



wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report

Apr 22, 2025 – 03:13 AM EDT

PDB ID : 4WN9 / pdb_00004wn9
Title : Structure of the Nitrogenase MoFe Protein from *Clostridium pasteurianum*
Pressurized with Xenon
Authors : Morrison, C.N.; Hoy, J.A.; Rees, D.C.
Deposited on : 2014-10-11
Resolution : 1.90 Å (reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the  symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references](#) ) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4.02b-467
Mogul : 2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtrriage (Phenix) : 2.0rc1
EDS : 3.0
buster-report : 1.1.7 (2018)
Percentile statistics : 20231227.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 27th 2023)
CCP4 : 9.0.006 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness : 1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.42

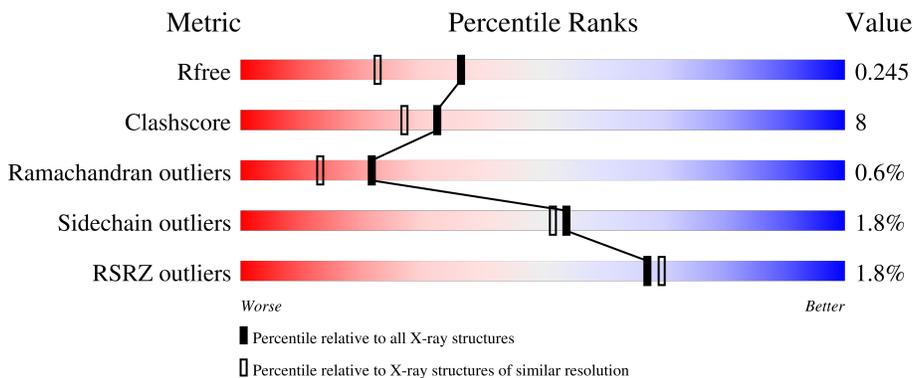
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.90 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	164625	7293 (1.90-1.90)
Clashscore	180529	8090 (1.90-1.90)
Ramachandran outliers	177936	8022 (1.90-1.90)
Sidechain outliers	177891	8022 (1.90-1.90)
RSRZ outliers	164620	7292 (1.90-1.90)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	518	
1	C	518	
2	B	458	
2	D	458	

The following table lists non-polymeric compounds, carbohydrate monomers and non-standard

residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains that are outliers for geometric or electron-density-fit criteria:

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Chirality	Geometry	Clashes	Electron density
5	XE	A	604	-	-	X	-
5	XE	C	603	-	-	X	-
7	PRO	D	502	-	-	X	-

2 Entry composition [i](#)

There are 9 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 16724 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

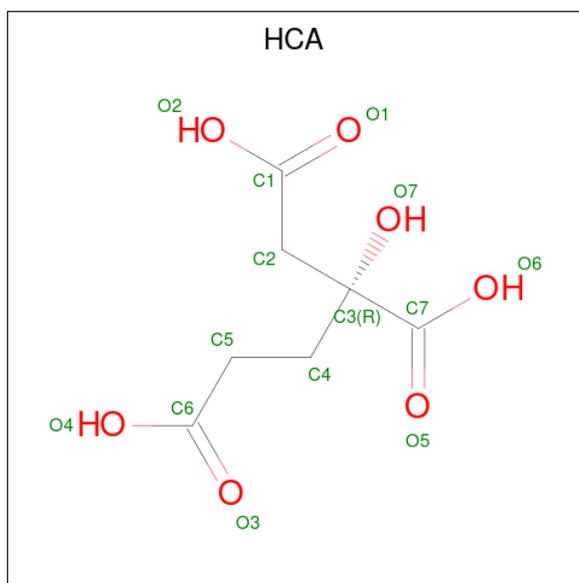
- Molecule 1 is a protein called Nitrogenase molybdenum-iron protein alpha chain.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
1	A	517	Total 4042	C 2570	N 675	O 770	S 27	5	2	0
1	C	517	Total 4040	C 2569	N 675	O 769	S 27	0	1	0

- Molecule 2 is a protein called Nitrogenase molybdenum-iron protein beta chain.

