



wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Apr 29, 2025 – 05:44 AM EDT

PDB ID : 4EOH / pdb_00004eoh
Title : Crystal Structure of Human PL Kinase with bound Theophylline
Authors : Safo, M.K.; Gandhi, A.K.; Musayev, F.N.
Deposited on : 2012-04-14
Resolution : 2.10 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0rc1
Mogul : 2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix) : 2.0rc1
EDS : 3.0
Percentile statistics : 20231227.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 27th 2023)
CCP4 : 9.0.006 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness : 1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.43.1

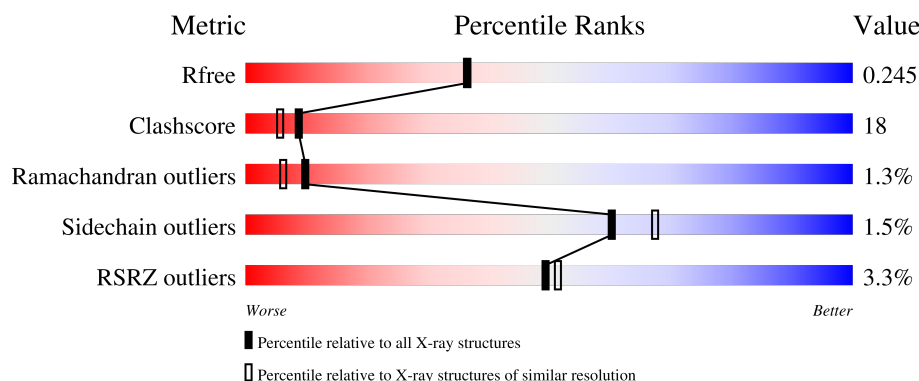
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION



The reported resolution of this entry is 2.10 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	164625	6234 (2.10-2.10)
Clashscore	180529	6893 (2.10-2.10)
Ramachandran outliers	177936	6839 (2.10-2.10)
Sidechain outliers	177891	6840 (2.10-2.10)
RSRZ outliers	164620	6234 (2.10-2.10)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	312	
1	B	312	

The following table lists non-polymeric compounds, carbohydrate monomers and non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains that are outliers for geometric or electron-density-fit criteria:

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Chirality	Geometry	Clashes	Electron density
3	TEP	B	402[A]	-	-	X	-
4	MPD	A	406	-	-	X	-
4	MPD	B	403[B]	-	-	X	-
4	MPD	B	405	-	-	X	-
4	MPD	B	409	-	-	X	-
4	MPD	B	410	-	-	X	-

2 Entry composition [i](#)

There are 6 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 5348 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

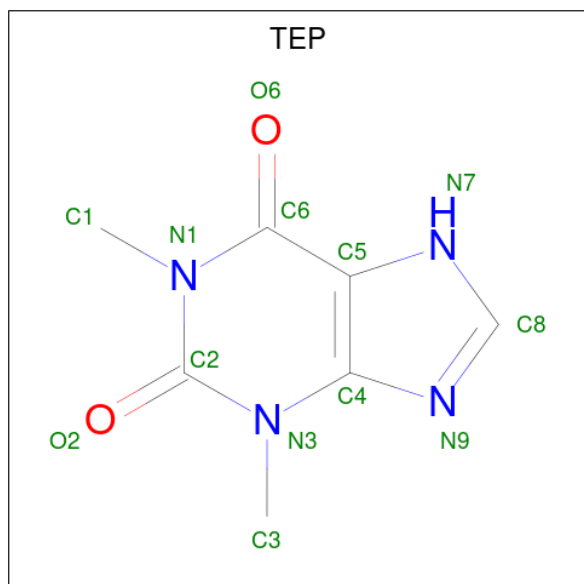
- Molecule 1 is a protein called Pyridoxal Kinase.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	303	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2395	1512	419	449	15			
1	B	307	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2423	1528	427	453	15			

- Molecule 2 is SODIUM ION (CCD ID: NA) (formula: Na).

