Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report (i)

Oct 26, 2026 – 08:02 AM EDT

PDB ID	:	9Z0O / pdb_00009z0o
Title	:	Calpain-5 (CAPN5) Protease Core (PC) mutant - G267S
Authors	:	Velez, G.; Sun, Y.J.; Wakatsuki, S.; Mahajan, V.B.
Deposited on	:	2025-11-02
Resolution	:	2.56 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at *validation@mail.wwpdb.org*
A user guide is available at
https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp
with specific help available everywhere you see the (i) symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at
http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types.

The following versions of software and data (see references (i)) were used in the production of this report:

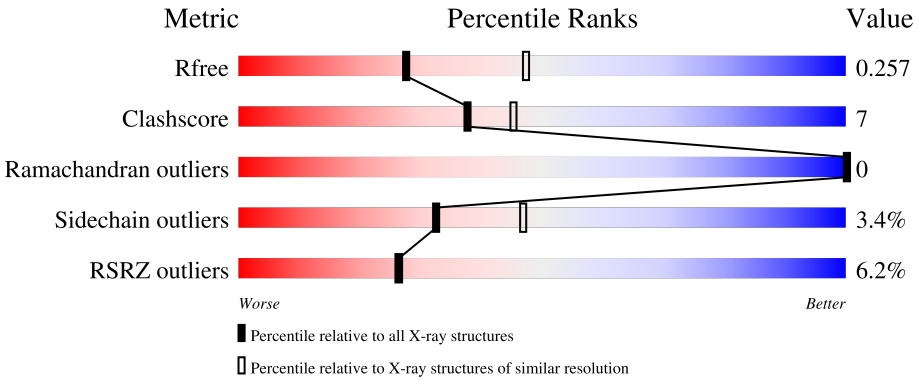
MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.2
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.2
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.015 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.51

1 Overall quality at a glance (i)

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:
X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.56 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	1853 (2.58-2.54)
Clashscore	190562	1897 (2.58-2.54)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	1875 (2.58-2.54)
Sidechain outliers	187428	1875 (2.58-2.54)
RSRZ outliers	180081	1853 (2.58-2.54)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for >=3, 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions <=5% The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	358	5% 77% 19%
1	B	358	7% 79% 16%

2 Entry composition (i)

There is only 1 type of molecule in this entry. The entry contains 5602 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Calpain-5.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	345	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2801	1780	490	516	15			
1	B	345	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2801	1780	490	516	15			

There are 32 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	-2	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP O15484
A	-1	SER	-	expression tag	UNP O15484
A	0	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP O15484
A	267	SER	GLY	engineered mutation	UNP O15484
A	344	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP O15484
A	345	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP O15484
A	346	ASN	-	expression tag	UNP O15484
A	347	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP O15484
A	348	TYR	-	expression tag	UNP O15484
A	349	PHE	-	expression tag	UNP O15484
A	350	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP O15484
A	351	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP O15484
A	352	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP O15484
A	353	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP O15484
A	354	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP O15484
A	355	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP O15484
B	-2	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP O15484
B	-1	SER	-	expression tag	UNP O15484
B	0	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP O15484
B	267	SER	GLY	engineered mutation	UNP O15484
B	344	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP O15484
B	345	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP O15484
B	346	ASN	-	expression tag	UNP O15484
B	347	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP O15484
B	348	TYR	-	expression tag	UNP O15484

Continued on next page...

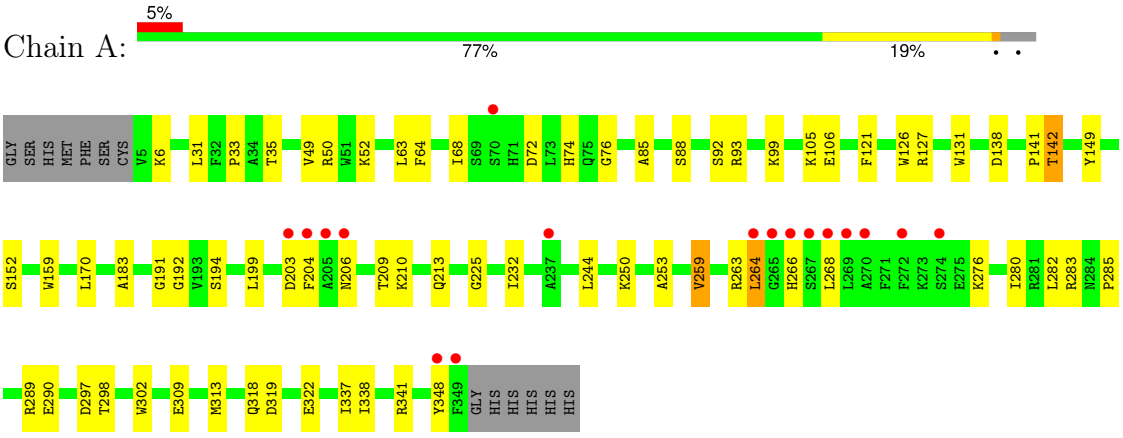
Continued from previous page...