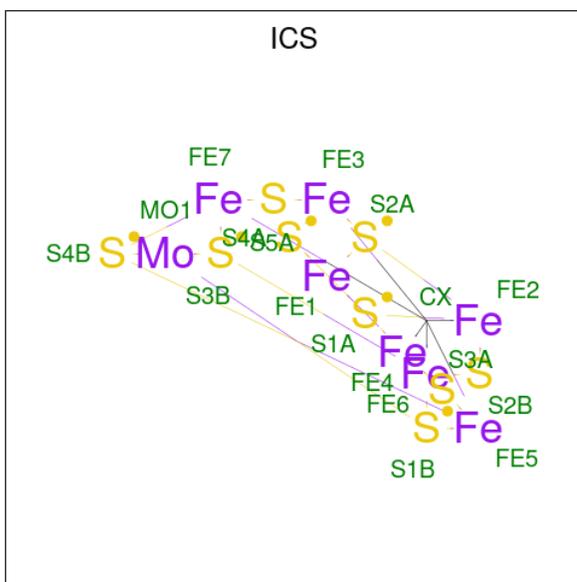
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
2	B	458	Total 3528	C 2242	N 580	O 685	S 21	0	2	0
2	D	458	Total 3522	C 2238	N 580	O 683	S 21	0	1	0

- Molecule 3 is 3-HYDROXY-3-CARBOXY-ADIPIC ACID (CCD ID: HCA) (formula: $C_7H_{10}O_7$).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	1	Total C O 14 7 7	0	0
3	C	1	Total C O 14 7 7	0	0

- Molecule 4 is iron-sulfur-molybdenum cluster with interstitial carbon (CCD ID: ICS) (formula: CFe_7MoS_9).

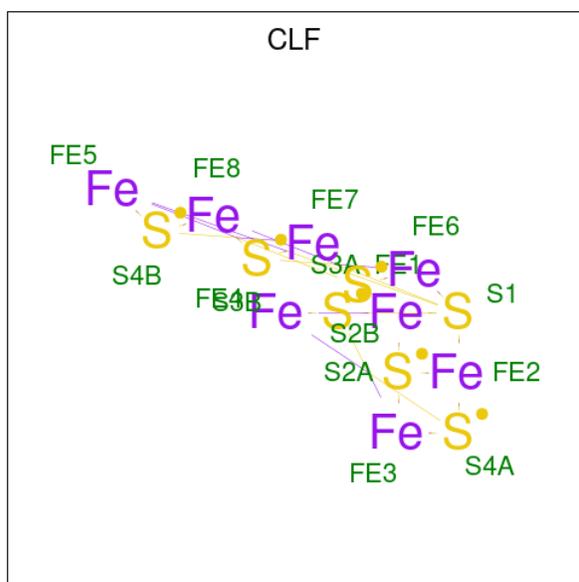


Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	1	Total C Fe Mo S 18 1 7 1 9	0	0
4	C	1	Total C Fe Mo S 18 1 7 1 9	0	0

- Molecule 5 is XENON (CCD ID: XE) (formula: Xe).

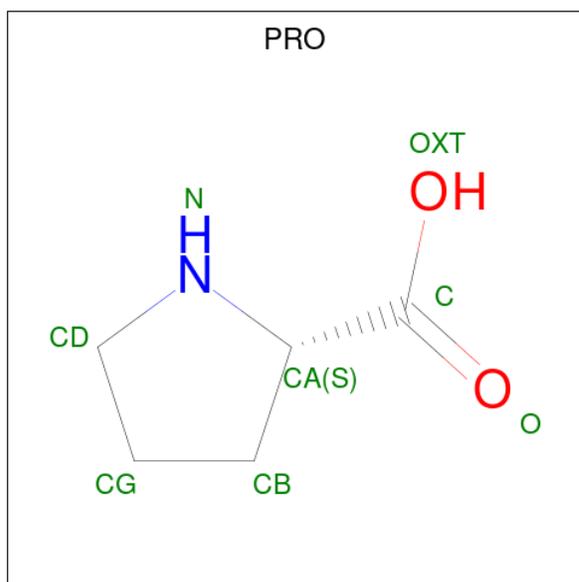
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	A	2	Total Xe 2 2	0	0
5	B	1	Total Xe 1 1	0	0
5	C	2	Total Xe 2 2	0	0
5	D	1	Total Xe 1 1	0	0

- Molecule 6 is FE(8)-S(7) CLUSTER (CCD ID: CLF) (formula: Fe_8S_7).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
6	A	1	Total Fe S 15 8 7	0	0
6	C	1	Total Fe S 15 8 7	0	0

- Molecule 7 is PROLINE (CCD ID: PRO) (formula: $C_5H_9NO_2$).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
7	B	1	Total C N O 8 5 1 2	0	0
7	D	1	Total C N O 8 5 1 2	0	0

- Molecule 8 is FE (III) ION (CCD ID: FE) (formula: Fe).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
8	B	2	Total 2	O Fe 2	0	0

