



# wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Oct 21, 2024 – 12:11 PM EDT

PDB ID : 1T3N  
Title : Structure of the catalytic core of DNA polymerase Iota in complex with DNA and dTTP  
Authors : Nair, D.T.; Johnson, R.E.; Prakash, S.; Prakash, L.; Aggarwal, A.K.  
Deposited on : 2004-04-27  
Resolution : 2.30 Å (reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at [validation@mail.wwpdb.org](mailto:validation@mail.wwpdb.org)

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

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The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4.02b-467  
Mogul : 2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)  
Xtrriage (Phenix) : 1.20.1  
EDS : 3.0  
buster-report : 1.1.7 (2018)  
Percentile statistics : 20231227.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 27th 2023)  
CCP4 : 9.0.003 (Gargrove)  
Density-Fitness : 1.0.11  
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)  
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)  
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.39

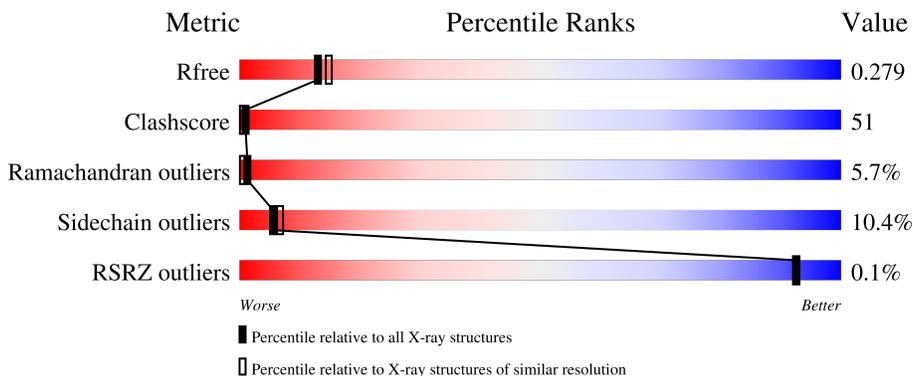
# 1 Overall quality at a glance i

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

*X-RAY DIFFRACTION*

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.30 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
$R_{free}$	164625	5963 (2.30-2.30)
Clashscore	180529	6698 (2.30-2.30)
Ramachandran outliers	177936	6640 (2.30-2.30)
Sidechain outliers	177891	6640 (2.30-2.30)
RSRZ outliers	164620	5963 (2.30-2.30)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for  $\geq 3$ , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions  $\leq 5\%$ . The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	1-T	14	
1	2-T	14	
2	1-P	13	
2	2-P	13	
3	1-A	388	

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Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
3	1-B	388	 46% 41% 11% •
3	2-A	388	 48% 43% 8% •
3	2-B	388	 45% 41% 12% •

## 2 Entry composition [i](#)

There are 6 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 13538 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a DNA chain called Template DNA strand.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	P			
1	1-T	14	277	133	47	84	13	0	0	0
1	2-T	14	277	133	47	84	13	0	0	0

- Molecule 2 is a DNA chain called Primer DNA strand.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	P			
2	1-P	13	270	127	59	72	12	0	0	0
2	2-P	13	270	127	59	72	12	0	0	0

- Molecule 3 is a protein called polymerase (DNA directed) iota.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
3	1-A	388	2868	1801	502	547	18	0	0	0
3	2-A	388	2868	1801	502	547	18	0	0	0
3	1-B	388	2886	1812	509	547	18	0	0	0
3	2-B	388	2886	1812	509	547	18	0	0	0

- Molecule 4 is MAGNESIUM ION (three-letter code: MG) (formula: Mg).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	1-B	1	Total	Mg	0	0
			1	1		
4	2-B	1	Total	Mg	0	0
			1	1		



### 3 Residue-property plots

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ( $RSRZ > 2$ ). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