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
B	349	PHE	-	expression tag	UNP O15484
B	350	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP O15484
B	351	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP O15484
B	352	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP O15484
B	353	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP O15484
B	354	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP O15484
B	355	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP O15484

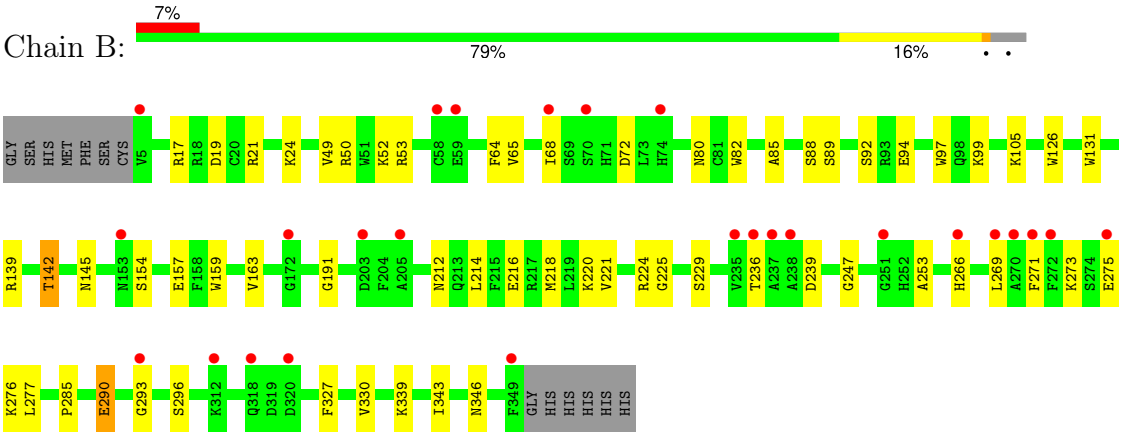
3 Residue-property plots (i)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density (RSRZ > 2). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

• Molecule 1: Calpain-5



• Molecule 1: Calpain-5



4 Data and refinement statistics (i)

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 1 21 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α, β, γ	83.88Å 51.63Å 110.86Å 90.00° 110.11° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	37.85 – 2.56 37.85 – 2.56	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	99.8 (37.85-2.56) 99.9 (37.85-2.56)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$< I/\sigma(I) >$ [1]	2.10 (at 2.54Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	PHENIX 1.21.2_5419	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.222 , 0.256 0.223 , 0.257	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	1452 reflections (4.98%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å^2)	51.1	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.411	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol}(e/Å^3), B_{sol}(Å^2)	0.34 , 53.7	EDS
L-test for twinning[2]	$< \|L\| > = 0.50$, $< L^2 > = 0.33$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.004 for h,-k,-h-l	Xtriage
F_o,F_c correlation	0.93	EDS
Total number of atoms	5602	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å^2)	69.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 10.01% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

[1] Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

[2] Theoretical values of $< |L| >$, $< L^2 >$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\#\|Z\| > 5$	RMSZ	$\#\|Z\| > 5$
1	A	0.47	0/2877	0.65	0/3897
1	B	0.36	0/2877	0.54	0/3897
All	All	0.42	0/5754	0.60	0/7794

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2801	0	2690	40	0
1	B	2801	0	2690	39	0
All	All	5602	0	5380	77	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 7.

All (77) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:127:ARG:HD2	1:A:170:LEU:HD21	1.71	0.71
1:B:266:HIS:HA	1:B:269:LEU:HG	1.77	0.66