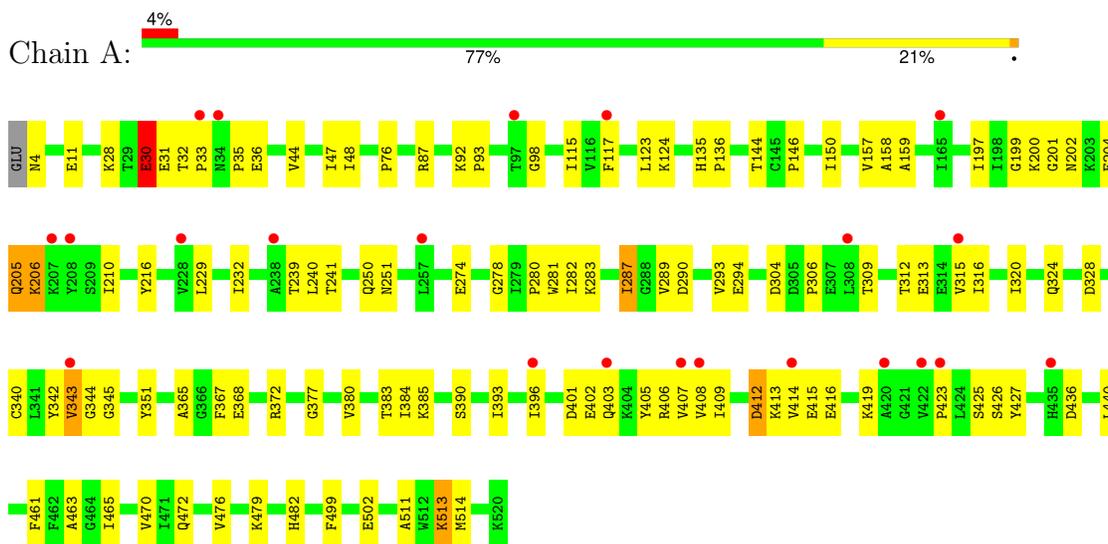
- Molecule 9 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
9	A	331	Total 331	O 331	0	0
9	B	400	Total 400	O 400	0	0
9	C	398	Total 398	O 398	0	0
9	D	345	Total 345	O 345	0	0

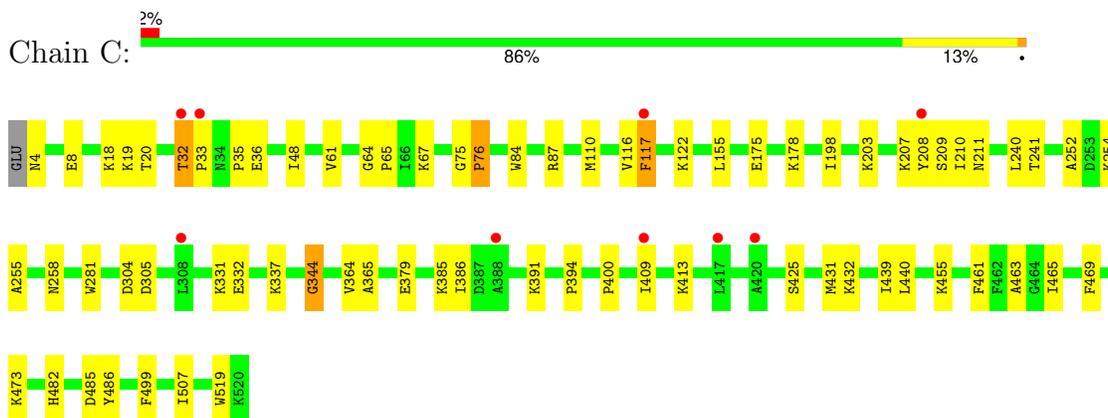
3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

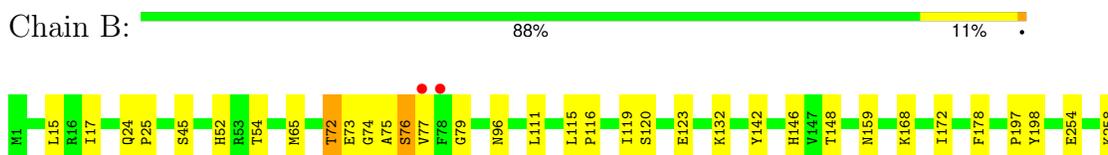
- Molecule 1: Nitrogenase molybdenum-iron protein alpha chain



- Molecule 1: Nitrogenase molybdenum-iron protein alpha chain



- Molecule 2: Nitrogenase molybdenum-iron protein beta chain





- Molecule 2: Nitrogenase molybdenum-iron protein beta chain

Chain D: 89% 11%



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	67.31Å 73.45Å 108.66Å 73.47° 87.56° 83.98°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	39.75 – 1.90 39.75 – 1.90	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	88.6 (39.75-1.90) 88.6 (39.75-1.90)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	2.17 (at 1.89Å)	Xtrriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.8.0073	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.179 , 0.234 0.192 , 0.245	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	6918 reflections (4.99%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	22.7	Xtrriage
Anisotropy	0.047	Xtrriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.32 , 38.2	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.48$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.31$	Xtrriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtrriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.96	EDS
Total number of atoms	16724	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	31.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtrriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 4.13% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: CLF, XE, FE, HCA, ICS