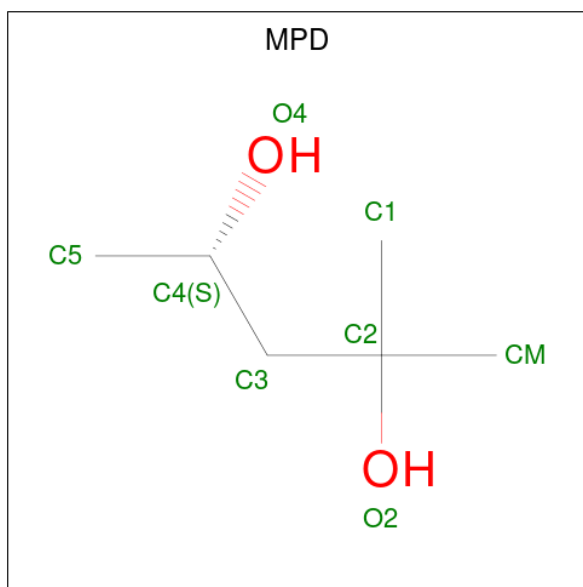
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	1	Total	Na	0	0
			1	1		
2	B	1	Total	Na	0	0
			1	1		

- Molecule 3 is THEOPHYLLINE (CCD ID: TEP) (formula: C₇H₈N₄O₂).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	1	Total	C	N	O	0	1
			13	7	4	2		
3	B	1	Total	C	N	O	0	1
			13	7	4	2		

- Molecule 4 is (4S)-2-METHYL-2,4-PENTANEDIOL (CCD ID: MPD) (formula: C₆H₁₄O₂).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	1	Total	C	O	0	1
			8	6	2		
4	A	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			8	6	2		
4	A	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			8	6	2		
4	A	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			8	6	2		
4	B	1	Total	C	O	0	1
			8	6	2		
4	B	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			8	6	2		
4	B	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			8	6	2		
4	B	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			8	6	2		

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Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	B	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			8	6	2		
4	B	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			8	6	2		
4	B	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			8	6	2		
4	B	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			8	6	2		

- Molecule 5 is SULFATE ION (CCD ID: SO4) (formula: O₄S).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	A	1	Total	O	S	0	0
			5	4	1		
5	A	1	Total	O	S	0	0
			5	4	1		
5	A	1	Total	O	S	0	0
			5	4	1		
5	B	1	Total	O	S	0	0
			5	4	1		
5	B	1	Total	O	S	0	0
			5	4	1		
5	B	1	Total	O	S	0	0
			5	4	1		
5	B	1	Total	O	S	0	0
			5	4	1		

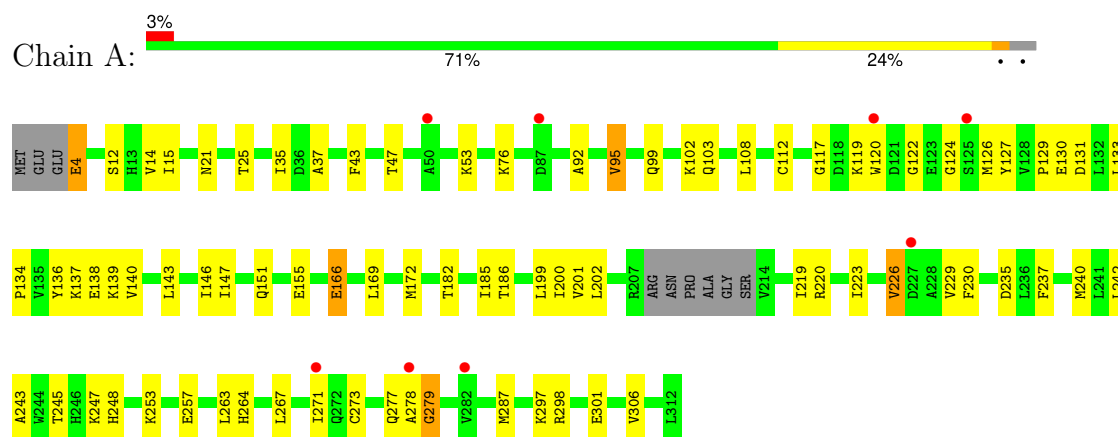
- Molecule 6 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
6	A	158	Total 158	O 158	0	0
6	B	197	Total 197	O 197	0	0