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:212:ASN:O	1:B:216:GLU:HG2	1.98	0.63
1:B:271:PHE:O	1:B:273:LYS:HD2	2.03	0.59
1:A:264:LEU:HD13	1:A:313:MET:HE1	1.86	0.57
1:B:50:ARG:O	1:B:142:THR:HB	2.04	0.57
1:A:318:GLN:HG3	1:A:322:GLU:OE1	2.05	0.57
1:B:214:LEU:O	1:B:218:MET:HG3	2.05	0.56
1:A:203:ASP:OD1	1:A:206:ASN:HB2	2.05	0.56
1:A:93:ARG:NH1	1:A:225:GLY:HA2	2.21	0.56
1:A:183:ALA:HB2	1:A:338:ILE:HD12	1.87	0.56
1:A:204:PHE:CE1	1:A:210:LYS:HD2	2.41	0.56
1:B:220:LYS:HE2	1:B:224:ARG:CZ	2.36	0.55
1:A:74:HIS:CE1	1:A:76:GLY:H	2.25	0.54
1:B:53:ARG:HG2	1:B:139:ARG:HG2	1.88	0.54
1:B:88:SER:HB2	1:B:285:PRO:HB3	1.90	0.52
1:A:204:PHE:HE1	1:A:210:LYS:HD2	1.74	0.52
1:A:259:VAL:HB	1:A:280:ILE:HD13	1.91	0.52
1:A:64:PHE:CE1	1:A:68:ILE:HD12	2.45	0.51
1:B:236:THR:HG22	1:B:239:ASP:OD2	2.11	0.51
1:B:52:LYS:HE2	1:B:145:ASN:OD1	2.10	0.50
1:B:17:ARG:HD2	1:B:21:ARG:NH2	2.26	0.50
1:A:199:LEU:HA	1:A:204:PHE:HD2	1.76	0.50
1:A:99:LYS:HE2	1:A:131:TRP:CE2	2.48	0.49
1:B:99:LYS:HE2	1:B:131:TRP:CE2	2.48	0.49
1:A:50:ARG:O	1:A:142:THR:HB	2.13	0.49
1:B:343:ILE:HG22	1:B:346:ASN:H	1.79	0.48
1:A:85:ALA:CB	1:A:253:ALA:HB3	2.44	0.48
1:B:271:PHE:C	1:B:271:PHE:CD2	2.92	0.48
1:A:88:SER:HB2	1:A:285:PRO:HB3	1.96	0.47
1:B:94:GLU:HA	1:B:97:TRP:NE1	2.29	0.47
1:B:271:PHE:O	1:B:271:PHE:HD2	1.98	0.47
1:B:247:GLY:O	1:B:290:GLU:HG3	2.15	0.47
1:B:126:TRP:CD1	1:B:191:GLY:HA2	2.51	0.46
1:A:244:LEU:HD21	1:A:250:LYS:HE3	1.97	0.46
1:A:266:HIS:C	1:A:268:LEU:H	2.22	0.46
1:B:269:LEU:HD22	1:B:275:GLU:HA	1.98	0.46
1:A:348:TYR:HE1	1:B:225:GLY:HA3	1.81	0.45
1:B:126:TRP:CG	1:B:191:GLY:HA2	2.51	0.45
1:A:127:ARG:HD2	1:A:170:LEU:CD2	2.41	0.45
1:B:159:TRP:O	1:B:163:VAL:HG23	2.17	0.45
1:B:293:GLY:HA2	1:B:296:SER:H	1.81	0.45
1:A:276:LYS:HB3	1:A:276:LYS:HE3	1.66	0.45

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:309:GLU:O	1:A:313:MET:HG3	2.17	0.45
1:B:64:PHE:CE1	1:B:68:ILE:HD12	2.51	0.45
1:B:94:GLU:HA	1:B:97:TRP:CD1	2.52	0.45
1:A:126:TRP:CG	1:A:191:GLY:HA2	2.53	0.44
1:B:24:LYS:HA	1:B:24:LYS:HE2	1.99	0.44
1:A:263:ARG:O	1:A:313:MET:HE3	2.18	0.44
1:B:221:VAL:HG21	1:B:339:LYS:HD2	2.00	0.44
1:B:247:GLY:C	1:B:290:GLU:HG3	2.43	0.44
1:B:271:PHE:C	1:B:271:PHE:HD2	2.25	0.43
1:A:297:ASP:HA	1:A:302:TRP:CG	2.53	0.43
1:A:52:LYS:HD3	1:A:142:THR:HG21	2.00	0.43
1:A:282:LEU:O	1:A:322:GLU:HA	2.18	0.43
1:B:80:ASN:HB3	1:B:82:TRP:CD1	2.54	0.43
1:B:327:PHE:O	1:B:330:VAL:HG22	2.18	0.43
1:A:106:GLU:HG3	1:B:105:LYS:NZ	2.33	0.43
1:B:276:LYS:O	1:B:277:LEU:HD23	2.19	0.42
1:B:85:ALA:CB	1:B:253:ALA:HB3	2.49	0.42
1:A:6:LYS:HB3	1:A:6:LYS:HE2	1.76	0.42
1:B:65:VAL:H	1:B:157:GLU:HG3	1.85	0.42
1:A:121:PHE:CE1	1:A:138:ASP:HB3	2.55	0.41
1:A:141:PRO:HG2	1:A:149:TYR:CD2	2.55	0.41
1:B:89:SER:O	1:B:92:SER:HB2	2.20	0.41
1:A:283:ARG:HH22	1:A:319:ASP:CG	2.28	0.41
1:A:126:TRP:CD1	1:A:191:GLY:HA2	2.56	0.41
1:A:209:THR:O	1:A:213:GLN:HG3	2.21	0.41
1:B:17:ARG:HD2	1:B:21:ARG:CZ	2.50	0.41
1:B:266:HIS:ND1	1:B:269:LEU:HD12	2.35	0.41
1:B:52:LYS:HD3	1:B:142:THR:HG21	2.02	0.41
1:A:63:LEU:O	1:A:159:TRP:HB3	2.21	0.40
1:A:33:PRO:HB2	1:A:35:THR:HG23	2.03	0.40
1:A:192:GLY:HA3	1:A:341:ARG:O	2.21	0.40
1:A:297:ASP:OD1	1:A:298:THR:HG23	2.21	0.40
1:A:199:LEU:HA	1:A:204:PHE:CD2	2.56	0.40
1:A:105:LYS:HE3	1:A:105:LYS:HB3	1.90	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles (i)

