



## wwPDB EM Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Mar 31, 2025 – 07:36 PM JST

PDB ID : 7DEG / pdb\_00007deg  
EMDB ID : EMD-30657  
Title : Cryo-EM structure of a heme-copper terminal oxidase dimer provides insights into its catalytic mechanism  
Authors : Fei, S.; Hartmut, M.; Yun, Z.; Guoliang, Z.; Shuangbo, Z.  
Deposited on : 2020-11-04  
Resolution : 3.40 Å(reported)

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A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/EMValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

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The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

EMDB validation analysis : 0.0.1.dev117  
Mogul : 1.8.5 (274361), CSD as541be (2020)  
MolProbity : 4.02b-467  
buster-report : 1.1.7 (2018)  
Percentile statistics : 20231227.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 27th 2023)  
MapQ : **FAILED**  
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)  
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)  
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.42

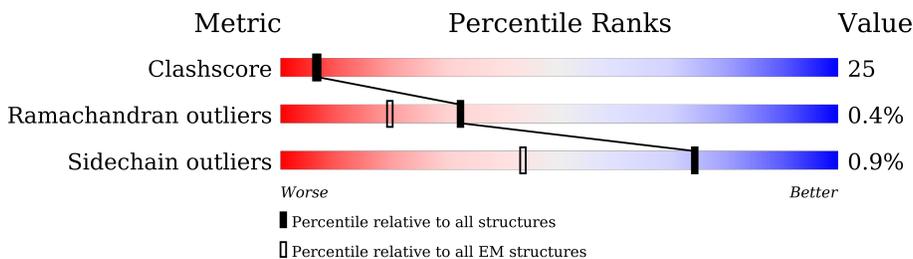
# 1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

*ELECTRON MICROSCOPY*

The reported resolution of this entry is 3.40 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	EM structures (#Entries)
Clashscore	210492	15764
Ramachandran outliers	207382	16835
Sidechain outliers	206894	16415

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the map. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for  $\geq 3$ , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions  $\leq 5\%$

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	587	
1	D	587	
2	C	32	
2	F	32	
3	B	147	
3	E	147	

The following table lists non-polymeric compounds, carbohydrate monomers and non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains that are outliers for geometric or electron-density-fit criteria:

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Chirality	Geometry	Clashes	Electron density
4	HAS	A	601	X	-	-	-
4	HAS	D	602	X	-	-	-
8	PGV	A	607	-	-	X	-
8	PGV	D	601	-	-	X	-
9	3PE	A	606	-	-	X	-
9	3PE	D	607	-	-	X	-

## 2 Entry composition [i](#)

There are 10 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 12852 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Cytochrome c oxidase subunit I.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S		
1	A	581	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			4624	3131	715	762	16		
1	D	581	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			4624	3131	715	762	16		

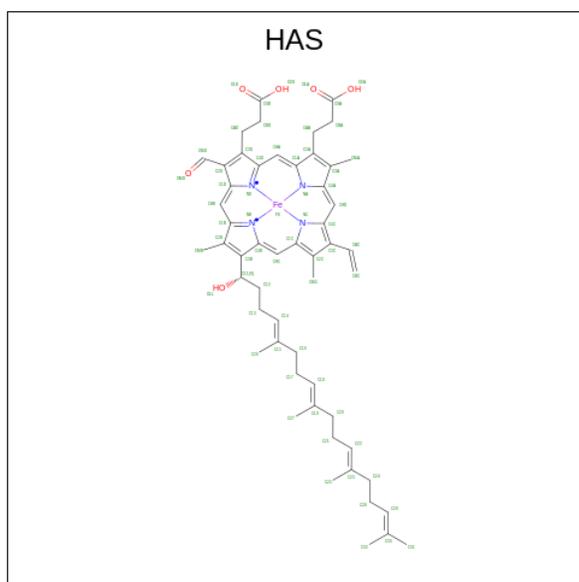
- Molecule 2 is a protein called Cytochrome oxidase subunit IIa.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S		
2	C	32	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			281	202	37	39	3		
2	F	32	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			281	202	37	39	3		

- Molecule 3 is a protein called Cytochrome oxidase subunit II.

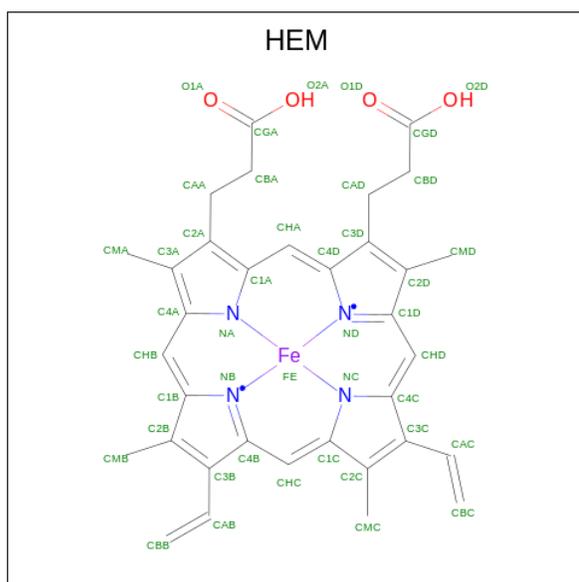
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S		
3	B	147	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			1159	758	195	199	7		
3	E	147	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			1159	758	195	199	7		

- Molecule 4 is HEME-AS (CCD ID: HAS) (formula:  $C_{54}H_{64}FeN_4O_6$ ).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				AltConf	
			Total	C	Fe	N		O
4	A	1	65	54	1	4	6	0
4	D	1	65	54	1	4	6	0

- Molecule 5 is PROTOPORPHYRIN IX CONTAINING FE (CCD ID: HEM) (formula:  $C_{34}H_{32}FeN_4O_4$ ).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				AltConf	
			Total	C	Fe	N		O
5	A	1	43	34	1	4	4	0

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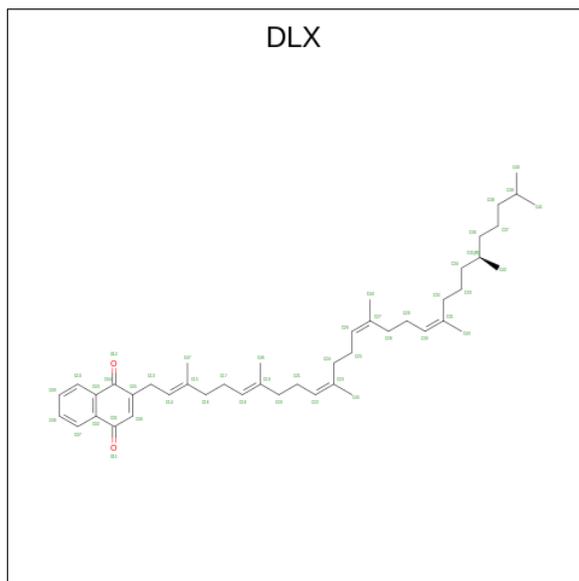
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Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				AltConf	
			Total	C	Fe	N		O
5	D	1	43	34	1	4	4	0

- Molecule 6 is COPPER (II) ION (CCD ID: CU) (formula: Cu).