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z >5	RMSZ	# Z >5
1	A	0.42	1/4137 (0.0%)	0.60	1/5591 (0.0%)
1	C	0.41	0/4132	0.59	0/5584
2	B	0.49	0/3605	0.63	0/4875
2	D	0.48	0/3596	0.62	0/4863
All	All	0.45	1/15470 (0.0%)	0.61	1/20913 (0.0%)

All (1) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	A	30	GLU	CA-CB	8.92	1.73	1.53

All (1) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	30	GLU	N-CA-CB	-8.64	95.05	110.60

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	4042	0	3989	91	2
1	C	4040	0	3986	65	0

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
2	B	3528	0	3518	47	0
2	D	3522	0	3512	40	0
3	A	14	0	6	2	0
3	C	14	0	6	3	0
4	A	18	0	0	0	0
4	C	18	0	0	2	0
5	A	2	0	0	4	0
5	B	1	0	0	1	0
5	C	2	0	0	2	0
5	D	1	0	0	0	0
6	A	15	0	0	2	0
6	C	15	0	0	1	0
7	B	8	0	7	2	0
7	D	8	0	7	4	0
8	B	2	0	0	0	0
9	A	331	0	0	20	0
9	B	400	0	0	12	1
9	C	398	0	0	22	1
9	D	345	0	0	17	0
All	All	16724	0	15031	236	3

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 8.

The worst 5 of 236 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:C:332:GLU:OE1	9:C:701:HOH:O	1.79	0.99
1:C:4:ASN:N	9:C:997:HOH:O	1.96	0.98
2:B:254:GLU:OE2	9:B:935:HOH:O	1.85	0.94
1:C:203:LYS:O	1:C:254:LYS:HE2	1.66	0.94
1:A:287:ILE:HD11	1:A:351:TYR:HA	1.52	0.92

All (3) symmetry-related close contacts are listed below. The label for Atom-2 includes the symmetry operator and encoded unit-cell translations to be applied.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:30:GLU:CG	1:A:117:PHE:CE1[1_455]	1.80	0.40
1:A:30:GLU:CG	1:A:117:PHE:CD2[1_455]	2.00	0.20
9:B:610:HOH:O	9:C:717:HOH:O[1_546]	2.19	0.01

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	517/518 (100%)	478 (92%)	33 (6%)	6 (1%)	11	4
1	C	516/518 (100%)	493 (96%)	20 (4%)	3 (1%)	22	13
2	B	458/458 (100%)	445 (97%)	12 (3%)	1 (0%)	44	36
2	D	457/458 (100%)	445 (97%)	11 (2%)	1 (0%)	44	36
All	All	1948/1952 (100%)	1861 (96%)	76 (4%)	11 (1%)	22	13

5 of 11 Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	200	LYS
1	A	205	GLN
2	B	76	SER
1	C	344	GLY
1	A	463	ALA

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	436/435 (100%)	424 (97%)	12 (3%)	38	33
1	C	435/435 (100%)	430 (99%)	5 (1%)	70	71
2	B	386/384 (100%)	381 (99%)	5 (1%)	65	65
2	D	385/384 (100%)	378 (98%)	7 (2%)	54	52
All	All	1642/1638 (100%)	1613 (98%)	29 (2%)	54	52

5 of 29 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	B	307	GLN
2	D	352	LYS
1	C	32	THR
2	D	122	MET
2	B	432	ARG

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (3) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	34	ASN
1	C	40	ASN
1	C	487	ASN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

Of 16 ligands modelled in this entry, 8 are monoatomic - leaving 8 for Mogul analysis.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2
7	PRO	D	502	-	8,8,8	0.87	0	10,10,10	1.42	3 (30%)
4	ICS	A	602	1	6,30,30	1.49	2 (33%)	-		
3	HCA	A	601	-	13,13,13	1.04	0	15,18,18	1.67	4 (26%)
6	CLF	A	605	1,2	0,24,24	-	-	-		
6	CLF	C	605	1,2	0,24,24	-	-	-		
4	ICS	C	602	1	6,30,30	1.35	1 (16%)	-		
3	HCA	C	601	-	13,13,13	1.23	1 (7%)	15,18,18	1.32	1 (6%)
7	PRO	B	502	-	8,8,8	1.16	1 (12%)	10,10,10	1.20	1 (10%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
7	PRO	D	502	-	-	0/4/11/11	0/1/1/1
3	HCA	A	601	-	-	0/17/17/17	-
6	CLF	A	605	1,2	-	-	0/12/10/10
6	CLF	C	605	1,2	-	-	0/12/10/10
3	HCA	C	601	-	-	2/17/17/17	-
7	PRO	B	502	-	-	0/4/11/11	0/1/1/1