5.3.1 Protein backbone (i)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	343/358 (96%)	330 (96%)	13 (4%)	0	100	100
1	B	343/358 (96%)	333 (97%)	10 (3%)	0	100	100
All	All	686/716 (96%)	663 (97%)	23 (3%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains (i)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	297/308 (96%)	284 (96%)	13 (4%)	25	37
1	B	297/308 (96%)	290 (98%)	7 (2%)	43	59
All	All	594/616 (96%)	574 (97%)	20 (3%)	32	47

All (20) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	31	LEU
1	A	49	VAL
1	A	72	ASP
1	A	92	SER
1	A	142	THR
1	A	152	SER
1	A	194	SER
1	A	232	ILE

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	259	VAL
1	A	264	LEU
1	A	289	ARG
1	A	290	GLU
1	A	337	ILE
1	B	19	ASP
1	B	49	VAL
1	B	72	ASP
1	B	142	THR
1	B	154	SER
1	B	229	SER
1	B	290	GLU

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (4) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	153	ASN
1	B	71	HIS
1	B	144	ASN
1	B	303	GLN

5.3.3 RNA (i)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains (i)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates (i)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry (i)

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers (i)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues (i)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

In the following table, the column labelled '#RSRZ> 2' contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95^{th} percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2			OWAB(Å^2)	Q<0.9
1	A	345/358 (96%)	0.49	17 (4%)	35	35	40, 59, 89, 108	0
1	B	345/358 (96%)	0.85	26 (7%)	20	20	61, 74, 99, 115	0
All	All	690/716 (96%)	0.67	43 (6%)	26	26	40, 68, 95, 115	0

All (43) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	B	235	VAL	4.0
1	A	349	PHE	3.4
1	A	70	SER	3.4
1	B	238	ALA	3.4
1	B	237	ALA	3.3
1	B	205	ALA	3.2
1	A	205	ALA	3.2
1	A	348	TYR	3.2
1	A	266	HIS	3.0
1	B	320	ASP	3.0
1	A	270	ALA	2.9
1	B	312	LYS	2.8
1	A	206	ASN	2.8
1	A	237	ALA	2.8
1	B	271	PHE	2.8
1	A	265	GLY	2.7
1	B	349	PHE	2.7
1	A	204	PHE	2.7
1	B	275	GLU	2.7
1	B	272	PHE	2.7
1	A	274	SER	2.7
1	A	203	ASP	2.6
1	A	267	SER	2.6
1	B	266	HIS	2.5

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	B	293	GLY	2.5
1	B	236	THR	2.5
1	B	68	ILE	2.4
1	A	264	LEU	2.4
1	B	203	ASP	2.4
1	B	269	LEU	2.3
1	B	5	VAL	2.3
1	B	153	ASN	2.2
1	B	74	HIS	2.2
1	A	272	PHE	2.2
1	B	172	GLY	2.2
1	B	70	SER	2.2
1	A	268	LEU	2.2
1	B	270	ALA	2.1
1	A	269	LEU	2.1
1	B	318	GLN	2.1
1	B	251	GLY	2.1
1	B	59	GLU	2.1
1	B	58	CYS	2.1

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains (i)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates (i)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands (i)

There are no ligands in this entry.

6.5 Other polymers (i)

There are no such residues in this entry.