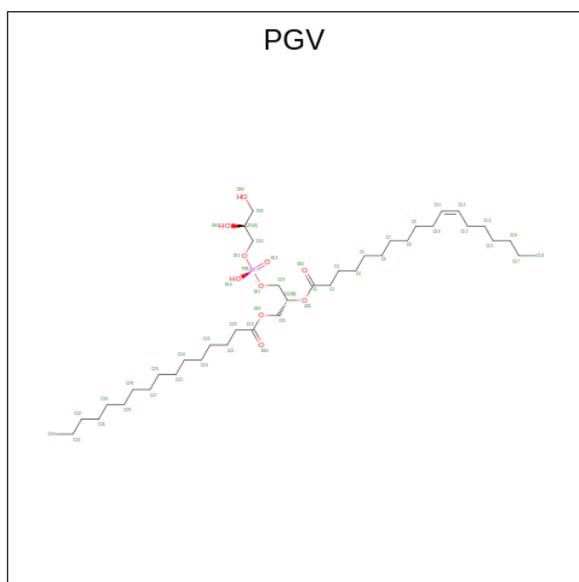
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		AltConf
			Total	Cu	
6	A	1	1	1	0
6	D	1	1	1	0

- Molecule 7 is 2-[(2 {E},6 {E},10 {Z},14 {Z},18 {Z},23 {R})-3,7,11,15,19,23,27-heptamethylotacos-2,6,10,14,18-pentaenyl]naphthalene-1,4-dione (CCD ID: DLX) (formula: C<sub>45</sub>H<sub>66</sub>O<sub>2</sub>).



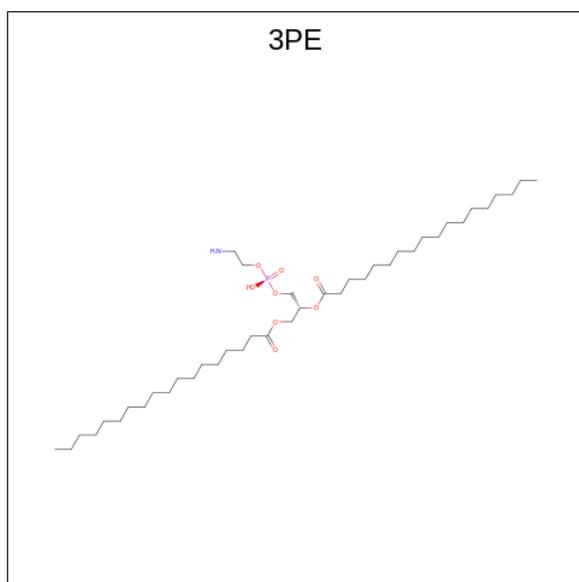
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			AltConf
			Total	C	O	
7	A	1	47	45	2	0
7	D	1	47	45	2	0

- Molecule 8 is (1R)-2-[[[(2S)-2,3-DIHYDROXYPROPYL]OXY](HYDROXY)PHOSPHORYL]OXY]-1-[(PALMITOYLOXY)METHYL]ETHYL (11E)-OCTADEC-11-ENOATE (CCD ID: PGV) (formula: C<sub>40</sub>H<sub>77</sub>O<sub>10</sub>P).



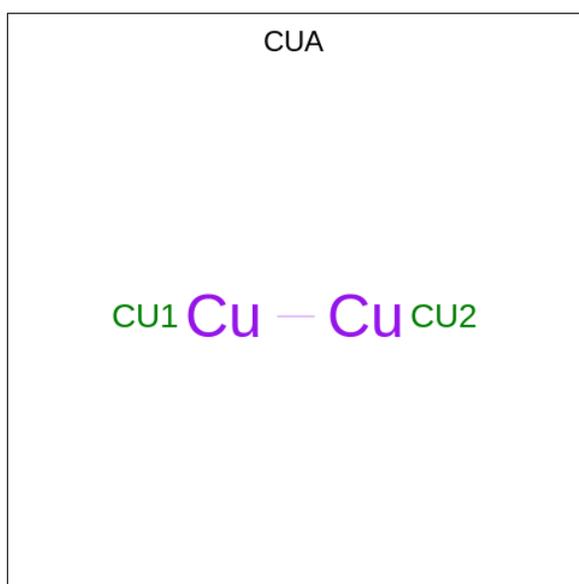
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				AltConf
			Total	C	O	P	
8	A	1	51	40	10	1	0
8	A	1	51	40	10	1	0
8	C	1	51	40	10	1	0
8	D	1	51	40	10	1	0
8	D	1	51	40	10	1	0
8	F	1	51	40	10	1	0

- Molecule 9 is 1,2-Distearoyl-sn-glycerophosphoethanolamine (CCD ID: 3PE) (formula:  $C_{41}H_{82}NO_8P$ ).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					AltConf
			Total	C	N	O	P	
9	A	1	51	41	1	8	1	0
9	D	1	51	41	1	8	1	0

- Molecule 10 is DINUCLEAR COPPER ION (CCD ID: CUA) (formula: Cu<sub>2</sub>).

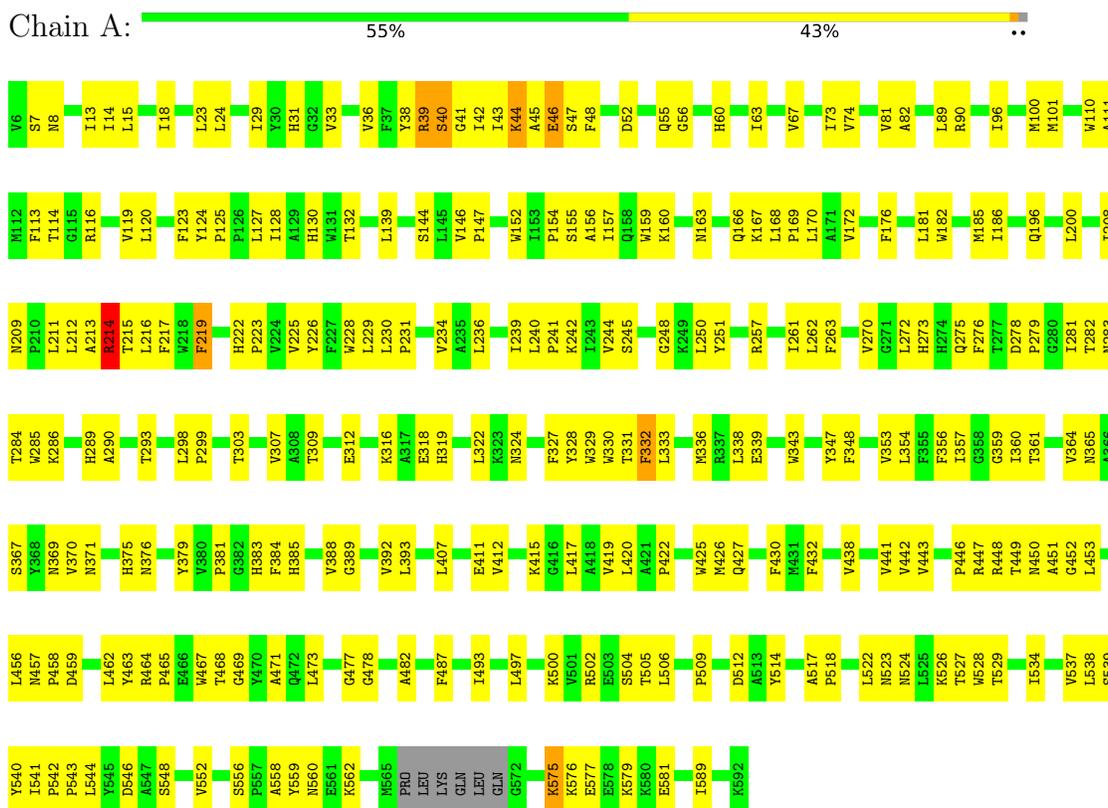


Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		AltConf
			Total	Cu	
10	B	1	2	2	0
10	E	1	2	2	0