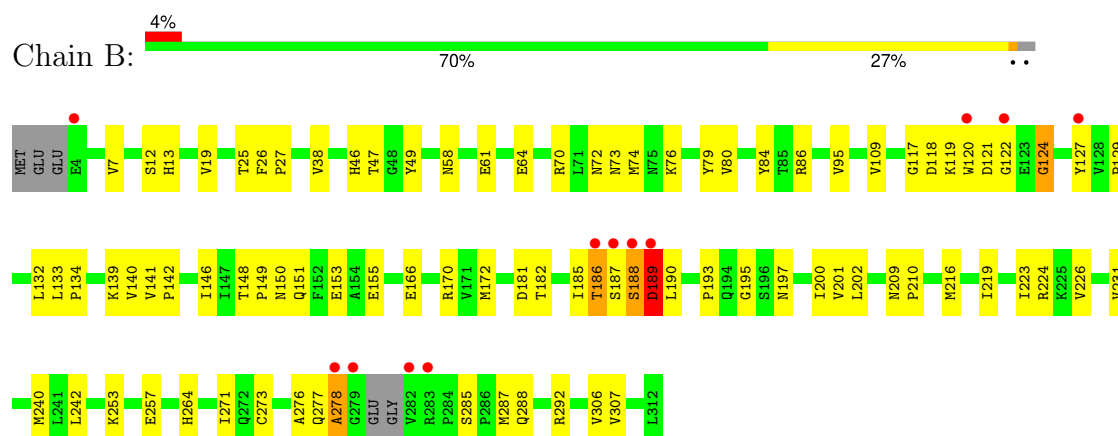
3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

• Molecule 1: Pyridoxal Kinase



• Molecule 1: Pyridoxal Kinase



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	I 2 2 2	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	92.30Å 115.85Å 171.90Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	29.19 – 2.10 29.19 – 2.10	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	98.0 (29.19-2.10) 98.0 (29.19-2.10)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.03	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	3.38 (at 2.10Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	CNS 1.0	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.205 , 0.254 0.194 , 0.245	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	2688 reflections (5.07%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	40.4	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.436	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.36 , 67.4	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.49$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.32$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.96	EDS
Total number of atoms	5348	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	49.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 3.79% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: SO4, TEP, MPD, NA

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.41	0/2439	0.88	4/3305 (0.1%)
1	B	0.41	0/2468	0.93	9/3345 (0.3%)
All	All	0.41	0/4907	0.90	13/6650 (0.2%)

There are no bond length outliers.

The worst 5 of 13 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	B	188	SER	N-CA-C	7.35	119.76	108.30
1	B	186	THR	N-CA-C	6.36	118.74	111.11
1	A	138	GLU	N-CA-C	6.23	120.08	112.23
1	B	140	VAL	N-CA-C	6.17	116.22	110.42
1	B	25	THR	N-CA-C	6.05	117.75	111.03

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2395	0	2407	59	0
1	B	2423	0	2437	84	0
2	A	1	0	0	0	0
2	B	1	0	0	0	0

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Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
3	A	13	0	8	3	0
3	B	13	0	8	8	0
4	A	40	0	70	16	0
4	B	72	0	126	49	0
5	A	15	0	0	0	0
5	B	20	0	0	0	0
6	A	158	0	0	3	0
6	B	197	0	0	11	1
All	All	5348	0	5056	185	1

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 18.

The worst 5 of 185 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
4:B:406:MPD:H53	4:B:406:MPD:HM1	1.37	1.06
4:A:406:MPD:H52	4:A:406:MPD:HM2	1.37	1.02
1:B:12:SER:HB2	3:B:402[A]:TEP:H31	1.44	0.99
4:B:411:MPD:HM2	4:B:411:MPD:H52	1.45	0.98
1:A:226:VAL:HG13	4:A:406:MPD:H13	1.46	0.94

All (1) symmetry-related close contacts are listed below. The label for Atom-2 includes the symmetry operator and encoded unit-cell translations to be applied.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
6:B:503:HOH:O	6:B:503:HOH:O[3_555]	1.84	0.36

