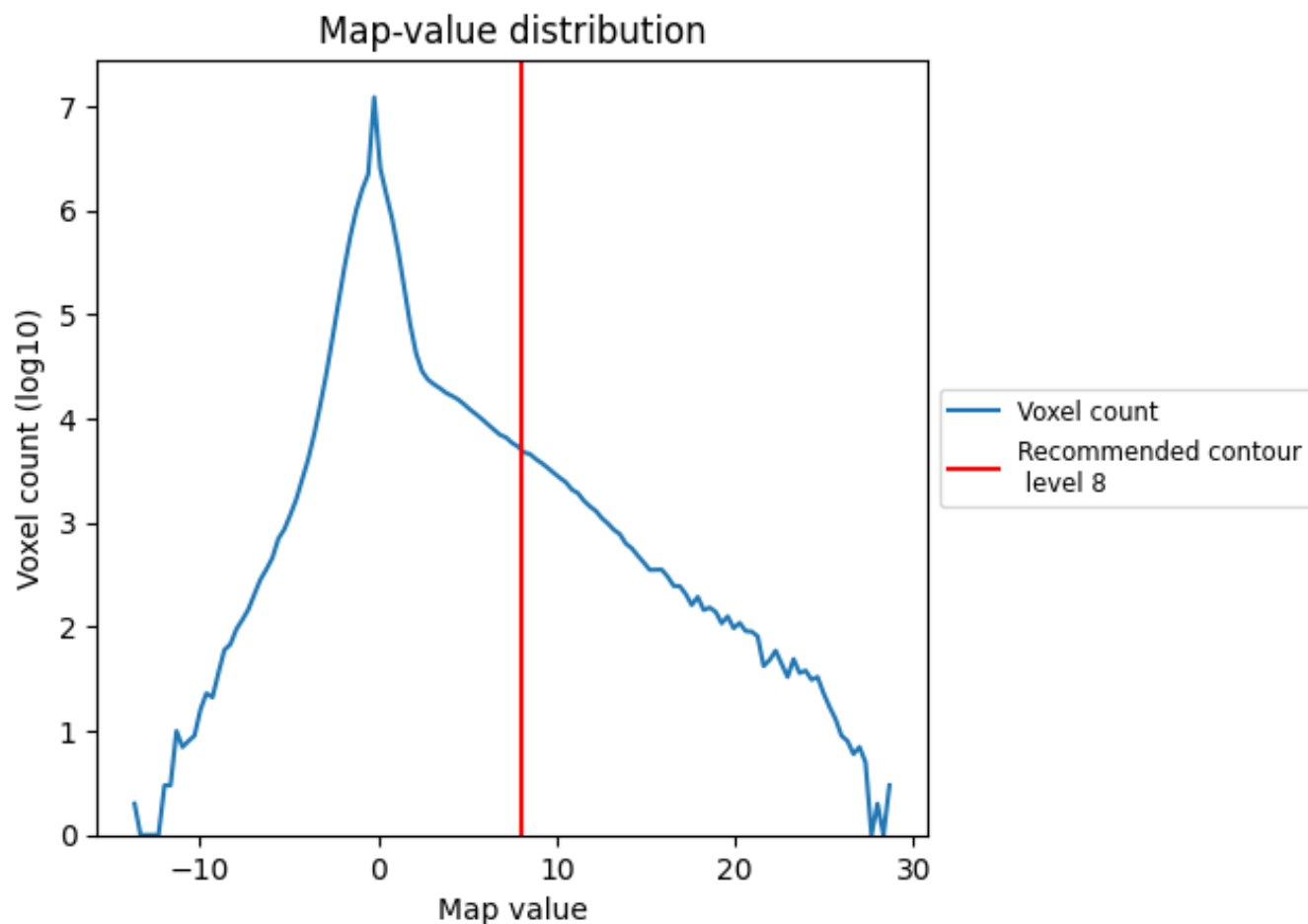


Z

7 Map analysis [i](#)

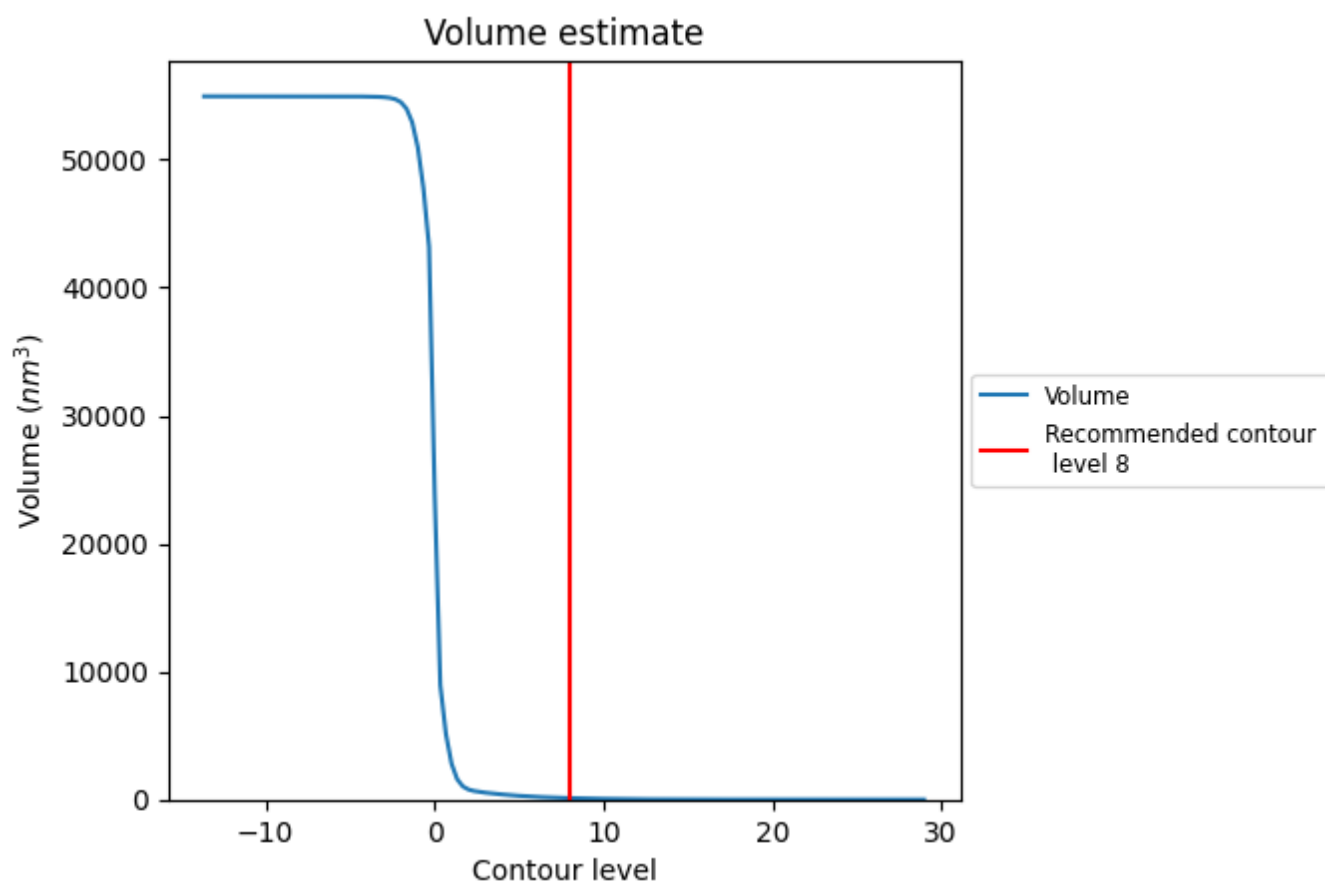
This section contains the results of statistical analysis of the map.

7.1 Map-value distribution [i](#)



The map-value distribution is plotted in 128 intervals along the x-axis. The y-axis is logarithmic. A spike in this graph at zero usually indicates that the volume has been masked.