All (5) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
7	B	502	PRO	OXT-C	-2.73	1.22	1.30
3	C	601	HCA	C3-C7	-2.62	1.50	1.53
4	C	602	ICS	S2B-FE6	-2.60	2.18	2.24
4	A	602	ICS	S3A-FE4	-2.45	2.19	2.24
4	A	602	ICS	S2B-FE6	-2.36	2.19	2.24

The worst 5 of 9 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
3	A	601	HCA	C4-C5-C6	2.93	119.56	112.77
3	A	601	HCA	O6-C7-C3	2.84	118.58	113.14
3	A	601	HCA	O4-C6-C5	2.75	122.69	114.00
3	C	601	HCA	O6-C7-C3	2.68	118.28	113.14
3	A	601	HCA	O3-C6-C5	-2.42	115.41	123.09

There are no chirality outliers.

All (2) torsion outliers are listed below:

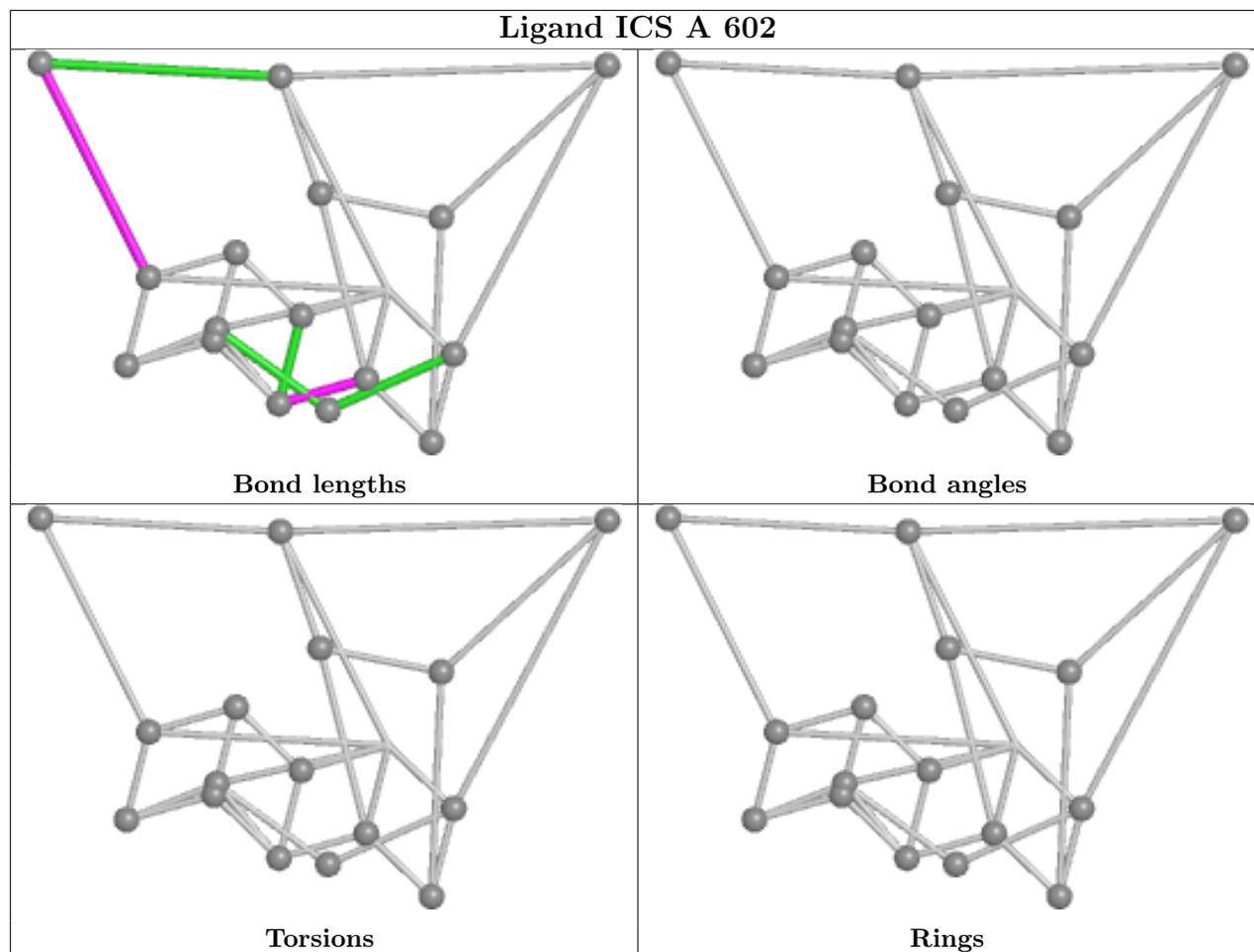
Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
3	C	601	HCA	C4-C5-C6-O3
3	C	601	HCA	C4-C5-C6-O4