### 3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

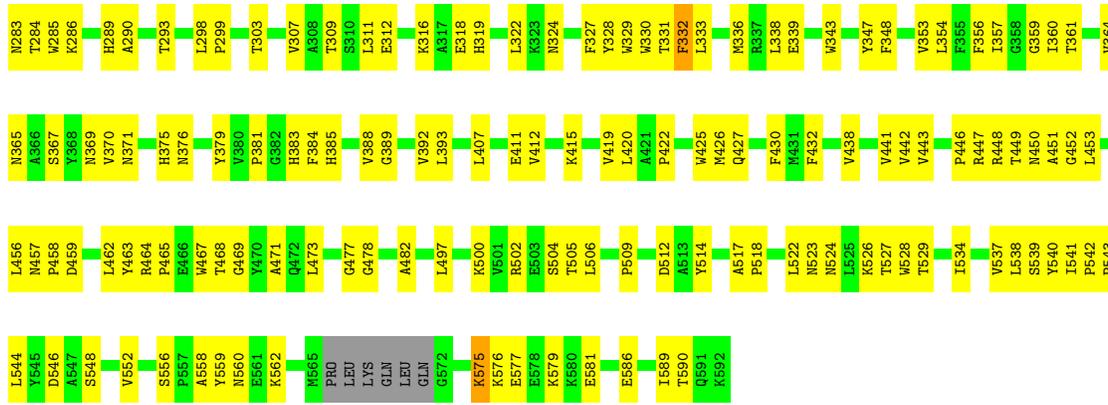
These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

- Molecule 1: Cytochrome c oxidase subunit I

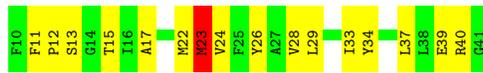


- Molecule 1: Cytochrome c oxidase subunit I





• Molecule 2: Cytochrome oxidase subunit IIa



• Molecule 2: Cytochrome oxidase subunit IIa



• Molecule 3: Cytochrome oxidase subunit II



• Molecule 3: Cytochrome oxidase subunit II



## 4 Experimental information

Property	Value	Source
EM reconstruction method	SINGLE PARTICLE	Depositor
Imposed symmetry	POINT, Not provided	
Number of particles used	32982	Depositor
Resolution determination method	FSC 0.143 CUT-OFF	Depositor
CTF correction method	NONE	Depositor
Microscope	FEI TITAN KRIOS	Depositor
Voltage (kV)	300	Depositor
Electron dose ( $e^-/\text{\AA}^2$ )	60	Depositor
Minimum defocus (nm)	Not provided	
Maximum defocus (nm)	Not provided	
Magnification	Not provided	
Image detector	GATAN K2 SUMMIT (4k x 4k)	Depositor

## 5 Model quality [i](#)

### 5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: PGV, DLX, 3PE, CU, HAS, HEM, CUA

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 5$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z  >5	RMSZ	# Z  >5
1	A	0.81	1/4777 (0.0%)	0.65	0/6521
1	D	0.81	1/4777 (0.0%)	0.65	0/6521
2	C	0.74	0/294	0.60	0/397
2	F	0.74	0/294	0.60	0/397
3	B	0.72	0/1188	0.63	0/1607
3	E	0.72	0/1188	0.63	0/1607
All	All	0.79	2/12518 (0.0%)	0.65	0/17050

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	A	0	2
1	D	0	2
2	C	0	1
2	F	0	1
3	B	0	1
3	E	0	1
All	All	0	8

All (2) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	D	332	PHE	C-N	-5.09	1.22	1.34
1	A	332	PHE	C-N	-5.08	1.22	1.34

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

5 of 8 planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	A	214	ARG	Peptide
1	A	512	ASP	Peptide
3	B	46	GLU	Peptide
2	C	23	MET	Peptide
1	D	214	ARG	Peptide

## 5.2 Too-close contacts [\(i\)](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	4624	0	4725	238	0
1	D	4624	0	4725	238	0
2	C	281	0	274	24	0
2	F	281	0	274	23	0
3	B	1159	0	1184	54	0
3	E	1159	0	1184	53	0
4	A	65	0	62	11	0
4	D	65	0	62	11	0
5	A	43	0	30	8	0
5	D	43	0	30	8	0
6	A	1	0	0	0	0
6	D	1	0	0	0	0
7	A	47	0	0	3	0
7	D	47	0	0	3	0
8	A	102	0	151	30	0
8	C	51	0	76	4	0
8	D	102	0	151	29	0
8	F	51	0	76	4	0
9	A	51	0	80	36	0
9	D	51	0	80	34	0
10	B	2	0	0	0	0
10	E	2	0	0	0	0
All	All	12852	0	13164	653	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 25.

The worst 5 of 653 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by

their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:D:327:PHE:O	9:D:607:3PE:C22	1.68	1.41
1:A:327:PHE:O	9:A:606:3PE:C22	1.68	1.39
1:D:40:SER:HB2	1:D:471:ALA:O	1.31	1.27
1:A:40:SER:HB2	1:A:471:ALA:O	1.31	1.22
3:B:48:LYS:HD2	3:B:77:ILE:HD11	1.48	0.96

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

## 5.3 Torsion angles [\(i\)](#)

### 5.3.1 Protein backbone [\(i\)](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all PDB entries followed by that with respect to all EM entries.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	577/587 (98%)	482 (84%)	93 (16%)	2 (0%)	37	66
1	D	577/587 (98%)	481 (83%)	94 (16%)	2 (0%)	37	66
2	C	30/32 (94%)	25 (83%)	4 (13%)	1 (3%)	3	18
2	F	30/32 (94%)	25 (83%)	4 (13%)	1 (3%)	3	18
3	B	145/147 (99%)	118 (81%)	27 (19%)	0	100	100
3	E	145/147 (99%)	118 (81%)	27 (19%)	0	100	100
All	All	1504/1532 (98%)	1249 (83%)	249 (17%)	6 (0%)	32	60

5 of 6 Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	44	LYS
1	D	44	LYS
1	A	46	GLU
1	D	46	GLU
2	C	23	MET

### 5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all PDB entries followed by that with respect to all EM entries.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	486/492 (99%)	480 (99%)	6 (1%)	67	80
1	D	486/492 (99%)	480 (99%)	6 (1%)	67	80
2	C	28/28 (100%)	28 (100%)	0	100	100
2	F	28/28 (100%)	28 (100%)	0	100	100
3	B	125/125 (100%)	125 (100%)	0	100	100
3	E	125/125 (100%)	125 (100%)	0	100	100
All	All	1278/1290 (99%)	1266 (99%)	12 (1%)	74	86

5 of 12 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	D	40	SER
1	D	42	ILE
1	D	575	LYS
1	D	214	ARG
1	A	214	ARG

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 19 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	D	375	HIS
1	D	524	ASN
1	D	560	ASN
1	D	472	GLN
1	A	524	ASN

### 5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

## 5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

## 5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

## 5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

Of 18 ligands modelled in this entry, 2 are monoatomic - leaving 16 for Mogul analysis.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 2$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# Z  > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z  > 2
4	HAS	D	602	2,1	69,72,72	3.18	26 (37%)	73,109,109	3.59	41 (56%)
4	HAS	A	601	2,1	69,72,72	3.18	26 (37%)	73,109,109	3.59	41 (56%)
5	HEM	D	603	1	41,50,50	1.60	6 (14%)	45,82,82	1.46	6 (13%)
8	PGV	A	605	-	50,50,50	0.87	2 (4%)	53,56,56	1.10	5 (9%)
8	PGV	C	101	-	50,50,50	0.91	2 (4%)	53,56,56	1.09	4 (7%)
8	PGV	D	606	-	50,50,50	0.87	2 (4%)	53,56,56	1.10	5 (9%)
8	PGV	A	607	8	50,50,50	0.94	2 (4%)	53,56,56	1.15	3 (5%)
8	PGV	D	601	8	50,50,50	0.94	2 (4%)	53,56,56	1.15	3 (5%)
8	PGV	F	101	-	50,50,50	0.91	2 (4%)	53,56,56	1.09	4 (7%)
9	3PE	A	606	-	50,50,50	0.26	0	53,55,55	0.30	0
9	3PE	D	607	-	50,50,50	0.26	0	53,55,55	0.31	0
10	CUA	E	600	3	0,1,1	-	-	-	-	-
10	CUA	B	600	3	0,1,1	-	-	-	-	-
5	HEM	A	602	1	41,50,50	1.60	6 (14%)	45,82,82	1.47	6 (13%)
7	DLX	D	605	2,1	48,48,48	3.23	12 (25%)	59,61,61	3.24	22 (37%)
7	DLX	A	604	2,1	48,48,48	3.24	12 (25%)	59,61,61	3.24	22 (37%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the

Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
4	HAS	D	602	2,1	1/1/8/18	23/40/82/82	-
4	HAS	A	601	2,1	1/1/8/18	23/40/82/82	-
5	HEM	D	603	1	-	2/12/54/54	-
8	PGV	A	605	-	-	16/55/55/55	-
8	PGV	C	101	-	-	21/55/55/55	-
8	PGV	D	606	-	-	16/55/55/55	-
8	PGV	A	607	8	-	28/55/55/55	-
8	PGV	D	601	8	-	28/55/55/55	-
8	PGV	F	101	-	-	21/55/55/55	-
9	3PE	A	606	-	-	28/54/54/54	-
9	3PE	D	607	-	-	28/54/54/54	-
5	HEM	A	602	1	-	2/12/54/54	-
7	DLX	D	605	2,1	-	28/41/57/57	0/2/2/2
7	DLX	A	604	2,1	-	28/41/57/57	0/2/2/2

The worst 5 of 100 bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
4	D	602	HAS	CHD-C4A	9.83	1.49	1.35
4	A	601	HAS	CHD-C4A	9.83	1.48	1.35
7	A	604	DLX	C26-C27	8.47	1.53	1.33
7	A	604	DLX	C30-C31	8.45	1.53	1.33
7	D	605	DLX	C30-C31	8.45	1.53	1.33

The worst 5 of 162 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
7	D	605	DLX	C13-C14-C15	-10.03	110.10	126.79
7	A	604	DLX	C13-C14-C15	-10.02	110.10	126.79
7	A	604	DLX	C16-C15-C14	-7.09	106.78	121.12
4	D	602	HAS	C17-C18-C19	-7.08	110.61	127.66
7	D	605	DLX	C16-C15-C14	-7.08	106.80	121.12

All (2) chirality outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atom
4	A	601	HAS	NA

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atom
4	D	602	HAS	NA

5 of 292 torsion outliers are listed below:

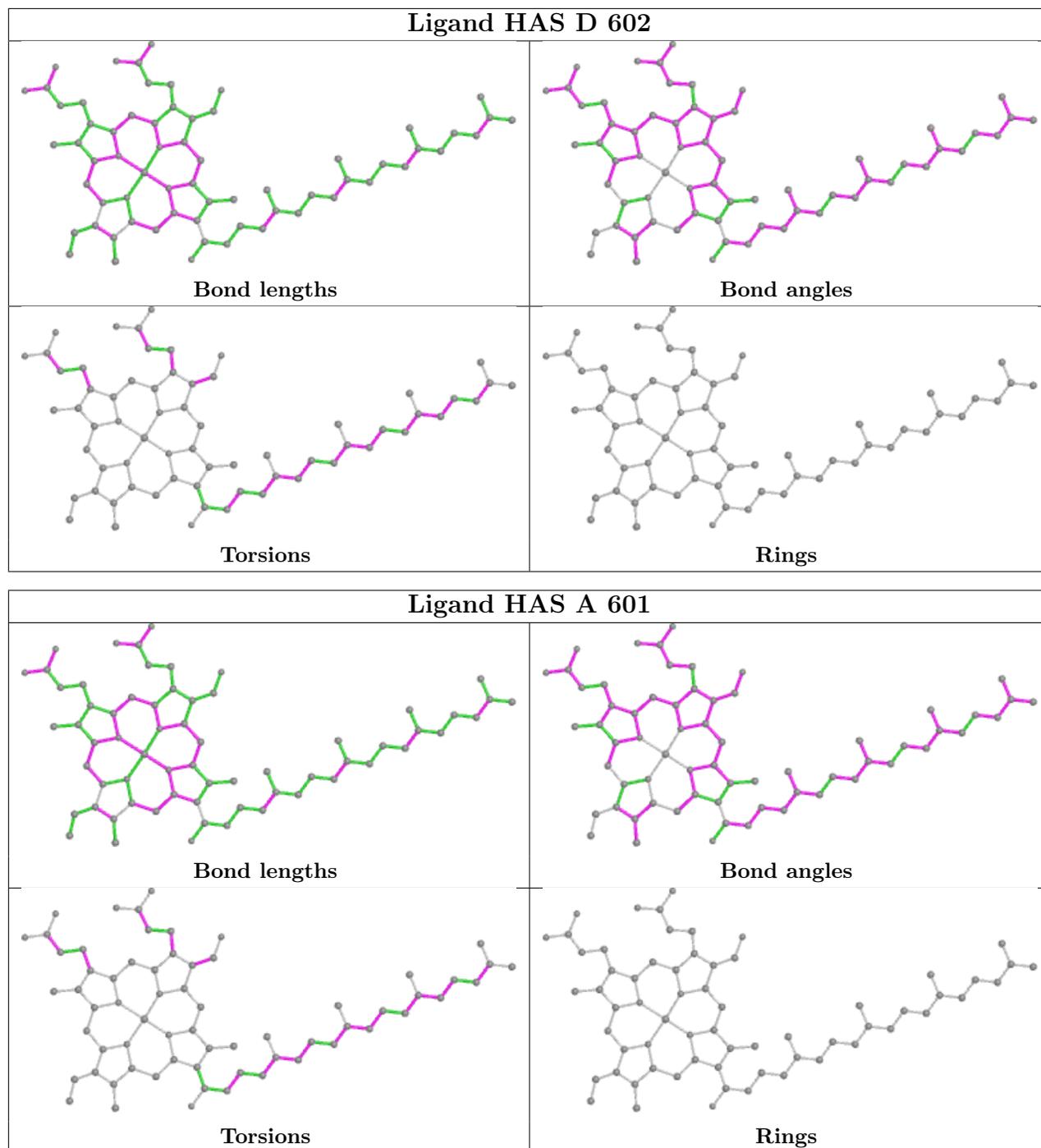
Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
4	A	601	HAS	C3A-C2A-CAA-CBA
4	A	601	HAS	C1D-C2D-CMD-OMD
4	A	601	HAS	C13-C14-C15-C26
4	A	601	HAS	C14-C15-C16-C17
4	A	601	HAS	C17-C18-C19-C20