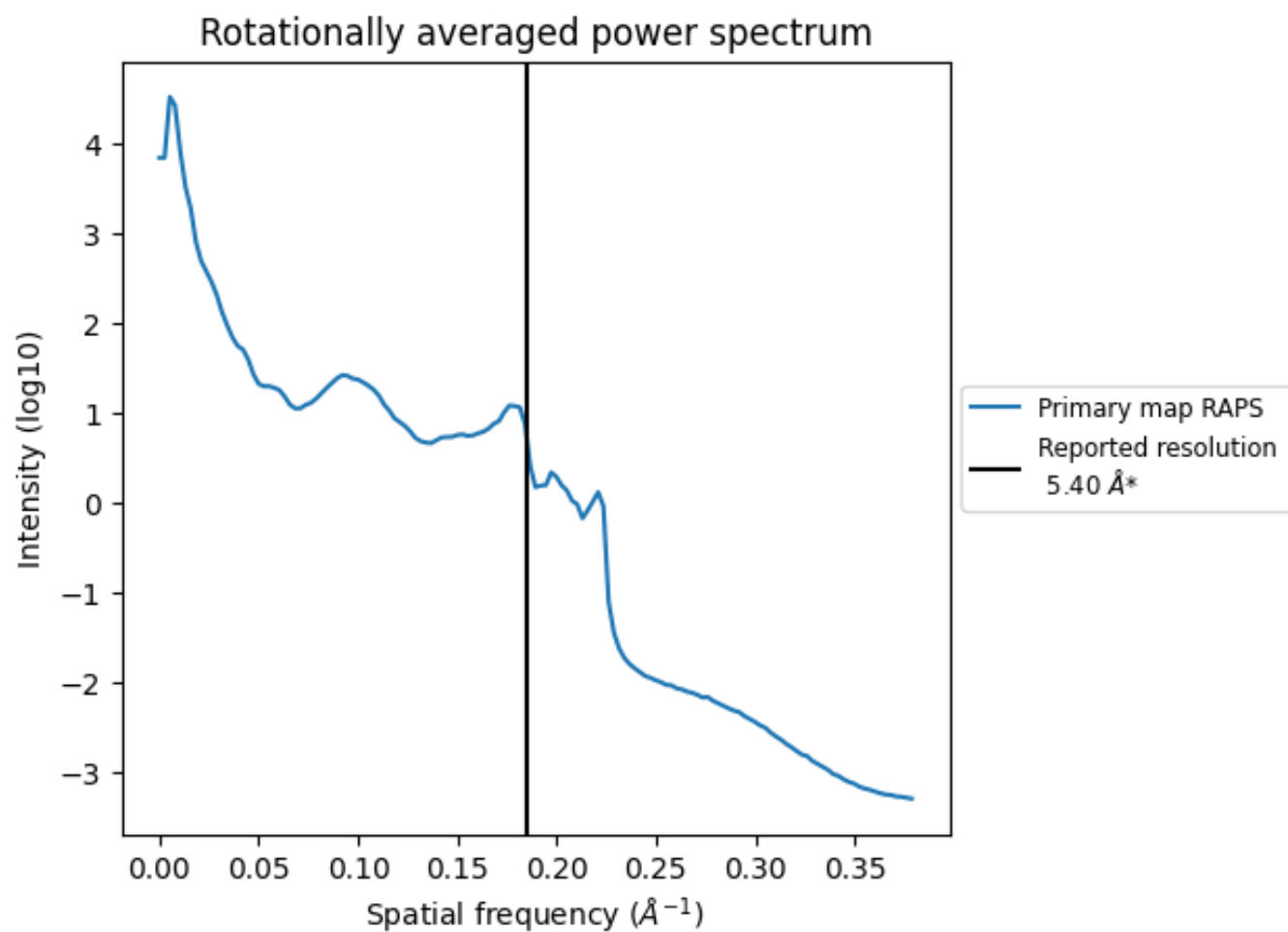
7.2 Volume estimate [i](#)



The volume at the recommended contour level is 114 nm³; this corresponds to an approximate mass of 103 kDa.