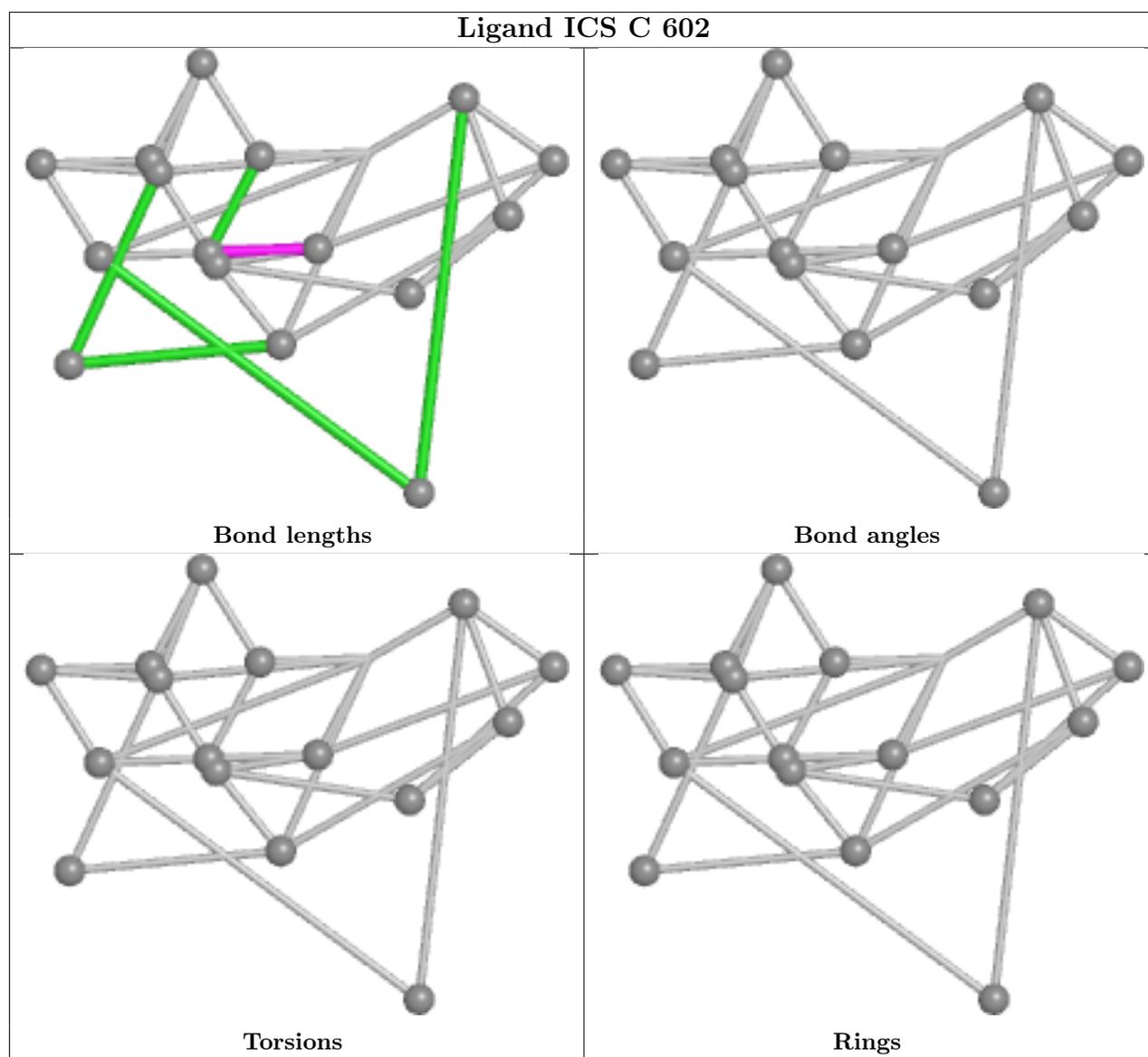
There are no ring outliers.

7 monomers are involved in 16 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
7	D	502	PRO	4	0
3	A	601	HCA	2	0
6	A	605	CLF	2	0
6	C	605	CLF	1	0
4	C	602	ICS	2	0
3	C	601	HCA	3	0
7	B	502	PRO	2	0

The following is a two-dimensional graphical depiction of Mogul quality analysis of bond lengths, bond angles, torsion angles, and ring geometry for all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the validation Tables will also be included. For torsion angles, if less than 5% of the Mogul distribution of torsion angles is within 10 degrees of the torsion angle in question, then that torsion angle is considered an outlier. Any bond that is central to one or more torsion angles identified as an outlier by Mogul will be highlighted in the graph. For rings, the root-mean-square deviation (RMSD) between the ring in question and similar rings identified by Mogul is calculated over all ring torsion angles. If the average RMSD is greater than 60 degrees and the minimal RMSD between the ring in question and any Mogul-identified rings is also greater than 60 degrees, then that ring is considered an outlier. The outliers are highlighted in purple. The color gray indicates Mogul did not find sufficient equivalents in the CSD to analyse the geometry.