- Molecule 1: Template DNA strand



- Molecule 1: Template DNA strand



- Molecule 2: Primer DNA strand

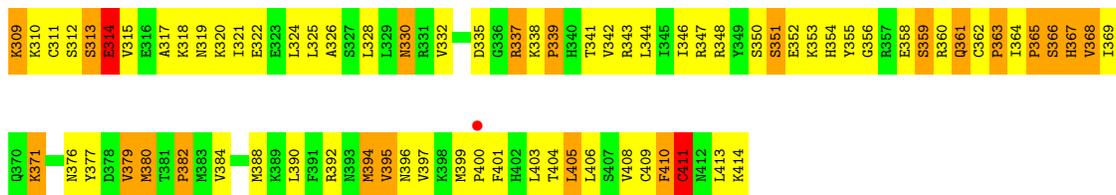


- Molecule 2: Primer DNA strand

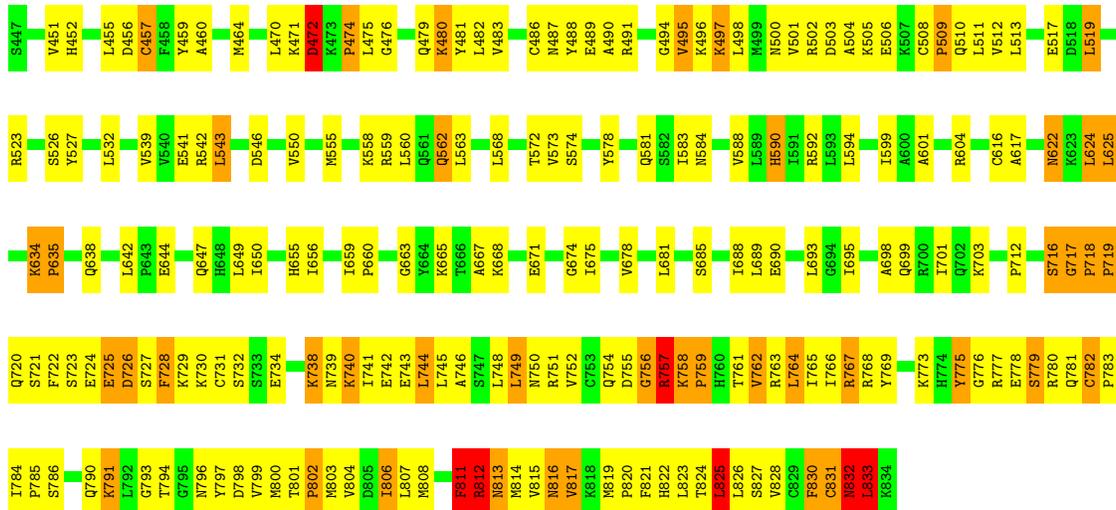


- Molecule 3: polymerase (DNA directed) iota

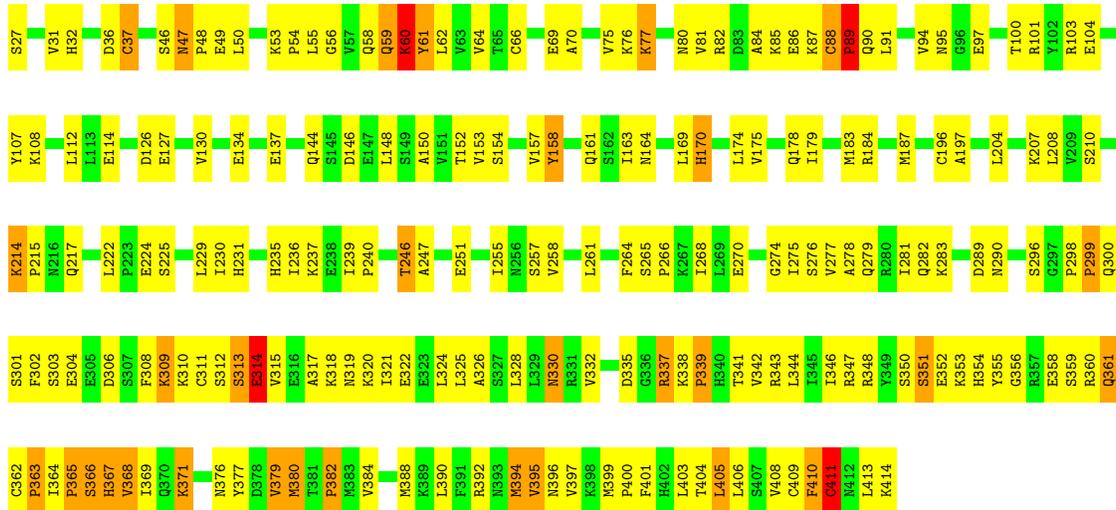




• Molecule 3: polymerase (DNA directed) iota

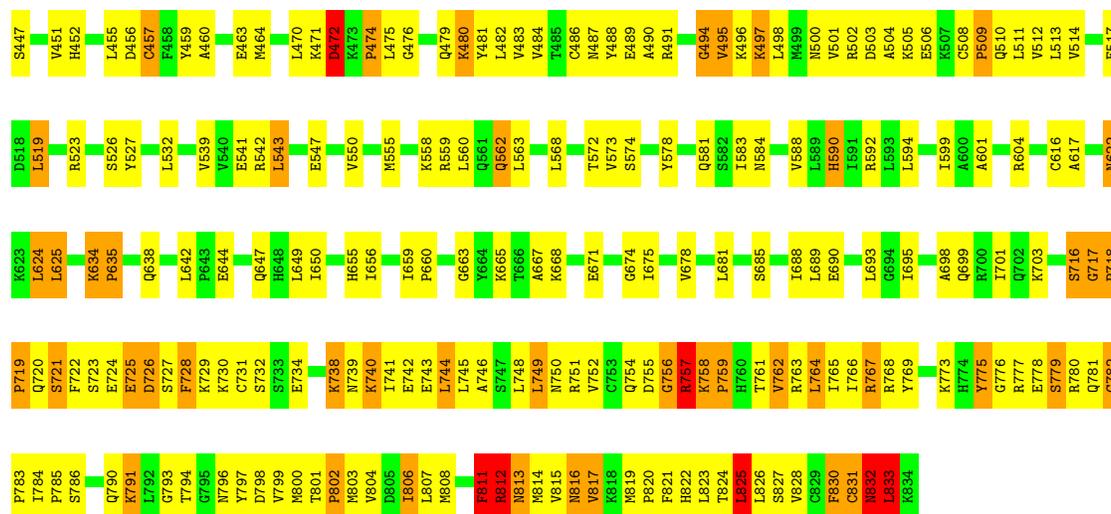


• Molecule 3: polymerase (DNA directed) iota



• Molecule 3: polymerase (DNA directed) iota





## 4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 65	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, $\alpha$ , $\beta$ , $\gamma$	98.83Å 98.83Å 202.75Å 90.00° 90.00° 120.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	50.00 – 2.30 50.00 – 2.30	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	100.0 (50.00-2.30) 96.9 (50.00-2.30)	Depositor EDS
$R_{merge}$	(Not available)	Depositor
$R_{sym}$	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ <sup>1</sup>	4.41 (at 2.29Å)	Xtrriage
Refinement program	CNS	Depositor
R, $R_{free}$	0.265 , 0.286 0.258 , 0.279	Depositor DCC
$R_{free}$ test set	4844 reflections (10.02%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å <sup>2</sup> )	42.1	Xtrriage
Anisotropy	0.408	Xtrriage
Bulk solvent $k_{sol}$ (e/Å <sup>3</sup> ), $B_{sol}$ (Å <sup>2</sup> )	0.16 , 61.0	EDS
L-test for twinning <sup>2</sup>	$\langle  L  \rangle = 0.48$ , $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.32$	Xtrriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.478 for h,-h-k,-l	Xtrriage
$F_o, F_c$ correlation	0.96	EDS
Total number of atoms	13538	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å <sup>2</sup> )	57.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtrriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 4.02% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

<sup>1</sup>Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

<sup>2</sup>Theoretical values of  $\langle |L| \rangle$ ,  $\langle L^2 \rangle$  for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