The volume estimate graph shows how the enclosed volume varies with the contour level. The recommended contour level is shown as a vertical line and the intersection between the line and the curve gives the volume of the enclosed surface at the given level.

7.3 Rotationally averaged power spectrum ⓘ

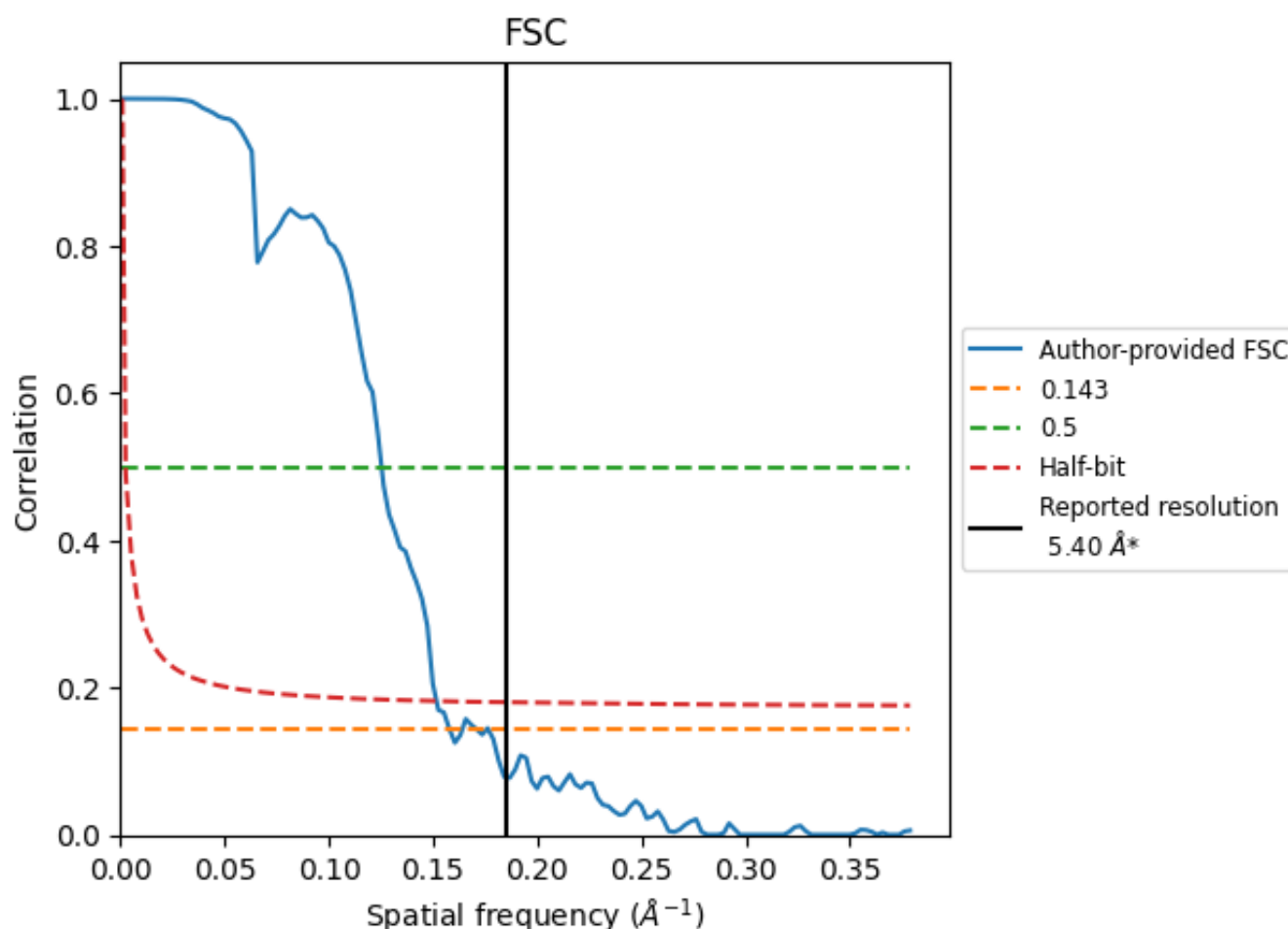


*Reported resolution corresponds to spatial frequency of 0.185 Å⁻¹

8 Fourier-Shell correlation [i](#)

Fourier-Shell Correlation (FSC) is the most commonly used method to estimate the resolution of single-particle and subtomogram-averaged maps. The shape of the curve depends on the imposed symmetry, mask and whether or not the two 3D reconstructions used were processed from a common reference. The reported resolution is shown as a black line. A curve is displayed for the half-bit criterion in addition to lines showing the 0.143 gold standard cut-off and 0.5 cut-off.