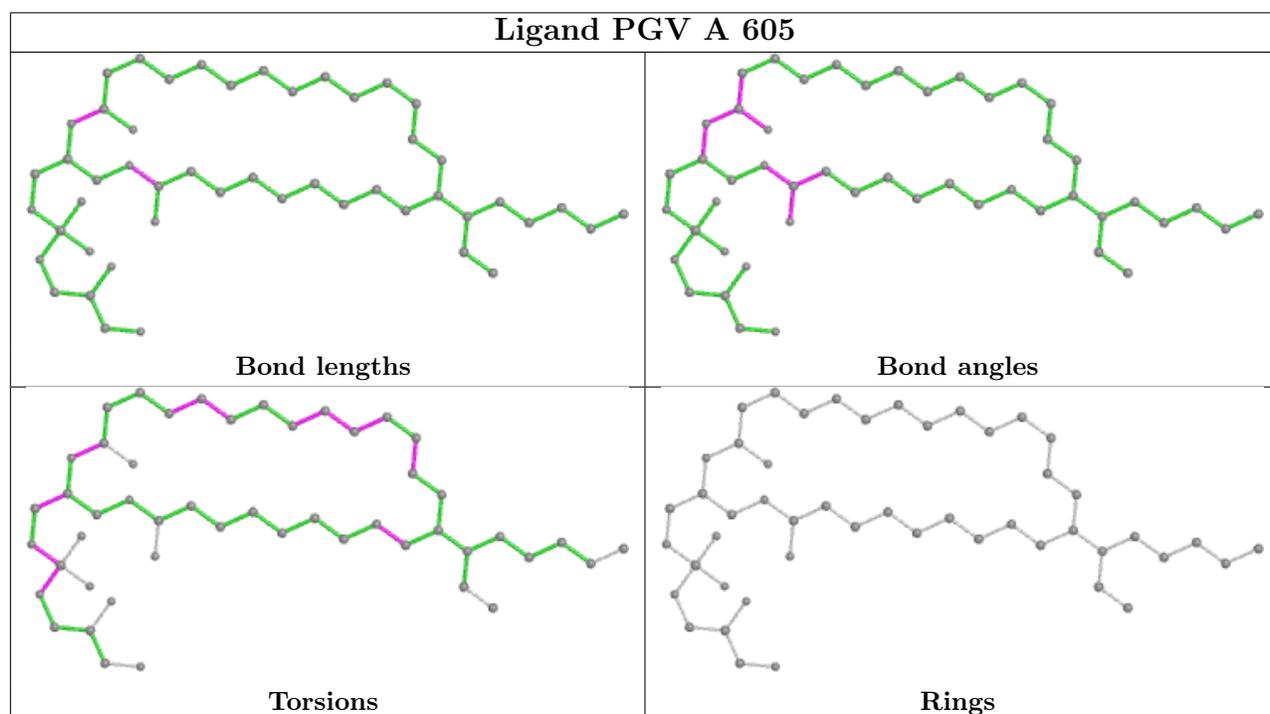
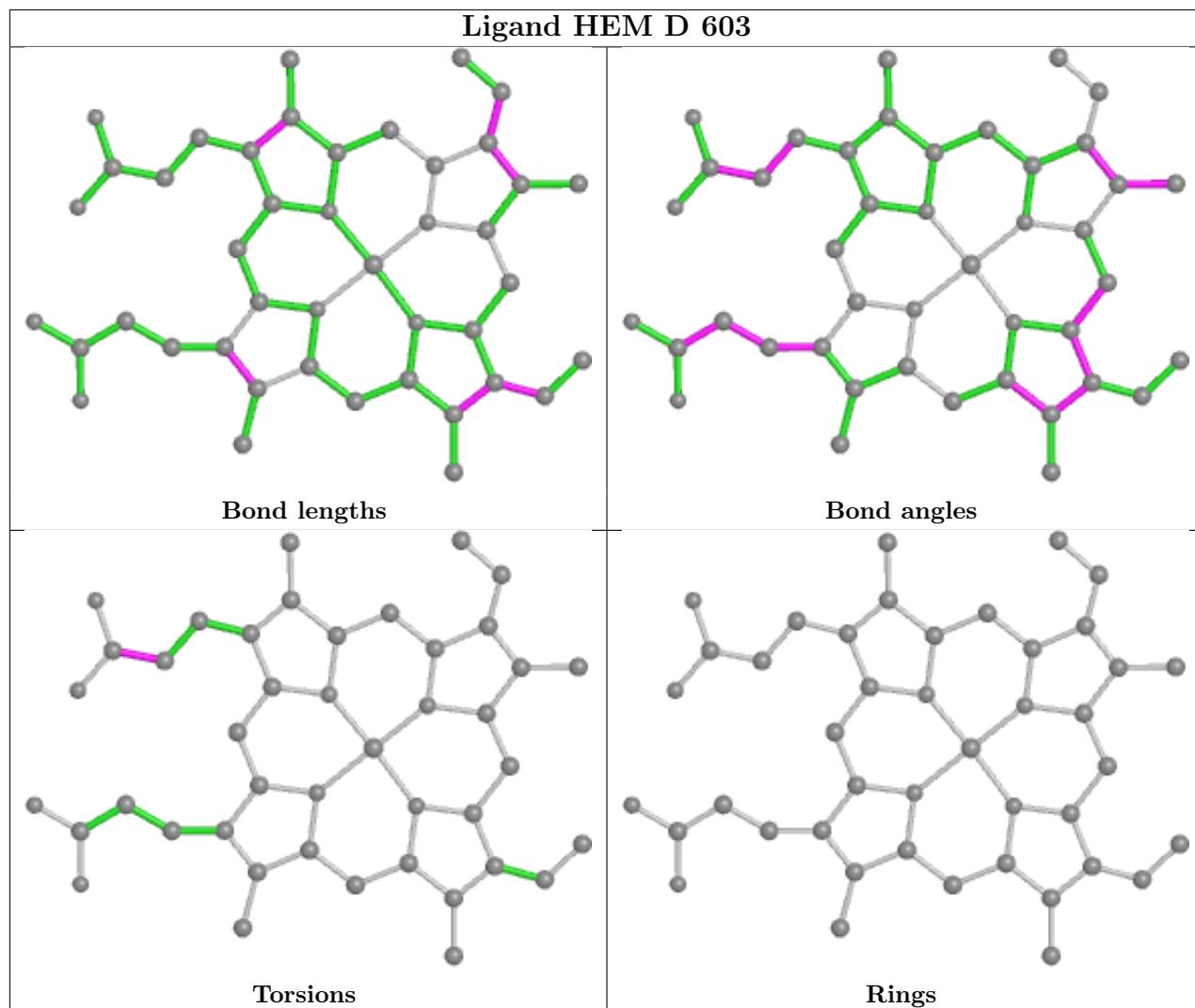
There are no ring outliers.