## 5 Model quality i

### 5.1 Standard geometry i

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: DOC, MG, TTP

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 5$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z  >5	RMSZ	# Z  >5
1	1-T	0.77	0/308	1.22	3/472 (0.6%)
1	2-T	0.76	0/308	1.22	3/472 (0.6%)
2	1-P	1.20	2/285 (0.7%)	1.55	7/440 (1.6%)
2	2-P	1.20	2/285 (0.7%)	1.54	7/440 (1.6%)
3	1-A	0.51	1/2908 (0.0%)	0.85	8/3946 (0.2%)
3	1-B	0.63	2/2928 (0.1%)	0.99	20/3975 (0.5%)
3	2-A	0.50	1/2908 (0.0%)	0.85	8/3946 (0.2%)
3	2-B	0.63	3/2928 (0.1%)	0.99	21/3975 (0.5%)
All	All	0.62	11/12858 (0.1%)	0.98	77/17666 (0.4%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	1-T	1	6
1	2-T	1	6
2	1-P	0	3
2	2-P	0	3
3	1-B	0	1
3	2-B	0	1
All	All	2	20

The worst 5 of 11 bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
2	1-P	12	DC	C3'-O3'	-12.37	1.27	1.44
2	2-P	12	DC	C3'-O3'	-12.34	1.27	1.44
3	1-B	832	ASN	N-CA	7.35	1.61	1.46
3	2-B	832	ASN	N-CA	7.33	1.61	1.46

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
3	2-A	60	LYS	CB-CG	-6.49	1.35	1.52

The worst 5 of 77 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
3	1-A	60	LYS	CB-CG-CD	-12.63	78.75	111.60
3	2-A	60	LYS	CB-CG-CD	-12.63	78.77	111.60
3	2-B	757	ARG	CB-CG-CD	10.15	138.00	111.60
3	1-B	757	ARG	CB-CG-CD	10.15	138.00	111.60
3	1-B	831	CYS	N-CA-C	9.52	136.71	111.00

All (2) chirality outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atom
1	1-T	13	DT	C3'
1	2-T	13	DT	C3'

5 of 20 planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	1-T	16	DC	Sidechain
1	1-T	5	DA	Sidechain
1	1-T	6	DG	Sidechain
1	1-T	7	DG	Sidechain
1	1-T	8	DG	Sidechain

## 5.2 Too-close contacts [\(i\)](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	1-T	277	0	159	59	0
1	2-T	277	0	159	55	0
2	1-P	270	0	145	46	0
2	2-P	270	0	145	39	0
3	1-A	2868	0	2764	247	0
3	1-B	2886	0	2789	306	0
3	2-A	2868	0	2764	252	0

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Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
3	2-B	2886	0	2789	306	0
4	1-B	1	0	0	0	0
4	2-B	1	0	0	0	0
5	1-B	29	0	10	2	0
5	2-B	29	0	10	4	0
6	1-A	207	0	0	18	0
6	1-B	208	0	0	20	0
6	1-P	12	0	0	0	0
6	1-T	11	0	0	1	0
6	2-A	11	0	0	0	0
6	2-B	10	0	0	1	0
6	2-P	208	0	0	18	0
6	2-T	209	0	0	29	0
All	All	13538	0	11734	1236	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 51.

The worst 5 of 1236 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
3:B:729:LYS:O	3:B:730:LYS:HG2	1.26	1.34
3:B:729:LYS:O	3:B:730:LYS:HG2	1.26	1.33
3:B:763:ARG:O	3:B:828:VAL:HG13	1.33	1.28
3:B:763:ARG:O	3:B:828:VAL:HG13	1.33	1.27
3:A:60:LYS:O	3:A:61:TYR:HD1	1.22	1.21

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

## 5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

### 5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
3	1-A	386/388 (100%)	338 (88%)	27 (7%)	21 (5%)	1	1
3	1-B	386/388 (100%)	319 (83%)	44 (11%)	23 (6%)	1	0
3	2-A	386/388 (100%)	337 (87%)	28 (7%)	21 (5%)	1	1
3	2-B	386/388 (100%)	319 (83%)	44 (11%)	23 (6%)	1	0
All	All	1544/1552 (100%)	1313 (85%)	143 (9%)	88 (6%)	1	0

5 of 88 Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
3	1-A	60	LYS
3	1-A	61	TYR
3	1-A	76	LYS
3	1-A	80	ASN
3	1-A	89	PRO