5.3 Torsion angles

5.3.1 Protein backbone

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	299/312 (96%)	287 (96%)	9 (3%)	3 (1%)	13	9
1	B	303/312 (97%)	287 (95%)	11 (4%)	5 (2%)	7	4
All	All	602/624 (96%)	574 (95%)	20 (3%)	8 (1%)	10	6

5 of 8 Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	279	GLY
1	B	278	ALA
1	A	120	TRP
1	B	122	GLY
1	B	189	ASP

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	268/275 (98%)	262 (98%)	6 (2%)	47	53
1	B	271/275 (98%)	269 (99%)	2 (1%)	81	87
All	All	539/550 (98%)	531 (98%)	8 (2%)	60	67

5 of 8 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	189	ASP
1	B	166	GLU
1	A	226	VAL
1	A	166	GLU
1	A	263	LEU

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 12 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	13	HIS

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	73	ASN
1	B	288	GLN
1	B	272	GLN
1	A	104	GLN

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry ⓘ

Of 25 ligands modelled in this entry, 2 are monoatomic - leaving 23 for Mogul analysis.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$
4	MPD	A	403[B]	-	7,7,7	0.36	0	9,10,10	0.38	0
4	MPD	B	408	-	7,7,7	0.34	0	9,10,10	2.21	5 (55%)
4	MPD	B	404	-	7,7,7	0.38	0	9,10,10	0.39	0
4	MPD	B	407	-	7,7,7	0.35	0	9,10,10	0.33	0
4	MPD	B	403[B]	-	7,7,7	0.36	0	9,10,10	0.33	0
5	SO4	B	414	-	4,4,4	0.38	0	6,6,6	0.07	0
3	TEP	B	402[A]	-	5,14,14	0.81	0	8,21,21	1.35	0
4	MPD	B	406	-	7,7,7	0.35	0	9,10,10	0.41	0
4	MPD	B	411	-	7,7,7	0.36	0	9,10,10	0.39	0
4	MPD	B	409	-	7,7,7	0.36	0	9,10,10	0.38	0

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2
4	MPD	A	406	-	7,7,7	0.36	0	9,10,10	0.37	0
5	SO4	B	413	-	4,4,4	0.38	0	6,6,6	0.07	0
4	MPD	B	405	-	7,7,7	0.34	0	9,10,10	2.22	5 (55%)
5	SO4	A	408	-	4,4,4	0.39	0	6,6,6	0.08	0
4	MPD	A	404	-	7,7,7	0.37	0	9,10,10	0.39	0
5	SO4	B	412	-	4,4,4	0.37	0	6,6,6	0.07	0
5	SO4	A	409	-	4,4,4	0.38	0	6,6,6	0.09	0
4	MPD	B	410	-	7,7,7	0.35	0	9,10,10	2.19	4 (44%)
3	TEP	A	402[A]	-	5,14,14	0.90	0	8,21,21	1.35	1 (12%)
5	SO4	A	410	-	4,4,4	0.38	0	6,6,6	0.07	0
4	MPD	A	407	-	7,7,7	0.35	0	9,10,10	0.38	0
5	SO4	B	415	-	4,4,4	0.37	0	6,6,6	0.05	0
4	MPD	A	405	-	7,7,7	0.37	0	9,10,10	0.36	0

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
4	MPD	B	410	-	-	0/5/5/5	-
3	TEP	A	402[A]	-	-	-	0/2/2/2
4	MPD	B	405	-	-	1/5/5/5	-
4	MPD	A	407	-	-	0/5/5/5	-
4	MPD	A	404	-	-	0/5/5/5	-
4	MPD	A	403[B]	-	-	3/5/5/5	-
4	MPD	B	406	-	-	1/5/5/5	-
4	MPD	B	411	-	-	3/5/5/5	-
3	TEP	B	402[A]	-	-	-	0/2/2/2
4	MPD	B	409	-	-	1/5/5/5	-
4	MPD	B	408	-	-	1/5/5/5	-
4	MPD	A	405	-	-	1/5/5/5	-
4	MPD	A	406	-	-	3/5/5/5	-
4	MPD	B	404	-	-	1/5/5/5	-
4	MPD	B	407	-	-	1/5/5/5	-
4	MPD	B	403[B]	-	-	1/5/5/5	-

There are no bond length outliers.