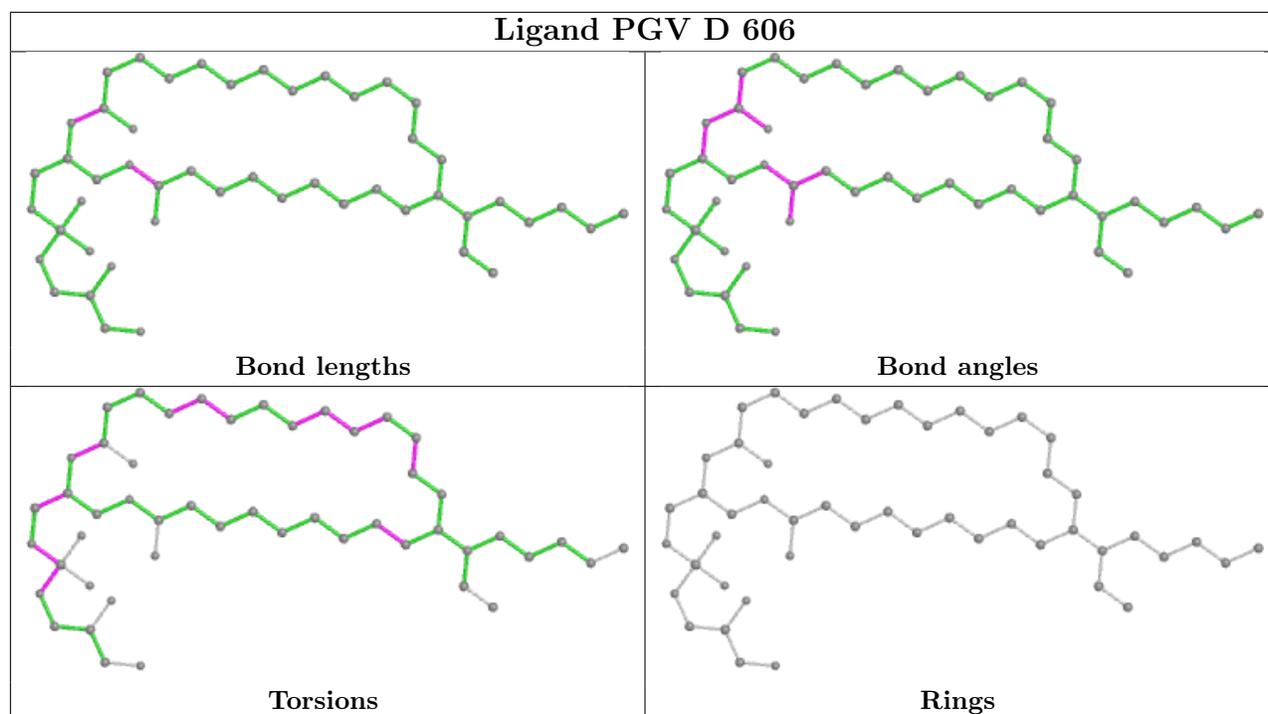
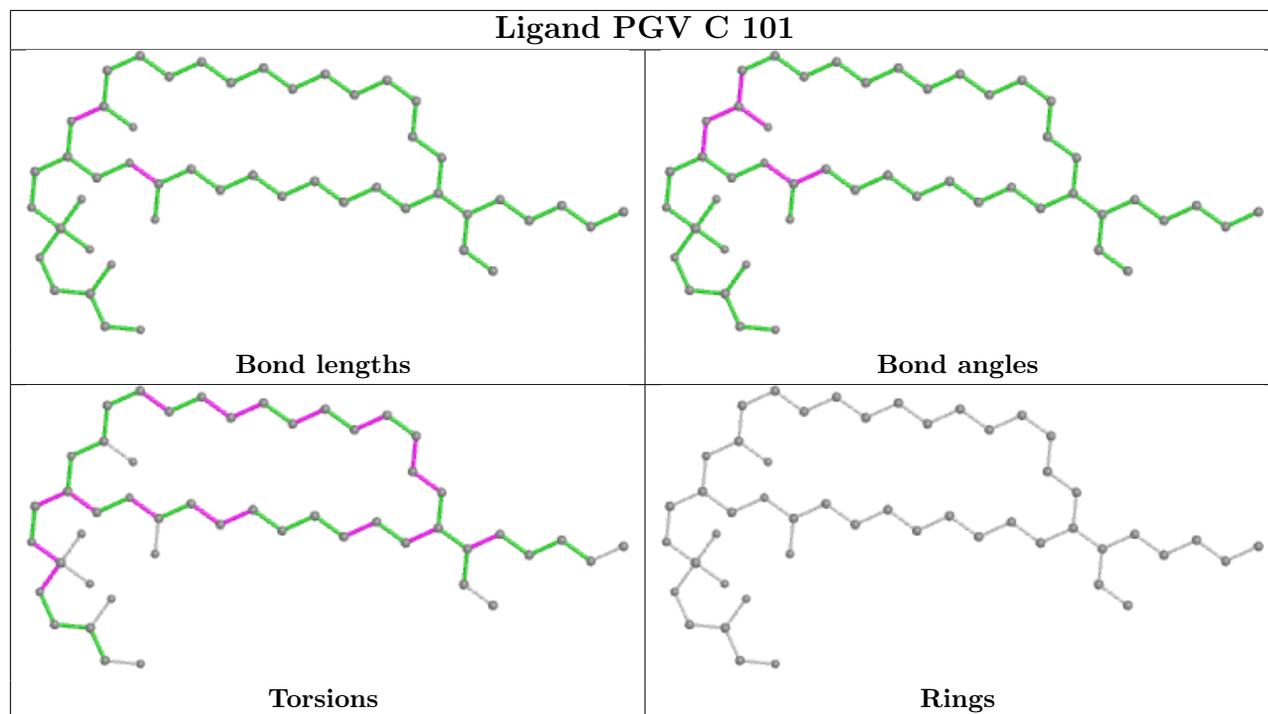
14 monomers are involved in 133 short contacts:

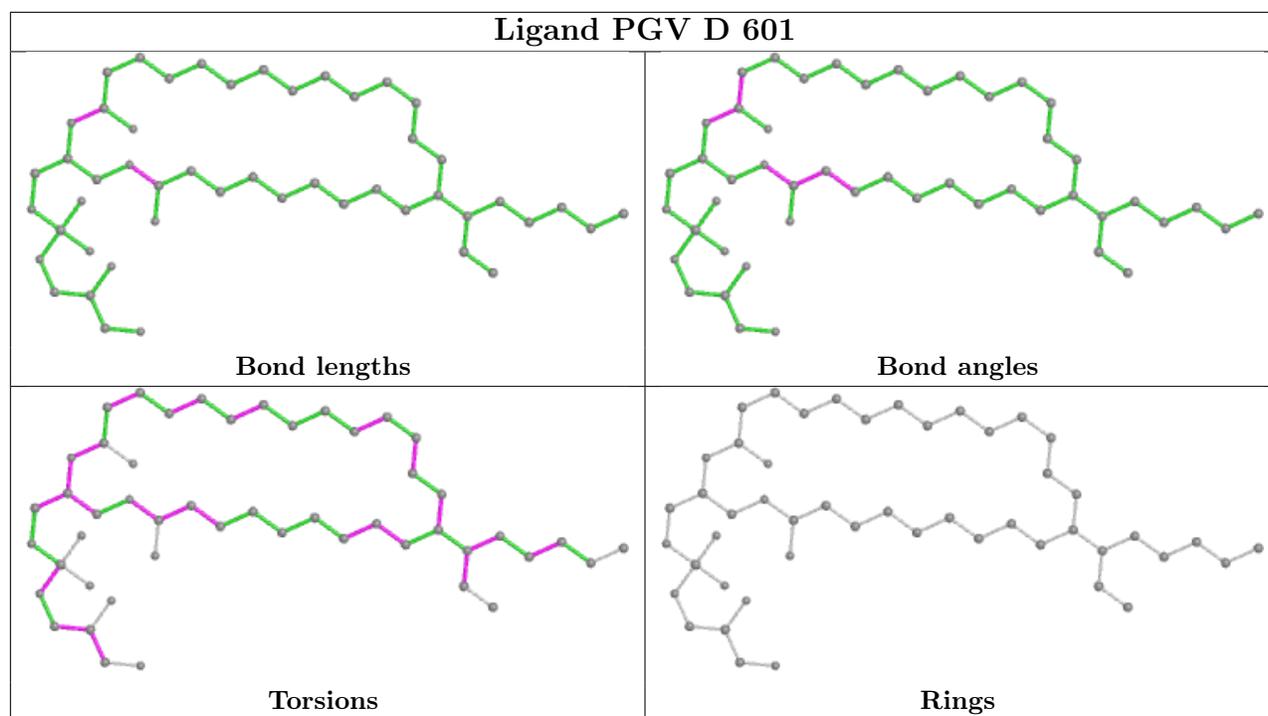
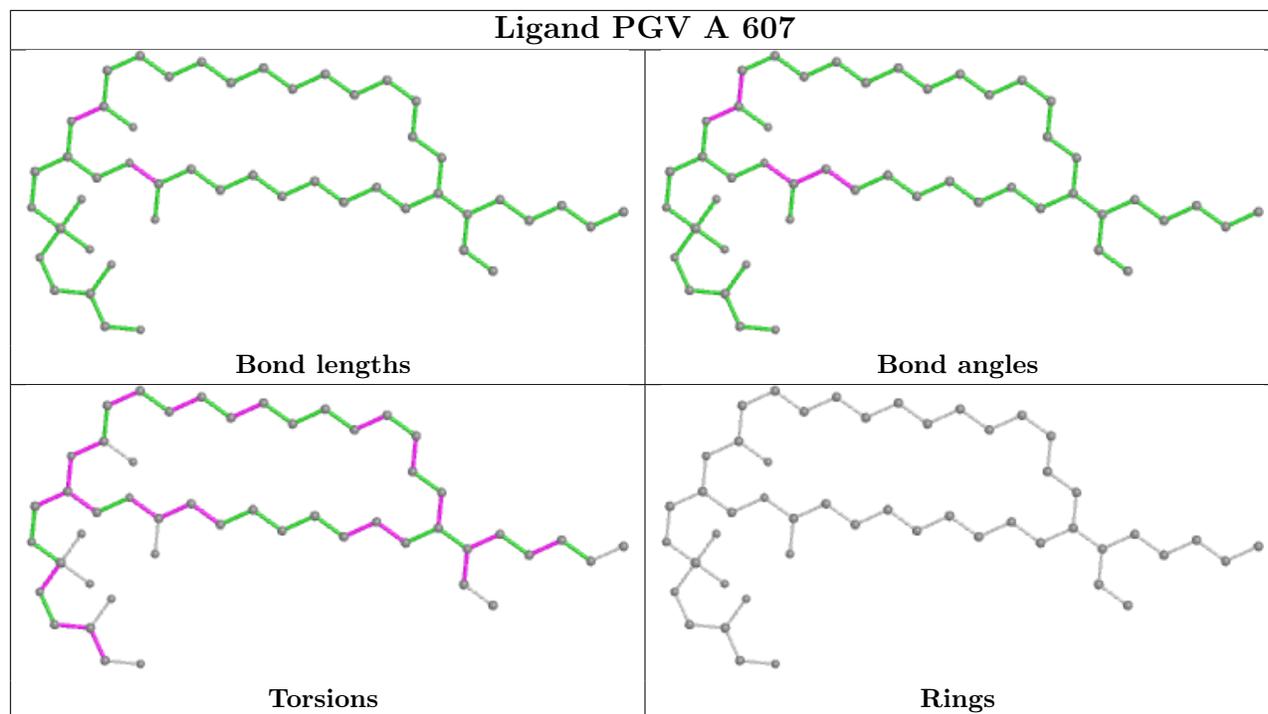
Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
4	D	602	HAS	11	0
4	A	601	HAS	11	0
5	D	603	HEM	8	0
8	A	605	PGV	3	0
8	C	101	PGV	4	0
8	D	606	PGV	2	0
8	A	607	PGV	27	0
8	D	601	PGV	27	0
8	F	101	PGV	4	0
9	A	606	3PE	36	0
9	D	607	3PE	34	0
5	A	602	HEM	8	0
7	D	605	DLX	3	0
7	A	604	DLX	3	0