### 5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
3	1-A	299/353 (85%)	274 (92%)	25 (8%)	9	11
3	1-B	304/353 (86%)	266 (88%)	38 (12%)	3	4
3	2-A	299/353 (85%)	274 (92%)	25 (8%)	9	11
3	2-B	304/353 (86%)	266 (88%)	38 (12%)	3	4
All	All	1206/1412 (85%)	1080 (90%)	126 (10%)	5	7

5 of 126 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
3	1-B	812	ARG
3	2-B	762	VAL
3	2-A	298	PRO
3	2-B	759	PRO
3	2-B	806	ILE

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 39 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
3	2-A	367	HIS
3	2-B	682	GLN
3	2-B	478	GLN
3	2-B	590	HIS
3	2-B	760	HIS

### 5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

## 5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

2 non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 2$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z  > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z  > 2$
2	DOC	2-P	13	2,1	16,19,20	0.78	0	20,26,29	0.78	1 (5%)
2	DOC	1-P	13	2,1	16,19,20	0.78	0	20,26,29	0.78	1 (5%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
2	DOC	2-P	13	2,1	-	0/7/18/19	0/2/2/2
2	DOC	1-P	13	2,1	-	0/7/18/19	0/2/2/2

There are no bond length outliers.

All (2) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
2	1-P	13	DOC	O4'-C1'-N1	2.29	111.92	107.86
2	2-P	13	DOC	O4'-C1'-N1	2.28	111.91	107.86

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

2 monomers are involved in 3 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
2	2-P	13	DOC	2	0
2	1-P	13	DOC	1	0

## 5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

## 5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

Of 4 ligands modelled in this entry, 2 are monoatomic - leaving 2 for Mogul analysis.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 2$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# Z  > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z  > 2
5	TTP	1-B	902	4	29,30,30	5.38	12 (41%)	43,47,47	2.52	15 (34%)
5	TTP	2-B	902	4	29,30,30	5.40	13 (44%)	43,47,47	2.50	15 (34%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '·' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
5	TTP	1-B	902	4	-	3/22/34/34	0/2/2/2

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Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
5	TTP	2-B	902	4	-	3/22/34/34	0/2/2/2

The worst 5 of 25 bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
5	2-B	902	TTP	C5M-C5	-21.55	0.98	1.50
5	1-B	902	TTP	C5M-C5	-21.49	0.98	1.50
5	2-B	902	TTP	PA-O3A	9.73	1.70	1.59
5	1-B	902	TTP	PA-O3A	9.64	1.69	1.59
5	2-B	902	TTP	PB-O3A	8.26	1.68	1.59

The worst 5 of 30 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
5	2-B	902	TTP	C5-C4-N3	6.15	120.67	115.32
5	2-B	902	TTP	N3-C2-N1	6.01	122.72	114.89
5	1-B	902	TTP	N3-C2-N1	5.98	122.68	114.89
5	1-B	902	TTP	C5-C4-N3	5.74	120.31	115.32
5	1-B	902	TTP	C6-N1-C2	-5.55	115.78	121.30

There are no chirality outliers.

5 of 6 torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
5	1-B	902	TTP	PG-O3B-PB-O2B
5	2-B	902	TTP	PG-O3B-PB-O2B
5	1-B	902	TTP	PB-O3A-PA-O1A
5	2-B	902	TTP	PB-O3A-PA-O1A
5	1-B	902	TTP	PB-O3A-PA-O2A