8.1 FSC [i](#)



*Reported resolution corresponds to spatial frequency of 0.185 Å⁻¹

8.2 Resolution estimates [i](#)

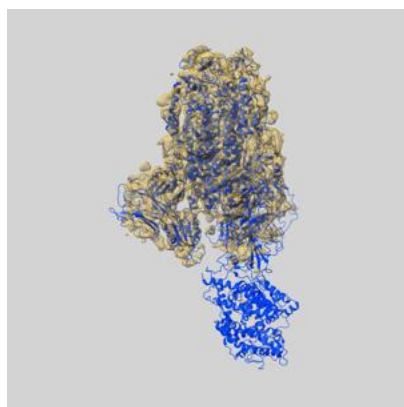
Resolution estimate (Å)	Estimation criterion (FSC cut-off)		
	0.143	0.5	Half-bit
Reported by author	5.40	-	-
Author-provided FSC curve	6.33	7.98	6.59
Unmasked-calculated*	-	-	-

*Resolution estimate based on FSC curve calculated by comparison of deposited half-maps. The value from author-provided FSC intersecting FSC 0.143 CUT-OFF 6.33 differs from the reported value 5.4 by more than 10 %

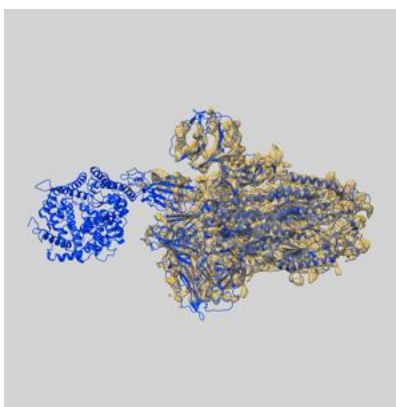
9 Map-model fit [i](#)

This section contains information regarding the fit between EMDB map EMD-9591 and PDB model 6ACG. Per-residue inclusion information can be found in [section 3](#) on [page 5](#).

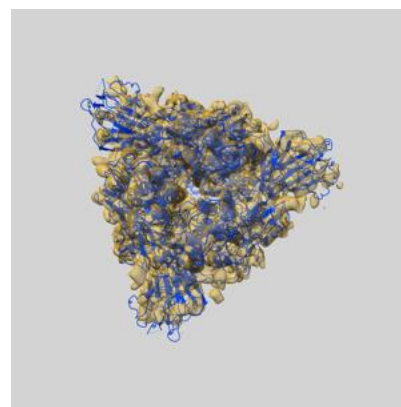
9.1 Map-model overlay [i](#)