The worst 5 of 15 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
4	B	405	MPD	O2-C2-CM	3.84	119.97	107.99
4	B	408	MPD	O2-C2-CM	3.79	119.79	107.99
4	B	410	MPD	O2-C2-CM	3.67	119.42	107.99
4	B	405	MPD	CM-C2-C1	3.54	118.56	110.63
4	B	410	MPD	CM-C2-C1	3.48	118.43	110.63

There are no chirality outliers.

5 of 17 torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
4	A	406	MPD	C2-C3-C4-C5
4	B	405	MPD	C2-C3-C4-C5
4	B	406	MPD	C2-C3-C4-C5
4	B	408	MPD	C2-C3-C4-C5
4	B	411	MPD	C2-C3-C4-O4

There are no ring outliers.

16 monomers are involved in 76 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
4	A	403[B]	MPD	1	0
4	B	408	MPD	4	0
4	B	404	MPD	3	0
4	B	407	MPD	3	0
4	B	403[B]	MPD	6	0
3	B	402[A]	TEP	8	0
4	B	406	MPD	4	0
4	B	411	MPD	4	0
4	B	409	MPD	8	0
4	A	406	MPD	8	0
4	B	405	MPD	7	0
4	A	404	MPD	1	0
4	B	410	MPD	10	0
3	A	402[A]	TEP	3	0
4	A	407	MPD	1	0
4	A	405	MPD	5	0

5.7 Other polymers ⓘ

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues ⓘ

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	303/312 (97%)	0.20	8 (2%) 57 59	31, 46, 80, 99	0
1	B	307/312 (98%)	0.01	12 (3%) 44 46	28, 40, 74, 100	0
All	All	610/624 (97%)	0.11	20 (3%) 49 51	28, 43, 75, 100	0

The worst 5 of 20 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	B	188	SER	7.1
1	B	278	ALA	4.6
1	B	187	SER	4.4
1	B	279	GLY	4.4
1	B	189	ASP	4.4

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(\AA^2)	Q<0.9
3	TEP	B	402[A]	13/13	0.70	0.23	52,62,65,71	13
3	TEP	A	402[A]	13/13	0.75	0.20	53,63,73,74	13
4	MPD	B	410	8/8	0.75	0.29	81,85,89,92	0
2	NA	B	401	1/1	0.76	0.31	89,89,89,89	0
4	MPD	A	405	8/8	0.77	0.24	60,72,75,76	0
4	MPD	B	409	8/8	0.78	0.19	63,78,87,88	0
2	NA	A	401	1/1	0.78	0.22	79,79,79,79	0
5	SO4	B	413	5/5	0.79	0.18	93,96,100,100	0
4	MPD	B	403[B]	8/8	0.80	0.18	23,41,49,59	8
4	MPD	B	411	8/8	0.81	0.22	69,79,94,98	0
4	MPD	B	405	8/8	0.82	0.17	72,79,86,96	0
4	MPD	B	406	8/8	0.82	0.25	70,75,83,85	0
4	MPD	A	403[B]	8/8	0.84	0.18	49,55,70,79	8
5	SO4	A	410	5/5	0.84	0.17	97,97,100,100	0
4	MPD	B	407	8/8	0.84	0.15	64,68,70,74	0
5	SO4	B	414	5/5	0.84	0.12	92,93,100,100	0
5	SO4	A	408	5/5	0.85	0.13	100,100,100,100	0
4	MPD	A	407	8/8	0.85	0.21	68,75,84,86	0
4	MPD	A	406	8/8	0.85	0.16	55,62,68,68	0
4	MPD	B	404	8/8	0.85	0.21	60,71,79,83	0
4	MPD	B	408	8/8	0.88	0.17	69,77,81,86	0
5	SO4	B	415	5/5	0.88	0.10	93,94,98,100	0
4	MPD	A	404	8/8	0.91	0.12	51,56,58,67	0
5	SO4	A	409	5/5	0.91	0.09	86,88,94,96	0
5	SO4	B	412	5/5	0.93	0.07	93,94,97,99	0

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.