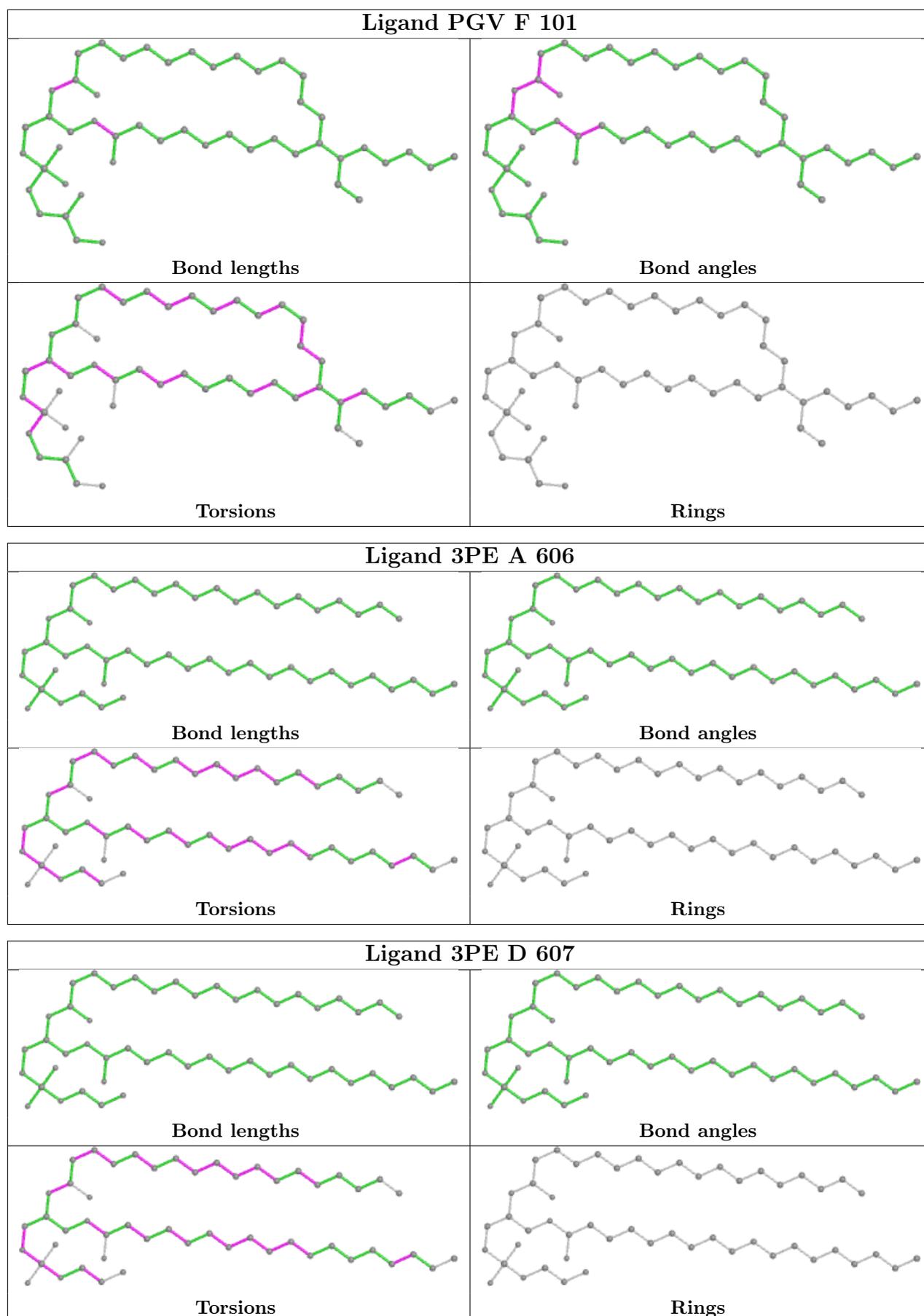
The following is a two-dimensional graphical depiction of Mogul quality analysis of bond lengths, bond angles, torsion angles, and ring geometry for all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the validation Tables will also be included. For torsion angles, if less than 5% of the Mogul distribution of torsion angles is within 10 degrees of the torsion angle in question, then that torsion angle is considered an outlier. Any bond that is central to one or more torsion angles identified as an outlier by Mogul will be highlighted in the graph. For rings, the root-mean-square deviation (RMSD) between the ring in question and similar rings identified by Mogul is calculated over all ring torsion angles. If the average RMSD is greater than 60 degrees and the minimal RMSD between the ring in question and any Mogul-identified rings is also greater than 60 degrees, then that ring is considered an outlier. The outliers are highlighted in purple. The color gray indicates Mogul did not find sufficient equivalents in the CSD to analyse the geometry.