X



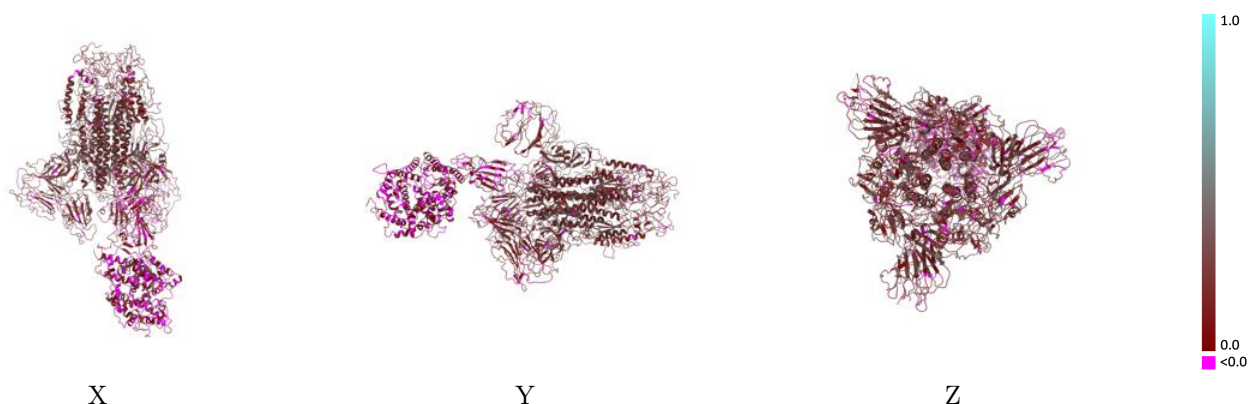
Y



Z

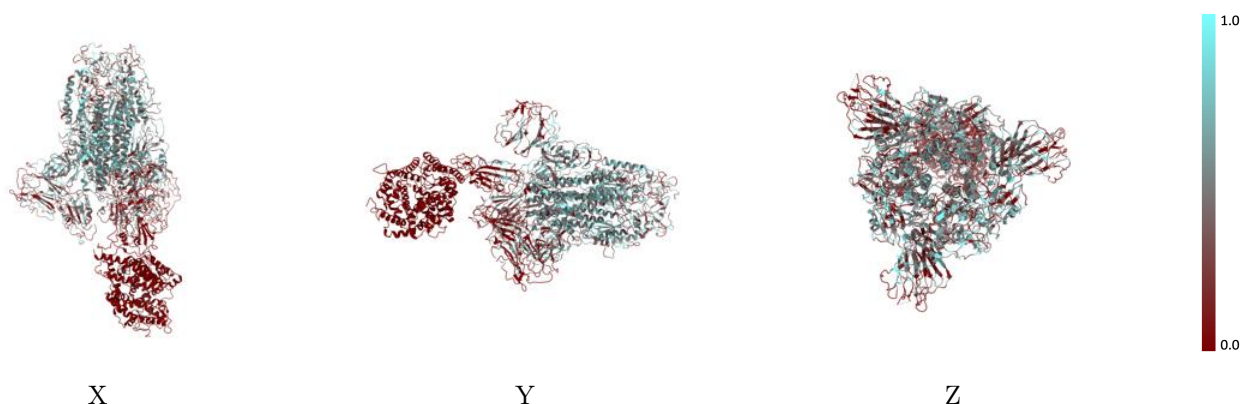
The images above show the 3D surface view of the map at the recommended contour level 8.0 at 50% transparency in yellow overlaid with a ribbon representation of the model coloured in blue. These images allow for the visual assessment of the quality of fit between the atomic model and the map.