5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	517/518 (99%)	0.44	22 (4%) 40 42	16, 34, 69, 90	5 (0%)
1	C	517/518 (99%)	0.12	9 (1%) 69 71	16, 30, 55, 78	2 (0%)
2	B	458/458 (100%)	-0.21	2 (0%) 89 90	9, 22, 42, 59	3 (0%)
2	D	458/458 (100%)	-0.15	2 (0%) 89 90	12, 24, 44, 65	4 (0%)
All	All	1950/1952 (99%)	0.07	35 (1%) 67 70	9, 28, 55, 90	14 (0%)

The worst 5 of 35 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	308	LEU	4.3
1	A	315	VAL	3.4
2	B	78	PHE	3.1
1	A	423	PRO	2.9
1	A	208	TYR	2.8

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

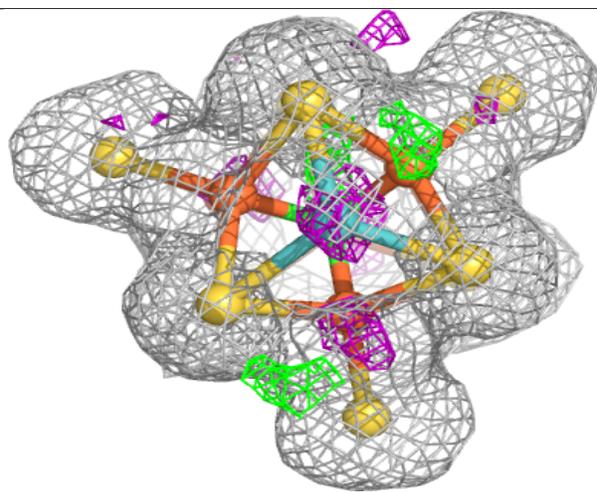
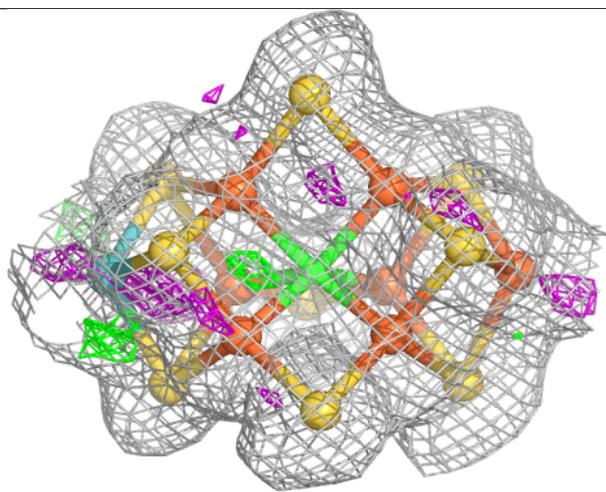
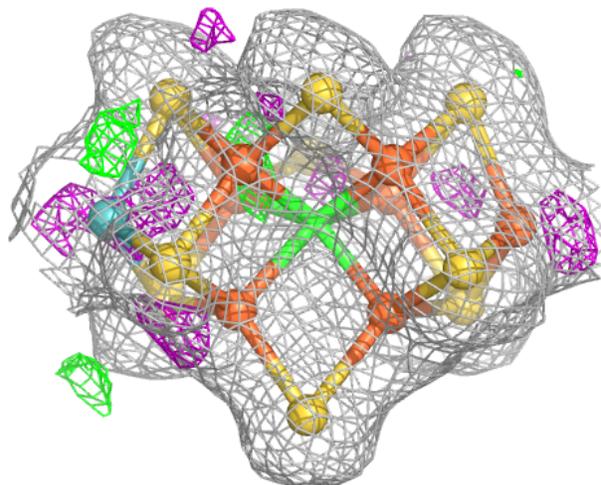
In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