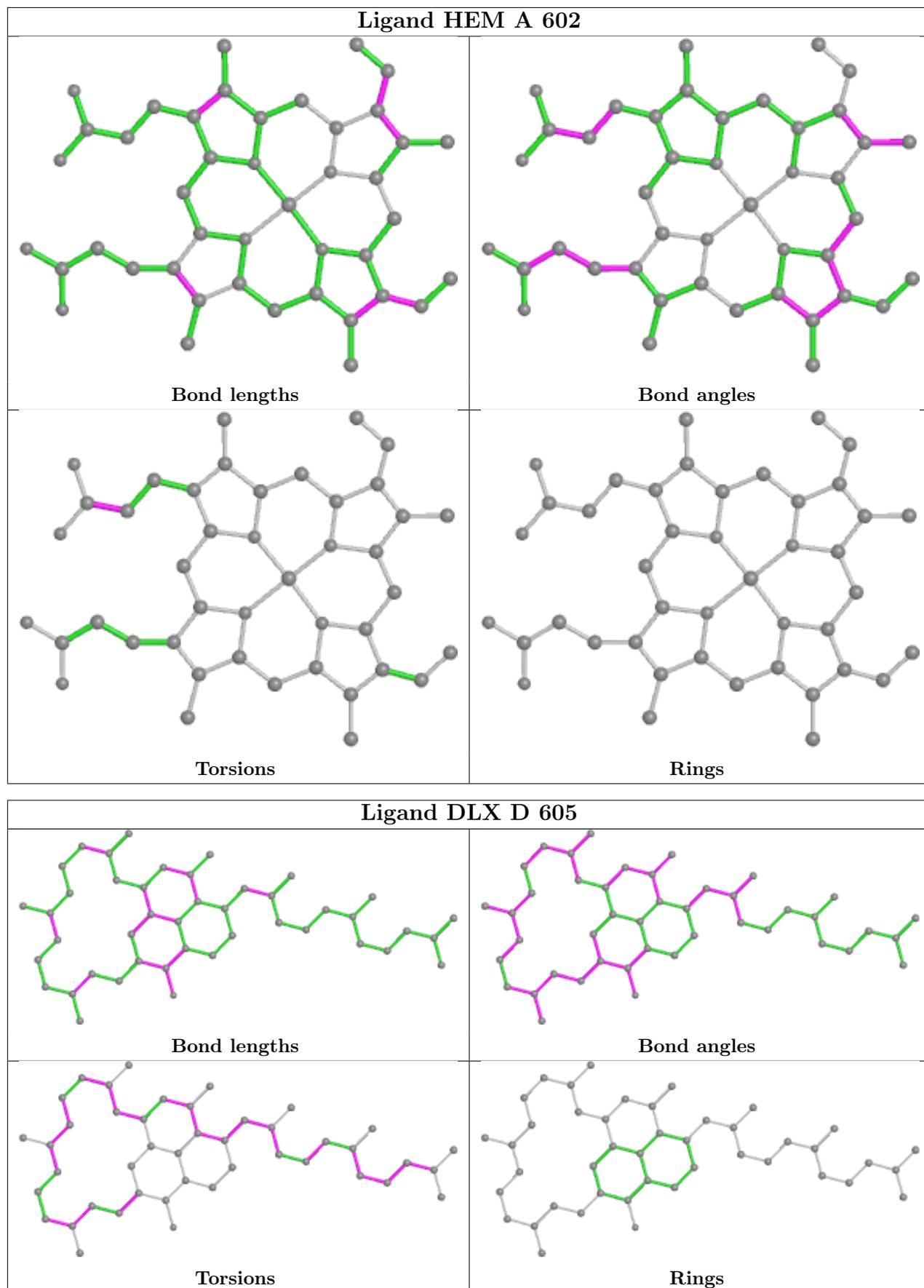


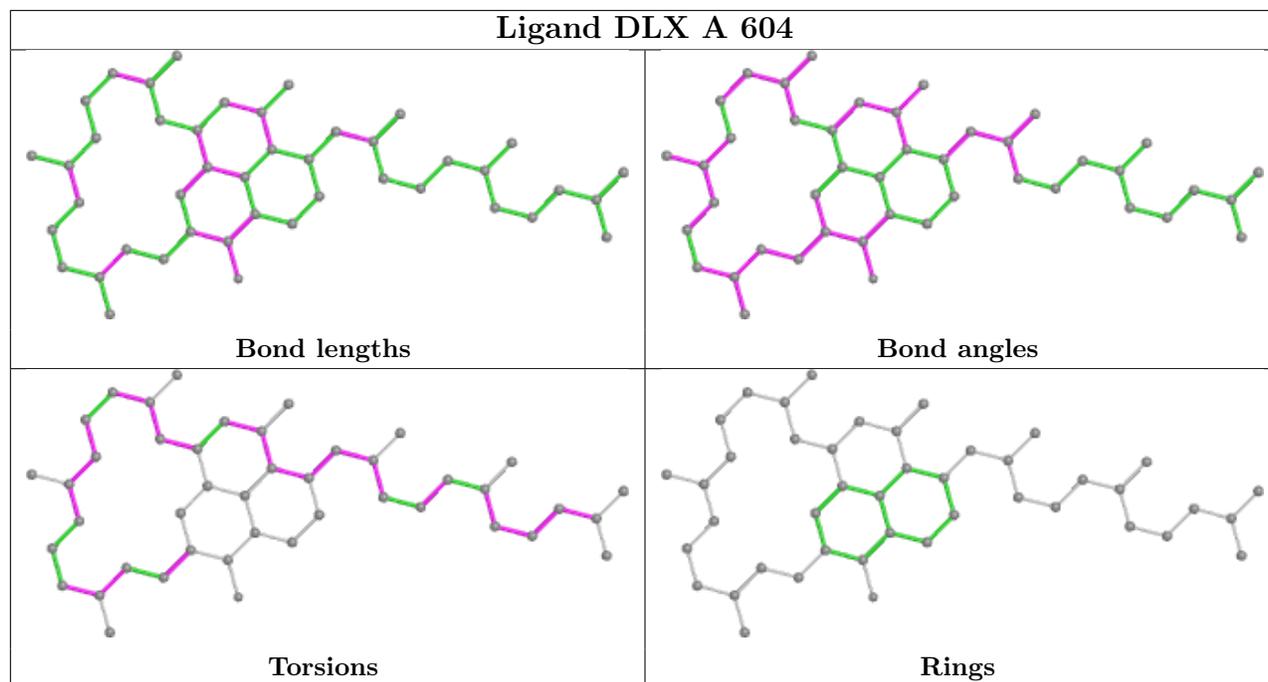












## 5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

## 5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

## 6 Map visualisation

This section contains visualisations of the EMDB entry EMD-30657. These allow visual inspection of the internal detail of the map and identification of artifacts.

No raw map or half-maps were deposited for this entry and therefore no images, graphs, etc. pertaining to the raw map can be shown.

### 6.1 Orthogonal projections

This section was not generated.

### 6.2 Central slices

This section was not generated.

### 6.3 Largest variance slices

This section was not generated.

### 6.4 Orthogonal standard-deviation projections (False-color)

This section was not generated.

### 6.5 Orthogonal surface views

This section was not generated.

### 6.6 Mask visualisation

This section was not generated. No masks/segmentation were deposited.

## 7 Map analysis

This section contains the results of statistical analysis of the map.

### 7.1 Map-value distribution

This section was not generated.

### 7.2 Volume estimate versus contour level

This section was not generated.

### 7.3 Rotationally averaged power spectrum

This section was not generated. The rotationally averaged power spectrum had issues being displayed.

## 8 Fourier-Shell correlation

This section was not generated. No FSC curve or half-maps provided.

## 9 Map-model fit

This section was not generated.