9.2 Q-score mapped to coordinate model [i](#)



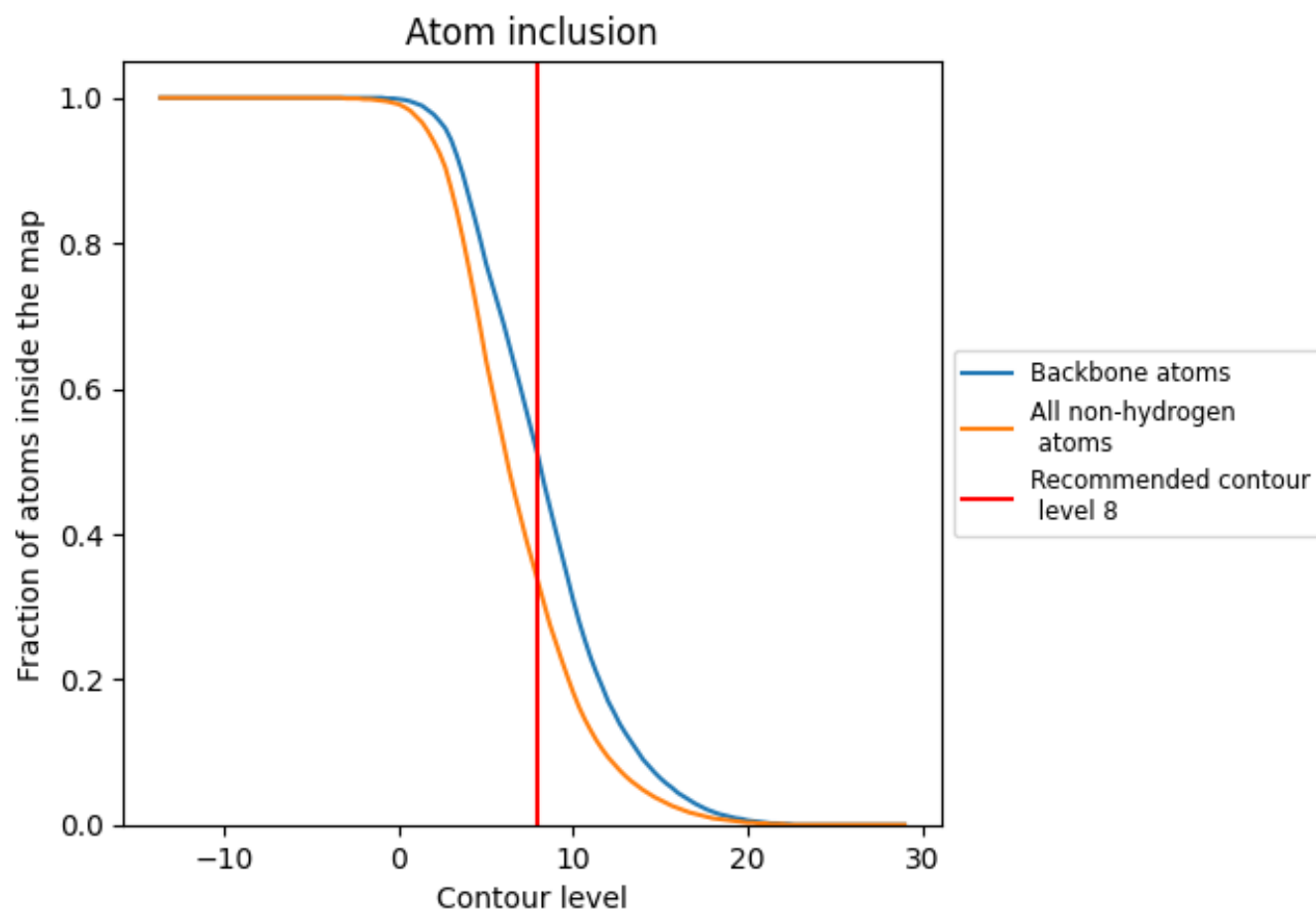
The images above show the model with each residue coloured according to its Q-score. This shows their resolvability in the map with higher Q-score values reflecting better resolvability. Please note: Q-score is calculating the resolvability of atoms, and thus high values are only expected at resolutions at which atoms can be resolved. Low Q-score values may therefore be expected for many entries.

9.3 Atom inclusion mapped to coordinate model [i](#)



The images above show the model with each residue coloured according to its atom inclusion. This shows to what extent they are inside the map at the recommended contour level (8).

9.4 Atom inclusion [i](#)



At the recommended contour level, 50% of all backbone atoms, 33% of all non-hydrogen atoms, are inside the map.

9.5 Map-model fit summary ⓘ

The table lists the average atom inclusion at the recommended contour level (8) and Q-score for the entire model and for each chain.

Chain	Atom inclusion	Q-score
All	<div></div> 0.3320	<div></div> 0.2020
A	<div></div> 0.3870	<div></div> 0.2280
B	<div></div> 0.4300	<div></div> 0.2360
C	<div></div> 0.3730	<div></div> 0.2150
D	<div></div> 0.0000	<div></div> 0.0800