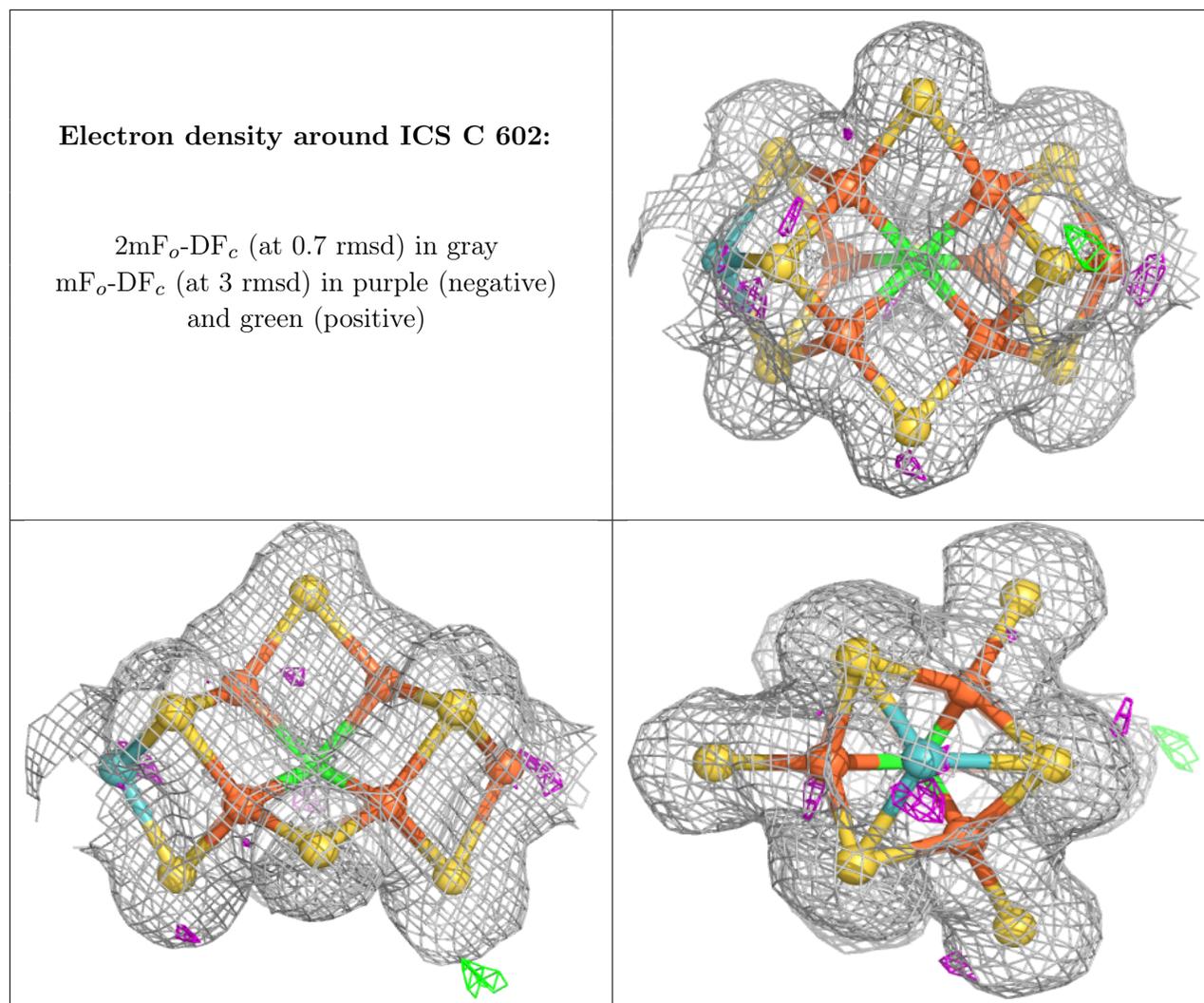
Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(\AA^2)	Q<0.9
5	XE	A	603	1/1	0.82	0.13	63,63,63,63	1
5	XE	D	501	1/1	0.93	0.08	44,44,44,44	1
7	PRO	B	502	8/8	0.93	0.09	16,18,21,26	0
7	PRO	D	502	8/8	0.93	0.08	18,23,27,27	0
5	XE	C	604	1/1	0.95	0.07	44,44,44,44	1
3	HCA	A	601	14/14	0.96	0.07	17,20,37,42	0
5	XE	A	604	1/1	0.96	0.07	31,31,31,31	1
6	CLF	C	605	15/15	0.97	0.04	22,26,32,50	0
3	HCA	C	601	14/14	0.97	0.07	14,20,36,52	0
5	XE	B	501	1/1	0.97	0.04	38,38,38,38	1
6	CLF	A	605	15/15	0.98	0.04	20,24,29,48	0
5	XE	C	603	1/1	0.98	0.05	21,21,21,21	1
4	ICS	A	602	18/18	0.99	0.03	21,24,28,28	0
4	ICS	C	602	18/18	0.99	0.03	18,21,23,25	0
8	FE	B	503	1/1	0.99	0.02	22,22,22,22	1
8	FE	B	504	1/1	0.99	0.02	17,17,17,17	1

The following is a graphical depiction of the model fit to experimental electron density of all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the geometry validation Tables will also be included. Each fit is shown from different orientation to approximate a three-dimensional view.

Electron density around ICS A 602:

$2mF_o-DF_c$ (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
 mF_o-DF_c (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative)
and green (positive)





6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.