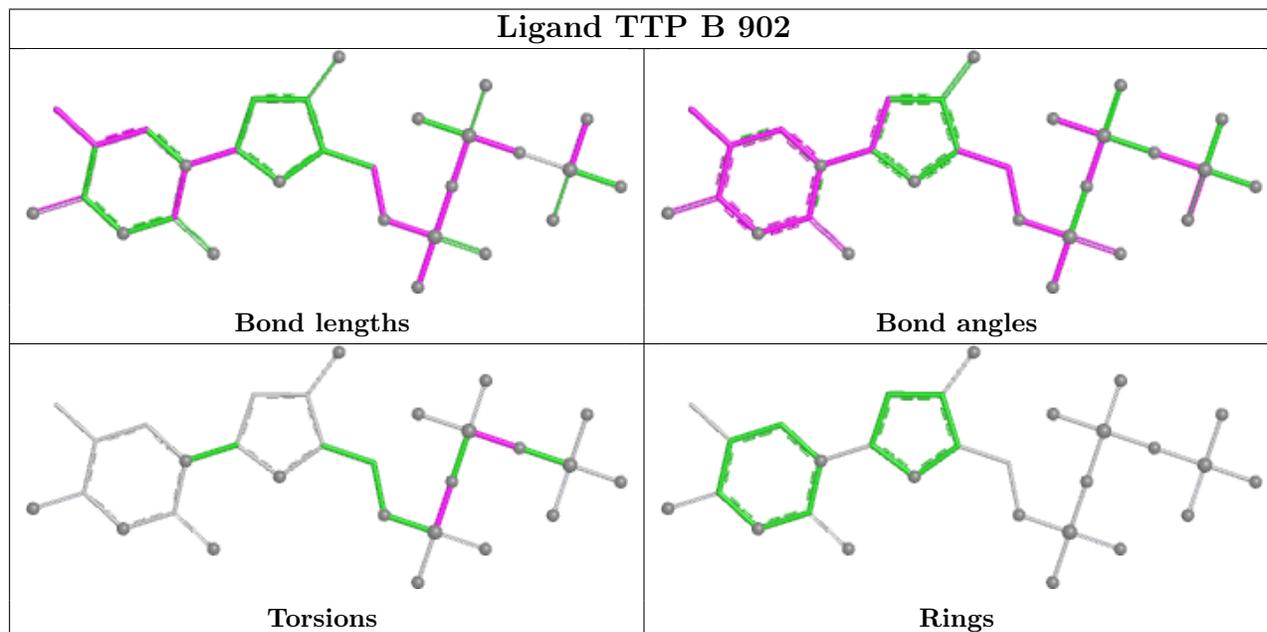
There are no ring outliers.

2 monomers are involved in 6 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
5	1-B	902	TTP	2	0
5	2-B	902	TTP	4	0

The following is a two-dimensional graphical depiction of Mogul quality analysis of bond lengths, bond angles, torsion angles, and ring geometry for all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the validation Tables will also be included. For torsion angles, if less than 5% of the Mogul distribution of torsion angles is

within 10 degrees of the torsion angle in question, then that torsion angle is considered an outlier. Any bond that is central to one or more torsion angles identified as an outlier by Mogul will be highlighted in the graph. For rings, the root-mean-square deviation (RMSD) between the ring in question and similar rings identified by Mogul is calculated over all ring torsion angles. If the average RMSD is greater than 60 degrees and the minimal RMSD between the ring in question and any Mogul-identified rings is also greater than 60 degrees, then that ring is considered an outlier. The outliers are highlighted in purple. The color gray indicates Mogul did not find sufficient equivalents in the CSD to analyse the geometry.



## 5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

## 5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

## 6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

### 6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95<sup>th</sup> percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å <sup>2</sup> )	Q<0.9
1	1-T	14/14 (100%)	-1.55	0 <a href="#">100</a>   <a href="#">100</a>	21, 25, 30, 35	14 (100%)
1	2-T	0/14	-	-	-	-
2	1-P	12/13 (92%)	-1.47	0 <a href="#">100</a>   <a href="#">100</a>	24, 29, 35, 36	12 (100%)
2	2-P	0/13	-	-	-	-
3	1-A	388/388 (100%)	-0.98	1 (0%) <a href="#">90</a>   <a href="#">90</a>	9, 25, 50, 50	388 (100%)
3	1-B	388/388 (100%)	-0.99	0 <a href="#">100</a>   <a href="#">100</a>	11, 25, 50, 50	388 (100%)
3	2-A	0/388	-	-	-	-
3	2-B	0/388	-	-	-	-
All	All	802/1606 (49%)	-1.00	1 (0%) <a href="#">92</a>   <a href="#">92</a>	9, 25, 50, 50	802 (100%)

All (1) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
3	1-A	400	PRO	4.2

### 6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

MODRES-RSR INFOmissingINFO

### 6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

### 6.4 Ligands [i](#)

LIGAND-RSR INFOmissingINFO

## 6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.